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THE HASTINGS CURRICULUM

INTRODUCTION
This catalog contains descriptions of courses, seminars and clinics that will be offered in 2013-2014. Please see the 2013-2014 Course Schedule for the most current listing of the particular courses available each semester, along with their specific times, rooms and instructors on the Hastings website. Updates to this catalog may also be found on the website after the June 2013 printing.

When planning your personal curriculum, keep in mind that you must complete 86 units and six semesters in residence, pass all required courses, and earn a cumulative grade point average of at least 2.0 in order to receive a Juris Doctor degree conferred by the Regents of the University of California.

Information regarding the number of units a student can be enrolled in each semester can be found in the July 2013 Academic Regulations and Other Rules Applicable to Students.

AN OVERVIEW
The practice of law is virtually unlimited in its breadth and diversity. The Hastings curriculum responds to that diversity by offering a large number of courses, including those that are fundamental to all forms of practice as well as those that reflect increased specialization. The first-year curriculum incorporates the fundamental courses best suited for introductory purposes. Other important "core" courses include: Constitutional Law, Corporations, Criminal Procedure, Evidence, Federal Income Taxation, Professional Responsibility, and Wills & Trusts. Students enroll in these courses during their second and third years. Other specialized courses are taken during the second and third years. Please note that prerequisites have been established for many specialized courses. Accordingly, you should plan your schedule carefully to achieve an appropriate sequence and allow for the optimum selection of courses.

CHOOSING PARTICULAR COURSES
Your goal in planning a class schedule should be to select a combination of courses that will provide insight into several areas of substantive law, advocacy, and research. No single field of law can be understood or practiced to the exclusion of all others. Thus, even though you may intend to specialize in a particular field, you should make additional selections outside that field to acquire the breadth of knowledge and variety of skills needed for effective representation of your clients. For example, a student interested in general private practice may wish to become familiar with subjects as diverse as administrative law, federal jurisdiction, family law, selected aspects of commercial and corporate law, taxation, criminal procedure, wills and trusts, consumer protection, and real property security. Further, nearly all students should plan to take some courses that provide training in advocacy skills, even if they do not intend to pursue a litigation career, since those basic skills apply to many of a lawyer's functions. Much of the practice of law involves the important tasks of research and counseling, skills that are of equal applicability in any type of legal career. Courses that study those skills therefore are particularly pertinent.

The perfect combination of substantive courses is not easily predicted; students who plan on a particular career while in law school frequently later find themselves deeply involved in fields they once considered remote. Thus, criminal law practitioners are likely to find that their cases involve problems of tax law and accounting, while corporate lawyers may find a need for knowledge of fields such as labor, antitrust, legislation, and administrative law. These unforeseen changes in career plans reinforce the need to acquire an education that spans many areas and provides a basis on which to practice in a variety of circumstances.

Bar examination requirements are described in a separate heading at the back of this book. As discussed there, designation of a course as "required by the bar" does not mandate you take it; however, many bar requirements duplicate the second-year "core" courses, and others may be desirable on their own merits. You must decide which courses best fit your long range career plans and the general goal of a broad education.

CHANGING YOUR MIND
A common experience among law students is that a significant change in their perceptions of law practice will occur sometime in the first two years of school. Students enter law school with varied—and sometimes inaccurate—impressions of the law, and later find that their perceptions of the content and work setting of various fields have been substantially influenced by course work and faculty members. Many students discover new areas of interest, which may displace other areas in which they previously had expected to be interested. Exposure to types of practice is affected further by placement interviews, externships and clinical placements, and part-time employment. Finally, interest in various types of work settings also is affected by each student's
relative success in particular types of substantive courses, research experiences, and advocacy training. Don't let this distress you. You should expect that your career plans may shift, sometimes dramatically, before graduation. You should try to maintain considerable breadth among the courses you choose, both to maximize the opportunity for change and broader exposure, and to explore specialized areas as your interests develop.

NARROWING THE CHOICES
Your greatest problem in planning your personal curriculum will be to reduce the number of courses to a feasible workload. Information on elective courses is set out under separate headings. Looking at those materials as they relate to the areas of study and practice described in the back of this catalog may provide some insights for that process.

AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT (ADA)
Hastings is obligated to comply with Title II of the Americans With Disabilities Act (ADA), Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (Section 504) and other federal and state laws and regulations pertaining to persons with disabilities. The College Disabled Student Initiated Grievance Procedure may be used to address disputes concerning the accommodations process and other forms of discrimination based on disability, alleged to have occurred in any College program or activity. To obtain a copy of the grievance procedure or for more information regarding the procedure, please contact The Office of Student Services, (415) 565-4876, or the College’s ADA/Section 504 Coordinator, Marie Hairston, (415) 581-8868.

FIRST YEAR CURRICULUM
The first year curriculum offers the foundation for future legal study; over the first year, students gain the breadth of knowledge and key lawyering skills necessary for any type of legal career. This initial framework of knowledge and analytical skills is essential groundwork for the well-educated lawyer.

The entering class is divided into sections that remain together throughout the first year. All first-year sections follow the same curriculum consisting of the following 31 units: Civil Procedure, Constitutional Law, Contracts, Criminal Law, Legal Writing & Research, Moot Court or Legal Analysis, Property, Torts, and a statutory course.

CIVIL PROCEDURE I (4 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*105)
Civil Procedure I explores civil litigation from the inception of a suit through trial and appeal. This course typically considers service of process, pleadings, discovery, pretrial, trial itself (with or without a jury), appellate review and preclusion. This course will also introduce personal and subject matter jurisdiction, and the “Erie Problem”.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW I (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*120)
Constitutional Law I introduces and examines the structural provisions of the Constitution of the United States. The course focuses particularly on the provisions of the original Constitution, while later courses in Constitutional Law examine the rights-granting provisions of the Constitution, including especially the Bill of Rights and the Fourteenth Amendment. Topics covered in this course include judicial review and limits on judicial power, federalism and the powers of Congress, the dormant commerce clause, and the separation of powers.

CONTRACTS I (4 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*110)
This course introduces and explores the function of contracts in a free enterprise economy. It covers the evolution and application of common law doctrines and, where applicable, those provisions of the Uniform Commercial Code governing the contracts process, including mutual assent, consideration, reliance, conditions, interpretation of contract language, performance and breach, remedies, impossibility and frustration, beneficiaries, and assignments.

CRIMINAL LAW (4 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*115)
The purpose of this course is to introduce the principles and objectives of the criminal law and to explore its utility and limitations as a means of social control. The course covers general common law elements and principles, including actus reus and mens rea; general defenses, including insanity, ignorance and mistake, duress, self-defense, defense of others and of property, necessity, and entrapment; the criminal capacity of children and of corporations; theories of liability for various parties to crime; and vicarious strict liability. The focus is on the major common law felonies of theft, homicide, and rape; the inchoate offenses of conspiracy, attempt and incitement; and modern extensions of criminal liability by legislation.
LEGAL ANALYSIS (2 UNITS) –
SPRING – (LAW*141)
This course will develop and refine legal writing and analytical skills that are necessary for solving problems across the curriculum. These skills include, in part, the ability to understand, organize, and apply the law to fact patterns. The class will explore methods to brief, outline, and write exams in various substantive law contexts drawn from first year courses. The students will develop skills in fact discrimination and analysis, issue spotting, rule analysis, rule application and argumentation, organization, and use of precise and concise language. Statutory interpretation will be explored. Weekly writing assignments and in-class written exercises assist students to develop an effective and consistent approach for solving legal problems. Grading is based on Pass/Fail.

Enrollment: Need instructor's permission and/or advice of the Associate Academic Dean.

LEGAL WRITING & RESEARCH (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*131)
This course, taught by practicing attorneys and student teaching assistants, emphasizes clear, precise writing and reasoning. Subjects covered include library skills, state and federal research, development of research strategies, citation format, and presentation of legal information.

This course is a pre-requisite for Moot Court.

MOOT COURT (2 UNITS) – SPRING –
(LAW*970)
Prerequisite: Legal Writing & Research
This course will be taught during the spring semester of the first year for those not taking Legal Analysis; for those taking Legal Analysis, Moot Court must be taken during the spring semester of the second year. This course, taught by practicing attorneys and student members of the Moot Court Board, introduces written and oral appellate advocacy. Moot Court topics are chosen from real cases pending before an appellate or supreme court. Students research the law and write an appellate brief on behalf of one of the parties, complete a videotaped practice of their oral argument, and perform a formal oral argument before a three-panel judge.

PROPERTY (4 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*125)
This course introduces and examines concepts of property ownership, possession, and transfer. It includes acquisition and protection of personal property; estates in land including present, concurrent, and future interests; leasehold estates; easements, covenants, and private controls of land use; some aspects of real property transfers, including deeds, descriptions, recording and priority, and the real estate contract; and an introductory treatment of nuisance, zoning and other public controls of land use.

TORTS (4 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING –
(LAW*130)
This course examines the body of law directed toward the compensation of individuals for injuries to their protected legal interests. It includes liability for negligence and for intentional interference with person or property, and liability without fault ("strict liability"). Covered are doctrines including duty, breach of duty, causation, damages, and defenses. Other issues covered may include nuisance, misrepresentation, defamation, and alternative compensation schemes.

STATUTORY COURSES (3 UNITS)
An unusual aspect of Hastings’ first year curriculum is the Statutory Elective. The purpose of the elective program is to introduce students to an area of law that is dominated by complex regulatory statutes, which in turn are administered primarily by regulatory agencies. The current statutory offerings are Domestic Violence Law, Education Law, Employment Discrimination, Environmental Law, Federal Income Taxation, Immigration Law, and Intellectual Property Law. In addition to their focus on the substantive law in these areas, first year electives are designed to expose students to important topics of contemporary law, such as the drafting and enactment of statutes, agency interpretation and implementation of statutes and regulations, judicial review of agency actions, principles of deference, and an introduction to the separation of powers doctrine and related aspects of constitutional law.

The statutory courses are offered during the spring semester. Enrollment in the individual courses is conducted during the fall semester.

Domestic Violence Law – Spring – (LAW*179)
This course explores the legal regulation of domestic violence through the lens of statutory interpretation. Because there was no common law crime of domestic violence, our current legal response to domestic violence consists of a comprehensive statutory scheme – on both the state and federal levels – that focuses on a broad spectrum of criminal and civil law issues. These state and
federal statutes present abundant opportunities for first-year students to develop competence in statutory analysis and interpretation.

**Environmental Law – Spring – (LAW*181)**
This course includes an introduction to administrative law and judicial review of agency action (standing, private rights of action, substantive standards of judicial review and principles of statutory interpretation), an intensive study of complex regulatory and resource management statutes (e.g. the National Environmental Policy Act, the Clean Water Act, and the Endangered Species Act), federal/state relations, and alternative approaches to pollution control and management of natural resources. This course counts as a qualifying elective for the Social Justice Lawyering Concentrations area.

**Federal Income Taxation – Spring – (LAW*182)**
The basic income tax course lends itself to the assemblage of 12-15 discrete problems, each requiring interpretation of a complex statute but dealing with issues sounding in common experience, such as employee fringe benefits, charitable contributions, interest deductions, casualty losses, spousal and child support arrangements, business expense deductions, sale of a personal residence, disposition of commercial real estate, and the tax treatment of other investment transactions. These topics can be studied with near-exclusive reference to statutory, legislative history, and administrative materials.

This course counts as a requirement for the Taxation Concentrations area.

**Intellectual Property – Spring – (LAW*178)**
This course introduces first-year students to the major Federal intellectual property regimes – patent, copyright, and trademark – through the lens of statutory interpretation and administrative agency action. For each regime, the course is structured around (1) The statutory boundaries of each regime - the subject matter Congress has declared eligible and ineligible for intellectual property protection; (2) The process of obtaining rights - the statutory requirements for protection, and (3) The process of enforcing rights - the statutory definitions of and exceptions to infringement. For each segment, the course considers the interaction between the prospective rights-holder and the administrative agency in question, and the division of responsibility between court and agency in defining the law. A student who completes this course may not enroll in the upper-division Intellectual Property survey course.

**Legislation, Statutory Interpretation, and the Administrative State – Spring – (LAW*184)**
This course aims to introduce students to basic principles of legislative drafting, the legislative process, judicial interpretation of legislation, and agency implementation of legislation. The course covers separation of powers principles, potential delegation issues, and provides a framework for students to appreciate the centrality of the administrative state in the design of our legal system. Although no “substantive” area of law is the sole focus of this statutory elective, the tools students will learn in the course will have wide application in their academic and professional lives.

This course is not a prerequisite for the Legislation Clinic. Prior enrollment in the upper division Legislative Process course is required for the Legislation Clinic.

This course does not count as a qualifying elective for the Social Justice Lawyering Concentrations area.

**UPPER CLASS CONCENTRATIONS**
Hastings offers nine upper class concentrations. The eight areas of concentrated study are: Civil Litigation and Dispute Resolution, Criminal Law, Environmental Law, Government Law, Intellectual Property, International and Comparative Law, Law and Health Sciences, Social Justice Lawyering, and Taxation. The purpose of the upper class concentration program is to permit students to focus their studies in an integrated manner. The faculty designated these nine areas based on student interest and faculty resources and expertise.

The courses that comprise each of the areas of concentration are set forth below. In addition, with the permission of the advisor for the particular area of concentration and if consistent with the Academic Regulations, students may receive unit credit toward fulfillment of the concentration for relevant classes taken at another law school or as part of an approved joint degree program. Moreover, with the approval of the faculty advisor, students may receive unit credit toward fulfillment of the concentration requirement for relevant independent studies, law journal writing, and interscholastic moot court competitions sponsored by the College.

The Records Office will maintain a list of the advisors for each of the fields of concentrated study, as well as an enrollment form for participation in the program.
CIVIL LITIGATION AND DISPUTE RESOLUTION
Hastings has long enjoyed a particularly strong reputation for scholarship and training in the civil litigation and alternative dispute resolution fields. The Civil Litigation and Dispute Resolution Concentration offers students a chance to focus their studies in this area with an eye towards joining fellow alumni who rank among the most successful judges, litigators and mediators in the nation.

The concentration’s requirements include core courses, participation in a clinical program, judicial externship or advanced trial advocacy, and exposure to alternative dispute resolution. Students must also complete at least three electives from the breadth of relevant courses the Hastings faculty has approved for the concentration. The concentration provides the general litigation and dispute resolution skills and knowledge required in practice, as well as opportunities to apply classroom learning in simulated and real-world environments. The electives allow students to focus on areas of law corresponding to their individual interest and desired blend of theory and practice.

Perhaps the most important requirement is the capstone Civil Litigation and Dispute Resolution Concentration Seminar, which must be taken in the fall of the student’s third year of law school. The seminar fosters a sense of community among students with a shared interest in civil litigation and dispute resolution, and between concentrators and faculty and others engaged in research and practice in the civil litigation and dispute resolution fields.

Advisor: Professor David Levine

Total Units Required: 22

A. Required Courses (not fewer than 14 units)
- Civil Litigation Concentration Seminar (2)
- Civil Procedure II (3)
- Evidence (3 or 4)
- Trial Advocacy I (2) or Trial Advocacy (Intensive) (4)

B. Qualifying Electives (not fewer than 3 courses and not fewer than 8 units)
- Administrative Law (3)
- Advanced Alternative Dispute Resolution: Conflict, Emotion, Mindfulness, and “Lie Detection” Seminar (2)
- Advanced Civil Procedure Seminar (2)
- Advanced Legal Research (3)
- Advanced Negotiation: Art of the Deal (2 or 3)
- Advanced Negotiation: Multi-Party, Multi-Issue & Group Processes (4)
- Appellate Advocacy (2)
- Bankruptcy & Creditors' Remedies (3)
- Business Bankruptcy and Corporate Reorganization Seminar (2)
- California Appellate Process (3)
- California Civil Procedure (2 or 3)
- Civil Rights Law (3)
- Class Actions Seminar (2)
- Comparative Civil Justice Seminar (2)
- Comparative Civil Procedure Seminar (2)
- Complex Litigation (3)
- Consumer Transactions (3)
- Disability Law (2)
- Dispute Systems Design (2)
- Domestic Violence Law (3)
- E-Discovery (2)
- Effective Representation in Mediation (1)
- Empirical Research & the Civil Rulemaking Process Seminar (2)
- Employment Discrimination (3)
- Facilitation for Attorneys (1)
- Federal Courts (3)
- Federal Income Taxation (3 or 4)
- Federal Pretrial Litigation (2)
- Financial Basics for Lawyers (2)
- Insurance (2 or 3)
- Intellectual Property Under State Law: Trade Secrets & Employee Mobility (2)
- International Civil Litigation in U.S. Courts (3)
- International Negotiations Dispute Seminar (2)
- Judicial Elections & the Role of the Judiciary in American Democracy (2)
- Judicial Externship (maximum of 3 units counted as elective; may not be used as elective if used as required course)
- Judicial Process Seminar (2)
- Judicial Settlement Conf. (1)

II. Advanced Advocacy/Clinical courses:
- ADR Externship (5-6)
- Civil Justice Clinic (Individual) (8)
- Civil Justice Clinic (Mediation) (6)
- Environmental Law Clinic (6)
- Immigrants’ Rights Clinic (6)
- Judicial Externship (6 or more)
- Trial Advocacy II (2 or 3)
Legal Ethics: Practice of Law (3)
Litigating Class Action Employment (2)
Mass Justice Seminar (2)
Mediation (3)
Patent Litigation (2)
Personal Injury Litigation (2)
Pre-Trial Practice (2)
Problem Solving & Professional Judgment in Practice (3)
Remedies (3)
Representing Low Wage Workers Seminar (2)
Roles & Ethics in Practice (4)
Science in Law Seminar (2)
Scientific Method for Lawyers (3 or 4)
Tax Procedure (3)
Transnational Human Rights Seminar (2)
Trial Objections (2)

(Additional courses from required lists I and II may count as electives with the permission of the concentration advisor.)

CRIMINAL LAW

The criminal law concentration is designed to help students prepare for criminal law practice by providing a broad and integrated curriculum of theory, doctrine, and practice. All students must take the building blocks of the curriculum, Criminal Law and Evidence. Students are then given an opportunity to apply their knowledge in a clinic or the Legal Externship Program and Fieldwork that provides work in a criminal law clinical or field setting. Finally, students select from an array of electives and participate in the Criminal Law & Theory Concentration Seminar where they delve into cutting edge issues facing today’s criminal lawyer.

Please note that the required Concentration Seminar may be offered in only the Fall or Spring semester; students should plan accordingly.

Advisors: Professors Kate Bloch, Rory Little and Aaron Rappaport

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 22

A. Required Courses (11-12 units)
Criminal Procedure (3 or 4)
Evidence (3 or 4)
A clinic or the Legal Externship Program and Fieldwork that provides work in a criminal law clinical or field setting (2 or more units)
Criminal Law & Theory Concentration Seminar (2)

B. Qualifying Electives (10-11 units, and not fewer than 4 courses)
Advanced Criminal Law Seminar: Issues in Criminal Defense (2)
California Appellate Process (3)
Capital Punishment Seminar (2)
Child Maltreatment in Context: Seminar (2)
Comparative Criminal Justice Seminar (2)
Corrections and Criminal Justice: Legal Policy, Practice and Reform Seminar (2)
Criminal Practice Clinic (counts as two courses toward the concentration requirement)
Criminal Procedure: Adjudicative Process (3)
Criminal Punishment Seminar (2)
Comparative Criminal Justice Seminar (2)
Domestic Violence (3)
Federal Criminal Law (3)
Forensic Evidence Seminar (2)
Judicial Externship (applicable to the concentration if the externship involves criminal issues to a substantial degree)
International Criminal Law (3)
International War Crimes Prosecution Seminar (2)
Jurisprudence (2)
Jury Instructions Seminar (2)
Juvenile Justice Seminar (2)
Law and Morality Seminar (2)
Law, Psychiatry, and Mental Health System (2)
Legal Interpretation: The Language of Jury Instructions (2)
Legislation Clinic (applicable to the concentration if the clinic involves criminal issues to a substantial degree) Local Government Law (applicable to the concentration if the clinic assignment involves criminal issues to a substantial degree)
Post-Conviction Remedies (2)
Prosecuting International Price-Fixing Cartels Seminar (2)
Race, Racism, and American Law (3)
Roles and Ethics in Practice (4)
Scientific Method for Lawyers (3)
Science and Law Seminar (2)
Sociology of Criminal Justice Seminar (2)
Theoretical Criminology (2)
Terrorism and the Law Seminar (2)
Trial Advocacy I (civil or criminal) (2)
Trial Advocacy II (civil or criminal) (2 or 3)
Trial Advocacy (Intensive) (4)
Trial Objections (2)
Wrongful Convictions Seminar (2)

C. Writing Requirement

Students must successfully complete a paper that satisfies the writing requirement and that is substantially related to criminal law, criminal procedure, or criminal theory. The paper may be
produced for any course or independent project. The Advisors of the concentration will have the authority to determine whether the student’s topic satisfies the requirement. Students are encouraged to seek an Advisor’s approval of their topic prior to embarking on a writing project.

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**

Environmental problems are growing in importance and scale: addressing those issues may be the defining challenge of your generation. As a consequence, we face a growing need for lawyers trained to understand the nature of environmental dilemmas, and skilled at using the law to help solve them. By concentrating in Environmental Law, you will be prepared for a variety of intellectually stimulating and personally rewarding careers in law firms, government, or non-profits.

Students graduating with a Concentration in Environmental Law will be able to:

- Engage in sophisticated analysis of complicated environmental legal problems, explaining their sources and causes, and reflecting an understanding of how the law contributes to solving (or not) these problems;
- Apply real world experience to analysis of any environmental legal problem;
- Name and work with the basic principles of numerous environmental statutes;
- Explain how statutory and non-statutory legal approaches to environmental problems interact;
- Analyze how a variety of environmental resources are legally regulated;
- Explain how environmental law and regulation is similar to, and different from, other areas of law and regulation;
- Analyze and explain how different stakeholders value environmental resources, and how a given legal approach attempts to mediate between these different valuations;
- Reflect upon their own obligations as citizens and as lawyers in solving environmental problems.

Advisor: David Takacs

**TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 22**

**Required Courses:**

Students will be required to enroll in four, core courses (14 units):

- First-Year Elective Environmental Law (3 credits) or upper-division Environmental Law and Policy (3 credits). We will be offering the latter for the first time in many years this Fall 2013. We strongly suggest that students take both these courses; one will count as an elective if you do take both.
- The Environmental Law Seminar (2 credits). This is currently taught by Professor Brian Gray each Fall and would become the culminating seminar for the concentration to be offered in either the fall or spring semester.
- The Environmental Law Clinic (6 credits). This externship program is offered each Spring. Students work a minimum of 15 hours at a non-profit or government Environmental Law placement, and take a two-hour seminar each week that situates what they are learning at their placements.
- Administrative Law (3).

**A. Qualifying Environmental and Environmental-related Electives:**

Students will be required to take four of the following courses (substitutions are possible, with advisor consent) (8-12 units):

- First-Year Elective Environmental Law OR upper-division Environmental Law and Policy. If you take both, one counts as a required course for the Concentration, and one counts as an elective.
- American Indian Law
- American West Seminar
- Animal Law
- Biodiversity Law
- California Water Resources
- Climate Change: Law, Policy & Business
- Energy Law
- Federal & Interstate Water Resources
- International Environmental Law
- Land Trusts & Conservation Easements Seminar
- Land Use Regulation
- Maritime Law
- Public Lands & Natural Resources
- Takings & the Environment Seminar
- Water Resources Seminar
- Water Law

**Non-Environmental but Recommended Courses**

These courses are not required for the Concentration, but are recommended for students with particular, related interests. It may be possible to substitute one of these courses for one of the “Qualifying Environmental Electives” in the section above, with the consent of an advisor.

- An appropriate clinic from our in-house clinical offerings (to be approved by your advisor)
- Business Associations
- Civil Procedure II
- Constitutional Law II
- Evidence
Federal Courts
Financial Basics for Lawyers
International Business Transactions
International Human Rights Law
International Law
State and Local Government Law
Tax Law

GOVERNMENT LAW
The government law concentration is directed at students who want to pursue a career within government, with a firm representing government agencies or with a nonprofit that regularly interacts with government. The concentration benefits students by offering them a predefined way to specialize in government law and charting the path to gain the expertise they need; by informing them of needs they may not be aware of; and by creating a community of students interested in government law that will provide support and connections. It will improve the appeal of our students to employers within the government or employers that work regularly with government agencies by providing them with a brand/label that will communicate to potential employers that they have expertise in government law. Students graduating from the concentration should:

- know the roles lawyers fill in government structures and the related ethical issues;
- understand the processes and procedures used by legislatures, regulators, and other government officials and the interaction among these actors.
- learn ways to gain detailed information about the specific government bodies they will work with;
- be familiar with one or more areas of substantive law particularly important to government lawyers.

Advisor: Professor David Jung

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 22

A. Required Courses (12-14 units)
Administrative Law (3)
Constitutional Law II (3 or 4)
Government Lawyer Concentration Seminar (2 – materials in fall, paper in spring)
A substantial clinical or significant supervised work experience representing a branch or agency of the federal, state or local government. (4-6 units or equivalent, as approved by concentration advisor).

Approved clinics include:
- Legislation Clinic
- Local Government Law Clinic
- Environmental Law Clinic (with approval of concentration advisor).
- Group Representation Clinic
- A relevant externship approved by the concentration advisor can substitute for this requirement.

B. Recommended Courses. Students must take a minimum of 5 units of these courses:
Legislative Process (3)
State and Local Government Law (3)
Statutory Interpretation and Bill Drafting (3)
Land Use Regulation (2 or 3)
Public Finance Seminar (2)
Current State & Local Government Problems Seminar (3)
Community Economic Development Seminar (2)
Comparative Regulation Seminar (2)
Public Policy Advocacy Seminar (2)
Advanced Legislative Process Seminar (2)

C. Qualifying electives: (For the remaining units)
American Indian Law (3)
Animal Law (3)
Biodiversity (3)
California Local Government Law (2)
California Water Resources (3)
Climate Change: Law, Policy and Business (2)
Education Law (3)
Elder Law (3)
Election Law Seminar (2)
Empirical Research and the Civil Rulemaking Process Seminar (2)
Employment Discrimination (3)
Employment Law (3)
Environmental Law (3)
Environmental Law Seminar (2)
Federal Courts (3)
Federal Income Taxation (3)
Federal and Interstate Water Resources (3)
Financial Crises and the Regulation of Financial Institutions (2)
Food and Drug Law (3)
Health Care Finance, Administration, & Policy (3)
Health Law I (4)
Health Law II (4)
Immigration Law (3)
Labor Law (3)
Land Trusts and Conservation Easements Seminar (2)
Land Use Regulation (2 or 3)
Military Law Seminar (3)
Public Health Law (3)
Public Lands and Resources Law (3)
Refugee Law & Policy (3)
Takings and the Environment Seminar (2)
Terrorism and the Law (2)
Water Resources Seminar (2)

INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW
For students who are interested in a career involving international law, foreign law, or transactions and activities that cross borders, completing the international and comparative law concentration will help to distinguish them from other job applicants and give them the confidence and skills to practice in a global setting. The international and comparative law concentration allows students the flexibility of taking courses in international trade and business, public international law and human rights, and foreign legal systems. Many students in the concentration choose to go abroad on one of the school’s exchange programs.

Students are required to take International Law, Comparative Law, and the Advanced Topics in International Law Seminar and to write a paper of publishable quality on some aspect of international or comparative law. The concentration adviser may waive one of the three required courses for students who are studying abroad, if they have completed an equivalent course.

Advisors: Professor Chimène Keitner

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 20

A. Required Courses (8 units)
Comparative Law (3)
International Law (3)
Advanced Topics in International Law Seminar (2)

B. Qualifying Electives (12 units)
Accountability in International Human Rights Seminar (2)
Biodiversity Law (3)
China – Business Law & Economic Rights Seminar (2)
China and International Legal Order Seminar (2)
Climate Change: Law, Policy & Business Seminar (2)
Comparative Antitrust Law (2 or 3)
Comparative Constitutional Law Seminar (2)
Comparative Corporate Governance Seminar (2)
Comparative Regulation (3)
Comparative Regulation Seminar (2)
Conflict of Laws (3)
European Trademark Law (2)
Immigrants' Rights Clinic (2)
Immigration Law (3) - (first-year statutory and upper level course)
International Business Transactions (3)
International Civil Litigation in U.S. Courts (3)
International Commercial Arbitration Seminar (2)
International & Comparative Intellectual Property (2)
International & Comparative Perspectives on Health Law (3)
International Environmental Law (3)
International & Foreign Legal Research (2)
International Criminal Law (3)
International Environmental Law Seminar (2)
International Human Rights (3)
International Negotiations & Dispute Settlement Seminar (2)
International Trade Law & Policy (3)
Intersection of Human Rights, Economic Development and Intellectual Property Seminar (2)
Introduction to Chinese Law (3)
Introduction to European Union Law Seminar (2)
Introduction to Japanese Legal System Seminar (2)
Islamic Finance and Transactions Seminar (2)
Islamic Law (3)
Issues in Public & Global Health (3)
Law & Business in Japan Seminar (2)
Law & Development Seminar (2)
Law & Social Anthropology Seminar (2)
Legal Reform in East Asia (2)
Maritime Law (2 or 3)
Military Law Seminar (3)
National Security and Foreign Relations (2 or 3)
Political Economy of Law Seminar (2)
Prosecuting International Price-Fixing Cartels Seminar (2)
Refugee and Human Rights Clinic (6)
Refugee Law & Policy (3)
Reparation for Injustices Domestic & International Seminar (2)
The United Nations System (3)
Terrorism and the Law Seminar (2)
Transnational Human Rights Litigation Seminar (2)
U.S. Taxation of Foreign Transactions & Investments (2)

Participation in a foreign exchange program may count for up to 12 credit hours of the elective course requirement, with the approval of the Advisor.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW
The Intellectual Property Concentration is designed to better prepare students who wish to practice in the intellectual property field. It is also designed to create a sense of community among committed intellectual property students and the intellectual property faculty, facilitating networks for support and encouragement during students’ time at UC Hastings and beyond, into their careers. UC Hastings’ connections with Silicon Valley’s technology congregation, California’s art and entertainment
industries, and San Francisco’s vibrant intellectual property firms uniquely position it to offer perspectives from all aspects of the practice. IP concentration students are offered courses taught by practitioners from boutique and multi-national firms and in-house counsel, in addition to full-time UC Hastings faculty.

Students are first required to learn the basics: Copyright, Trademarks, and Patents.

Students may then take courses from the array of electives and skills-based offerings. These electives enable students to gravitate toward one area of Intellectual Property law, such as Patents, while the required courses guarantee that they will be competent to practice in other intellectual property fields, as is likely to occur during the course of their careers.

The Concentration culminates during a student’s third year with the IP Concentration Capstone Seminar. The Concentration Capstone is designed to integrate what students have learned in the core and elective courses and invite them to consider what lies ahead. The seminar explores the challenges posed by globalization and technological advances that will shape intellectual property law during the next several decades, and considers how the current intellectual property regime is likely to change in response.

Advisors: Professors Ben Depoorter, Robin Feldman, and Jeffrey Lefstin

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 22

A. Required Courses (11-13 units)

I. Core regime courses:
(a) Copyright Law (3)
Patents & Trade Secrets (3)
Trademarks & Unfair Competition (3)
- or -
(b) Intellectual Property (4) and at least one of the courses listed under (a)

II. At least one licensing or prosecution course:
Intellectual Property Licensing Seminar (2)
Patent Prosecution Seminar (2)
Trademark Prosecution Seminar (2)

III. Intellectual Property Capstone Concentration Seminar (2)

B. Qualifying IP and IP-related Electives (9-11 units). Classes that are taken to meet the concentration core requirement may not also be counted toward the elective requirement.

I. IP Electives:
Advanced Issues in Copyright Law Seminar (2)
Advanced Topics in Patent Law (2)
Antitrust & Intellectual Property Seminar (2)
Art Law Seminar (2)
Copyright Law (3)
Cyberlaw Seminar (2)
Data Privacy Law (2)
Digital Media Law (2)
Entertainment Law (2)
Genetics: Issues in Law & Policy Seminar (2)
ILC BioEntrepreneurship Clinic (10)
ILC Start-Up Technology Clinic (12)
ILC Social Enterprise & Nonprofit Law Clinic (6)
Intellectual Property Licensing Seminar (2)
Intellectual Property Under State Law: Trade Secrets & Employee Mobility (2)
International & Comparative Intellectual Property (2)
International Patent Law Seminar (2)
Intersection of Human Rights, Economic Development and Intellectual Property Seminar (2)
Law & Bioscience Seminar (3)
Modern Bioethics: From Nuremburg to the “Octomom” and Beyond (3 or 4)
Patent Litigation (2)
Patent Prosecution Seminar (2)
Patents and Trade Secrets (3)
Social Media Law (2)
Trademark Prosecution Seminar (2)
Trademarks and Unfair Competition (3)
Venture Capital & the Start-Up Company (2)

II. Non-IP elective (a maximum of ONE of the following elective courses may be counted toward meeting the elective requirement:
Administrative Law (3)
Antitrust (3 or 4) (a student may not count both Antitrust and Antitrust & IP towards electives)
Biodiversity Law (3)
Bioethics Law & Society Seminar (2)
Business Associations (4)
Corporations (3 or 4)
Federal Courts (3)
Health Law (3)
International Business Transactions (3)
Law and Economics (3)
Political Economy of Law Seminar (2)
Telecommunications Law Seminar (2)
LAW AND HEALTH SCIENCES
The Law & Health Sciences Concentration provides students with an opportunity to pursue a focused and integrated course of study on issues at the intersection of law, medicine and science. As the debate over health care reform continues, as new medical technologies raise a host of ethical challenges, and as scientific evidence becomes increasingly pervasive in our courtrooms, the need for lawyers trained with an understanding of both our health care system and scientific methods is greater than ever.

Concentrating in Health Sciences at Hastings offers students a fundamental understanding of the U.S. health care system and basic scientific principles necessary for work in this area.

The foundation for this understanding begins with three required courses: Health Care Providers, Patients, and the Law (formerly Health Law I) focuses on issues of quality control, provider-patient relationships, and liability in the health care environment. The U.S. Healthcare System & the Law (formerly Health Law II) focuses on the financing and regulation of the American health care industry, the cost of health care, barriers to access to health care, and bioethics. Science in Law examines the ways in which scientific research has been used by courts and legislatures and equips students to bring a sophisticated understanding of science and scientific research to their future work in law and health sciences.

The third required course, the Law & Health Sciences Concentration Seminar examines important themes and emerging issues related to health sciences and the law with the help of experts from UCSF and Hastings. There is a wide array of courses related to both health and science now available at Hastings to round out the upper-level concentration requirements.

The course offerings include, but are not limited to: Disability Law, Aging, Health & the Law (formerly Elder Law), Food & Drug Law, Global Health Law and Policy, Mental Health Law & Policy, Modern Bioethics, and Public Health Law. Specialized seminars are offered on subjects related to Bioethics & Health Care Decisionmaking, Child Maltreatment, Forensic Evidence, Genetics, Law & the Human Body, Public Health & Homelessness, Human Reproductive & Genetic Technologies, and Women's Health & the Law.

Students can also register for the Medical-Legal Partnership for Seniors, a 6-unit clinic that involves provision of services to seniors within specific UCSF-affiliated medical settings. Further information about the program can be found in the course catalog. Students interested in the Clinic should plan to complete its prerequisites prior to, or concurrent with, enrollment in the Clinic. (Please see the separate listing for the Medical-Legal Partnership for Seniors in this catalog for a complete list of prerequisites.) Other clinical opportunities are available as well. In addition, students can elect to take up to six units of coursework at UCSF.

Concentrators can participate in research and service opportunities that arise from networking in the Consortium's broader community of scholars. Faculty members at Hastings and UCSF are engaged in a wide range of research projects and are eager to involve concentrators.

CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS:
Concentrators are required to take 21 units of coursework related to law and health sciences. All concentrators must successfully complete the concentration seminar in Law and Health Sciences in their third year. Students in the seminar will prepare a scholarly research paper which satisfies the Hastings writing requirement and the Law & Health Sciences Concentration writing requirement.

Students completing the Concentration must also take Health Care Providers, Patients, and the Law (formerly Health Law I), U.S. Healthcare System & the Law (formerly Health Law II), and the Science in Law. The remaining credits can be satisfied by electives from the class lists below, or from courses taken at UCSF (if approved by the Concentration Advisor). At least four of the units must be taken from courses, clinics, or seminars listed in Section B.I. An additional three units can be taken from offerings in Section B.II. All courses taken to satisfy Law & Health Sciences Concentration requirements, included those listed in Sections B.I. and II below, must be taken for a letter grade. Students cannot apply courses taken credit/no credit toward the satisfaction of the Concentration requirements.

The list of courses within the categories below is up to date as of the publication of this catalog. New courses are sometimes added to the curriculum subsequent to publication. Therefore, if a student finds a course in the curriculum not listed below, but which the student thinks might count toward concentration requirements, the student should check with the concentration advisor regarding the eligibility of the course to satisfy concentration requirements.

Advisors: Professors Lois Weithorn and Jaime King
TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 21

A. Required Courses (14 units)
Law and Health Sciences Concentration Seminar (2)
(This seminar is offered to concentrators in their third year. Successful completion of the paper satisfies the Hastings writing requirement.)
Health Care Providers, Patients, and the Law (formerly Health Law I) (4)
U.S. Healthcare System & the Law (formerly Health Law II) (4)
Science in Law (4)

B. Qualifying Health and Science Courses, Seminars, and Clinics (7 units)

I. Health and Science Electives (students must take a minimum of four (4) units from this list of courses, seminars or clinics) [Students may use up to 6 credit hours of UCSF classes (which convert to 4 Hastings units) toward this requirement with the approval of the Concentration Advisor].

Courses:
Aging, Health & the Law (formerly Elder Law) (3)
Competition and Regulation in Health Care (1)
Disability Law (3)
Food and Drug Law (3)
Global Health Law & Policy (3)
The Law of End of Life Care (1)
Medical Malpractice Litigation (1)
Mental Health Law & Policy (3)
Modern Bioethics (3 or 4)
Personal Injury Litigation (2)
Public Health Law (3)

Seminars:
Bioethics, Law & Healthcare Decisionmaking Seminar (2 or 3)
Child Maltreatment in Context Seminar (2)
Forensic Evidence Seminar (2)
Genetics: Issues in Law & Policy Seminar (2)
Law and Biosciences (LAB Project Seminar) (3)
Law and the Human Body Seminar (2)
Public Health & Homelessness Seminar (2)
Social, Legal & Ethical Implications of Human Reproductive & Genetic Tech. Seminar (2)
Sociology of the Criminal Justice System Seminar (2)
Women’s Health & the Law (2)

Clinics:
Medical-Legal Partnership for Seniors (6) (students may apply up to 4 units may be applied toward the concentration requirements)

Civil Justice Individual Representation Clinic—Social Security Disability subject area only (students may apply up to 4 units toward concentration requirements)
Law & Health Sciences related externship (student must be registered to receive academic credit for this externship under the Hastings Legal Externship Program and the externship must be approved by the Concentration Advisor as sufficiently related to Law & Health Sciences) (students may apply up to 2 units toward concentration requirements)

Independent Study:
If the subject matter is approved by the Concentration Advisor as sufficiently related to Law & Health Sciences, students may apply up to 2 units of an Independent Study toward the Concentration requirements.

II. Science and Health Related Electives (students may apply no more than three (3) units from this list toward the concentration requirements)

Administrative Law (3)
Children & the Law (2 or 3)
Criminalization and Social Control in America (2)
Domestic Violence Law (3) (1st yr. elective OR upper level)
Education Law (3)
Employment Discrimination (1st yr. elective OR Employment Law Seminar (3) (OR other employment law offering approved by concentration advisor)
ERISA: A Labor Law Perspective (2)
Family Law (3 or 4)
Gender and the Law (3)
Insurance Law (2 or 3)
Law and Economics (3)
Law & Social Anthropology Seminar (2)
Mediation or Negotiation (up to 3 units of any Hastings Mediation or Negotiation course)
Problem Solving and Professional Judgment (3)
Public Policy Advocacy Seminar (2)
Race, Racism & American Law (3)
Refugee Law & Policy (3)
Sexuality and the Law (2)
Special Education Law Seminar (2)

SOCIAL JUSTICE LAWYERING
The Social Justice Lawyering Concentration prepares students for careers (or pro bono efforts) by immersing them in both the theory and practice of lawyering for and with under-represented clients and communities. Reflecting the Hastings faculty’s deep commitment to social justice, the concentration’s rich array of more than 90 qualifying classes are taught by
over thirty fulltime Hastings faculty members, augmented by adjunct faculty drawn from many of the Bay Area’s (and U.S.’s) preeminent public interest lawyers.

The cornerstone of the concentration is its year-long seminar that enables students in their second year of law school to deepen their understanding of and commitment to social justice practice and to forge supportive ties with peers and faculty who affirm and share a passion for lawyering that acts on one's values and vision of the world as it should be (and can become). The concentration’s distributional requirements ensure that all concentrators are exposed to at least one substantial clinical experience (where they can engage hands-on in real-world lawyering and reflect upon the experience to refine a personal vision of the sort of lawyer they aim to become), a dispute resolution skills class, and a class exploring the roles that race plays in our society.

Advisor: Professor Ascanio Piomelli

MINIMUM TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED: 21

A. Required Courses (5 units)
Social Justice Lawyering Concentration Core Seminar (2)
Constitutional Law II (3-4)

B. Distributional Requirements
At least 1 class in each of the three following categories:

1. Substantial clinical or guided lawyering experience (5-12 units)
   Civil Justice Clinic - Individual Representation Clinic (8)
   Community Economic Development Clinic (8)
   Community Group Advocacy and Social Change Lawyering Clinic (8)
   Criminal Practice Clinic (12)
   Environmental Law Clinic (6)
   Immigrants’ Rights Clinic (6)
   Lawyers for America – Fieldwork (8)
   Legal Externship Program (5)
   Legislation Clinic (8)
   Local Government Clinic (5)
   Mediation Clinic (6)
   Medical Legal Partnership for Seniors Clinic (6)
   Refugee & Human Rights Clinic (6)
   Social Enterprise & Economic Empowerment Clinic

2. Negotiation/Dispute Resolution (3-4 units)
   Negotiation & Mediation: Process & Practice (3-4)
   Negotiation & Settlement: Process & Practice (3)

3. Exploration of race (2-3 units)
   American Indian Law (3)
   Asian Pacific Americans & the Law Seminar (2)
   Critical Race Theory and American Constitutionalism (3)
   Critical Race Theory Seminar (2)
   Law & the Japanese American Internment Seminar (2)
   Race, Racism & American Law (3)

C. Qualifying Electives [not less than 2 courses and not less than 6 units, except for students who complete a 12-unit clinic, who must only complete 1 qualifying elective of not less than 2 units] Note: Classes preceded by an asterisk cannot be counted as a qualifying elective if they are being used to fulfill a distributional requirement.

I. Courses and GPA Seminars
   Administrative Law (3)
   Advanced Constitutional Law: Equal Protection (2)
   Advanced Criminal Law Seminar: Issues in Criminal Defense (2)
   Advanced Dispute Resolution: Culture, Identity & Discrimination (2)
   Advanced Legislative Process (2)
   Advanced Negotiation: Multi-Party, Multi-Issue & Group Processes (3)
   *American Indian Law (3)
   American West: Law, Culture & the Environment (2)
   Animal Law (3)
   Antitrust (3 or 4)
   *Asian Pacific Americans & the Law Seminar (2)
   Biodiversity Law (3)
   Bioethics, Law and Healthcare Decision-making Seminar (2)
   California Local Government (2)
   California Water Resources (3)
   Capital Punishment Seminar (2)
   Child Maltreatment in Context: Seminar (2)
   Civil Rights Seminar (2)
   Class Actions Seminar (2)
   Climate Change: Law, Policy and Business Seminar (2)
   Community Economic Development Seminar (2)
   Comparative Antitrust Law (2 or 3)
   Comparative Constitutional Law Seminar (2)
   Comparative Regulation Seminar (2)
   Complex Litigation (3)
   Constitution of the Family Seminar (2)
   Constitutional Law II (3)
   Constitutional Theory Seminar (2)
   Consumer Transactions (3)
   Corrections & Criminal Justice: Legal Policy,
Practice and Reform Seminar (2)  
Courts as a Political Actor Seminar (2)  
Criminal Procedure (3 or 4)  
Criminal Punishment Seminar (2)  
*Critical Race Theory Seminar (2)  
Current Problems in Employment Seminar (2)  
Current State & Local Government Problems Seminar (2)  
Data Privacy (2)  
Disability Law (2)  
Domestic Violence (3)  
Employment Discrimination (first-year statutory or upper-class course) (3)  
Employment Law Seminar: Work/Family Issues (3)  
Environmental Law (first-year statutory course) (3)  
Environmental Law Seminar (2)  
Federal Courts (3)  
Federal & Interstate Water Resources (3)  
Food & Drug Law (3)  
Gender and the Law (3)  
Health Care Finance, Administration & Policy Law (3)  
Immigration Law (first-year statutory and upper-class course) (3)  
International Environmental Law Seminar (2)  
International Criminal Law (3)  
International Human Rights (3)  
International Human Rights Seminar (2)  
International War Crimes Prosecution Seminar (2)  
Intersection of Human Rights, Economic Development and Intellectual Property Seminar (2)  
Issues in Public and Global Health (3)  
Juvenile Justice Seminar (2)  
Labor Law (3)  
Land Trusts and Conservation Easements Seminar (2)  
Land Use Regulation (2 or 3)  
*Law & the Japanese American Internment Seminar (2)  
Law of Lending (2 or 3)  
Law of the Employment Relationship (3)  
Law, Psychiatry & the Mental Health System (2)  
Lawyers for America – Classroom (4)  
Legal History of Immigrants in the United States Seminar (2)  
Legal Implications of Climate Change Seminar (2)  
Legislative Process (3)  
Litigating Class Action Employment Cases Seminar (2)  
Modern Bioethics: From Nuremburg to the “Octomom” and Beyond (3 or 4)  
Non-Profit Organizations (3)  
Post-Convictions Remedies Seminar (2)  
Prosecuting International Price-Fixing Cartels Seminar (2)  
Psychiatry & Law Seminar (2)  
Public Finance Seminar (2)  
Public Health & Homelessness (2)  
Public Interest Law Seminar (2)  
Public Land & Natural Resources (3)  
Public Policy Advocacy Seminar (2)  
*Race, Racism & American Law (3)  
Refugee Law & Policy (3)  
Remedies (3)  
Reparation for Injustices: Domestic and International Seminar (2)  
Representing Low Wage Workers Seminar (2)  
Sexuality and the Law (2)  
(The) Social, Legal, and Ethical Implications of Human Reproductive and Genetic Technologies Seminar (2)  
Sociology of the Criminal Justice System Seminar (2)  
Special Education Law Seminar (2)  
State and Local Government Law (3)  
State and Local Taxation (3)  
State Constitutional Law Seminar (2)  
Takings and the Environment Seminar (2)  
Tax Policy Seminar (2)  
Terrorism and the Law (2)  
Theoretical Criminology (2)  
Transnational Human Rights Seminar (2)  
Water Resources Seminar (2)  
Women’s Health and the Law (3)  
Wrongful Convictions Seminar (2)  

II. Clinics and Externships

*Civil Justice Clinic - Individual Representation Clinic (8)  
* Community Economic Development Clinic (8)  
* Community Group Advocacy and Social Change Lawyering Clinic (8)*Criminal Practice Clinic (12)  
*Current Issues in Criminal Practice and Criminal Practice Externship (5-6)  
*Environmental Law Clinic (6)  
*Immigrants’ Rights Clinic (6)  
*Lawyers for America – Fieldwork (8)  
*Legal Externship Program (4-5)  
*Legislation Clinic (8)  
*Local Government Clinic (6)  
* Mediation Clinic (6)  
*Medical Legal Partnership for Seniors Clinic (6)  
*Refugee & Human Rights Clinic (6)  
Workers’ Rights Clinic (3)  

TAXATION

The Tax Concentration is intended to provide students with an opportunity to pursue a focused and integrated course of study regarding taxation. The required concentration courses, Federal Income Taxation, Corporate & Partnership Tax, and Taxation of Family Wealth Transfers, are designed to ensure that students develop a broad understanding of key
aspects of the United States system of taxation. The concentration electives enable students to deepen their understanding of specific tax disciplines, such as tax policy, international taxation, and taxation of non-profit organizations. Each concentrator is encouraged to consult with the Tax Concentration Advisor to assist the student in selecting a set of electives that best advances his/her professional objectives.

The concentration culminates with the year-long Tax Concentration Seminar, which is team-taught by all of the members of the tax faculty. Students participate in the Tax Concentration Seminar during their third year of law school. The seminar is intended to enable students to gain perspective on the overall tax system, provide students with an opportunity to write a significant paper on a tax-related topic of their choice, and foster a sense of community among students and faculty interested in taxation.

In extraordinary circumstances, the concentration adviser, in consultation with the Academic Dean, may waive one of the required courses (other than the Tax Concentration Seminar) for a student who has completed equivalent graduate-level coursework. Courses taken on a Credit/No Credit basis will not count towards the tax concentration; provided, however, that the concentration advisor may allow a student who has taken a “Qualifying Tax/Tax-Related Elective” or a “Non-Tax Elective” on a Credit/No Credit basis to count that course toward the concentration.

Advisor: Professor Heather Field

TOTAL UNITS REQUIRED:
19 units for the Classes of 2013 and 2014;
22 units beginning with the Class of 2015

A. Required Courses (12 units)
Federal Income Taxation (first-year statutory or upperclass course) (3)
Federal Income Taxation of Corporations & Partnerships (4)
Tax Concentration Seminar (2)
Taxation of Family Wealth Transfers (3)

B. Qualifying Tax and Tax-Related Electives
(7 units for the Classes of 2013 and 2014;
10 units beginning with the Class of 2015)
Advanced Issues in Corporate and Partnership Taxation (2)
Business Planning Seminar (2)
Employee Benefits & ERISA (2)
ERISA: A Labor Law Perspective (2)
Estate Planning Seminar (2)
Federal Income Taxation of Real Estate & Other Investments (3)
Land Trusts & Conservation Easements Seminar (2)
Law Practice Management Seminar (3)
Nonprofit Organizations (2 or 3)
State and Local Taxation (2 or 3)
Tax Policy (2)
Tax Procedure (2 or 3)
U.S. Taxation of Foreign Transactions & Investments (2 or 3)
Independent Study (1 or 2) (with permission of Tax Concentration Advisor)
Tax and Tax-Related Experiential Electives1 (beginning with the Class of 2015, a maximum of 3 units can count toward the minimum of 10 elective units required)

C. Non-Tax Electives (maximum of 3 units toward minimum units required)
Advanced Business Law Seminar (2)
Advanced Corporate Law (2)
Advanced Legislative Process Seminar (2)
Advanced Negotiation: Art of the Deal (2 or 3)
Appellate Advocacy (2)
Bankruptcy & Creditors’ Remedies (3)
Business Bankruptcy & Corporate Reorganization (2)
China – Business Law & Economic Rights Seminar (2)
Commercial Contract Writing (2)
Community Economic Development Clinic
Corporate Finance (3)
Current Problems in State & Local Government Seminar (3)
Elder Law (3)
Estate Drafting (1)
Federal Courts (3)
Financial Crises & Regulation (2)
Hedge Funds & Investment Management (2)
Innovation Law Clinics
International Business Transactions (3)

1 Tax and Tax-Related Experiential Electives include (i) Legal Externships where the placement is with the IRS Office of Chief Counsel, the California Franchise Tax Board, or the USAO Tax Division, and (ii) participation in the Interscholastic Competition—Tax Challenge. Other tax legal externships, tax clinics, and tax competitions can count as “Tax and Tax-Related Experiential Electives” with the permission of the Tax Concentration Advisor. Students wishing such other electives to count must consult with the Tax Concentration Advisor before enrolling in such electives.
International Trade Law & Policy (3)  
Judicial Externship  
Law & Business in Japan Seminar (2)  
Law & Economics Seminar (2)  
Law of Banking and Financial Institutions (3)  
Legislation Clinic  
Local Government Law Clinic  
Medical-Legal Partnership for Seniors Clinic  
Mergers & Acquisitions (3)  
Political Economy of Law Seminar (2)  
Public Finance Seminar (2)  
Real Estate Transactions (2)  
Securities Regulation (3)  
Tax and Tax-Related Experiential Electives (for Classes of 2013 and 2014)  
Venture Capital & the Start-Up Technology Company (2)  

**ENROLLMENT PROCEDURES**

**FOR J.D. STUDENTS**

For Fall classes, registration will occur over a one-week schedule in mid-June. Third year students (3Ls) will select their schedules followed by second year (2L) students. For Spring classes, registration will occur over a two-week schedule in November, with 3Ls registering first, followed by 2Ls. First year students will be given an opportunity to select their statutory elective and Moot Court or Legal Analysis course during registration for Spring semester. In both semesters, waitlisting will not be permitted until after general registration has ended.

Each student will be given registration appointments based on the first initial of his/her last name. During your appointment, you will have three hours to log onto WebAdvisor and register for your classes. If you miss the appointment or wish to make changes to your course selections, you may log on again between 6:00 p.m. and 11:59 p.m. on that same day. There will also be a “catch-up day” to register or make changes to your schedule from 9:00 a.m. until 4:00 p.m. at the end of the registration period for each class. However, course enrollment is first-come, first-served, so if you miss your initial registration appointment, you may be closed out of some classes.

**FOR LL.M. AND MSL STUDENTS**

For Fall classes, LL.M. and MSL students will select their courses in the week prior to 3L registration. For Spring classes, LL.M. and MSL students will register at the same time as 3L students. All LL.M. and MSL students should log onto WebAdvisor during this time to register for their pre-approved course schedules. If you fail to register within this time period, you will not be able to register online again until the Add/Drop period begins.

**HOW 2L AND 3L CLASS STATUS IS DETERMINED**

Second- and third-year students are classified according to the total number of units that will be earned at the end of the semester in which pre-registration occurs (including transfer units for students for whom an official transcript has been received). Students must earn at least 22 units to be classified as a 2L and at least 54 units to be classified as a 3L.

See Registration General Info on the Records Office homepage for more detailed information and instructions.

**REQUIRED COURSES**

In addition to the first year curriculum, each student must pass a course in professional responsibility and write a paper that satisfies the College’s “writing requirement.”

**ETHICS**

There are three courses that satisfy the professional responsibility requirement. All three courses are GPA lecture courses.

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2 Tax and Tax-Related Experiential Electives include (i) Legal Externships where the placement is with the IRS Office of Chief Counsel, the California Franchise Tax Board, or the USAO Tax Division, and (ii) participation in the Interscholastic Competition—Tax Challenge. Other tax legal externships, tax clinics, and tax competitions can count as “Tax and Tax-Related Experiential Electives” with the permission of the Tax Concentration Advisor. Students wishing such other electives to count must consult with the Tax Concentration Advisor before enrolling in such electives.
I. Legal Ethics & the Practice of Law (3 units) – Fall/Spring – (LAW*490)
A review of the basic California and ABA rules and the ethical principles behind them through a discussion of actual practice problems. Ethical principles are introduced through these problems as they actually occur in practice -- as real-world ethical dilemmas. This course also emphasizes the practical and economic realities which can affect a lawyer’s behavior, the tensions between traditional notions of ethical behavior and society’s larger sense of morality, and the conflict between the duty to advocate for the client and to act for the public good. This course is intended to provide more in-depth and broader coverage than the 2-unit Professional Responsibility course.

NOTE: Students who enroll in this course may not enroll in Professional Responsibility (2 units), or Roles & Ethics in Practice (4 units).

II. Professional Responsibility (2 units) – Fall/Spring – (LAW*529)
A survey of the history, structure and responsibilities of the legal profession, with a view toward examining how should lawyers behave, not just what must they do. Emphasis on the attorney-client relationship; the attorney's duties to client, court and public in various roles; regulating the profession; and judicial ethics. Materials include the ABA Code of Professional Responsibility, the ABA Rules of Professional Conduct and the California State Bar Act and Rules of Professional Conduct.

NOTE: Students who enroll in this course may not enroll in Legal Ethics & the Practice of Law (3 units), or Roles & Ethics in Practice (4 units).

III. Roles & Ethics in Practice (3 units) – Spring – (LAW*550)
An introduction to legal ethics as well as some of the tasks, roles and relationships of law practice, this course satisfies the professional responsibility requirement. While students will become familiar with the body of rules that govern professional conduct in the legal profession, classroom examination of specific rules will be selective and related to lawyer decision-making in specific practice contexts. Against a background of information on the legal profession and the varied careers it offers, the course will use simulated problems drawn from both criminal and civil practice to introduce students to recurrent ethical issues in those contexts, as well as to some of the skills involved in client interviewing, fact development, and negotiation. Students will be required to write one paper, participate in frequent in-class role-plays and other exercises, and to take part in a videotaped simulation outside of class. These activities will account for 45% of the grade, with 25% of the grade based on an objective examination on the rules of professional responsibility, and 30% on a take-home essay exam calling for thoughtful analysis of the types of ethical issues encountered in practice.

NOTE: Students who enroll in this course may not enroll in Legal Ethics & the Practice of Law (3 units), or Professional Responsibility (2 units).

WRITING REQUIREMENT
All students are required to complete a substantial writing project under faculty supervision prior to graduation. This requirement may be satisfied either by successful completion of a qualifying seminar or a 2-unit independent study project. All topics must be approved by the faculty member supervising the project. Additionally, students must submit a draft prior to turning in the final product. The professor must certify that the student’s paper fulfills the writing requirement, and the student must receive a grade of C or better.

PROFESSIONAL SKILLS REQUIREMENT
Each student shall, after the first year, take and receive a passing grade in one or more courses focusing on development of professional skills – e.g., trial and appellate advocacy, alternative methods of dispute resolution, counseling, interviewing, negotiating, problem solving, factual investigation, organization and management of legal work, and legal drafting.

Students may not use the same course to satisfy both the writing requirement and the professional skills requirement.

GPA LECTURE COURSES
GPA lecture courses provide the foundation for a student’s education at Hastings, and all California Bar Examination subjects not covered in the first year curriculum are taught as lecture courses. More than 50% of the grade a student earns in a GPA lecture course must be based on an anonymously graded exam; some lecture courses are graded entirely on an exam while others are graded on the basis of an exam and some combination of a paper or other projects assigned by the professor. Grades earned in GPA lecture courses are considered in calculating a student’s GPA. Unlike seminars and non-GPA courses, GPA lecture courses are generally not
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*216)
An introduction to the laws controlling executive branch agencies of government. Major topics include delegation of power to agencies, modes of agency action (adoption of rules, case-by-case enforcement, and choice between modes of action), control of agencies by the legislative branch (through budget, oversight, advise and consent, and veto), control by the judicial branch (limitations and scope of judicial review), and public access and influence (freedom of information, open-meeting laws).

ADVANCED CORPORATE LAW (2 UNITS) - SPRING – (LAW*313)
Prerequisites: Corporations, Business Associations, and/or Securities Regulations recommended but not required if student has strong prior understanding or experience in those areas. Should have understanding of public companies, stock exchanges/markets, and the regulatory regimes governing public companies (e.g. the role of the Securities Exchange Commission).

This course focuses on more advanced corporate law topics and will include a closer examination and discussion of issues facing public corporations today. Examples of topics include the roles and responsibilities of officers and advisors, governance structures within the corporate entity, the role of third parties (such as proxy advisory firms), and the increasing tension between "Federal corporate law" and the traditional purview of the states (primarily Delaware). Discussions will be topical and driven by current events.

The course will include lecture and in-class discussion. Grades will be based on in-class discussion participation and a final exam consisting of short answer essay questions.

ADVANCED LEGAL RESEARCH AND ANALYSIS (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*227)
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course focuses on advanced legal research methodologies and strategies. Through lectures, guided exercises, and research assignments, it introduces students to primary and secondary materials, cost-effective research strategies, print and online resources, and real world research issues. Topics include research strategies, treatises and practice guides, statutes and regulations, court rules, case law, citators, dockets, and legislative history. Grading is based on in-class participation, four research assignments, and a short research memorandum.

NOTE: Students who have completed Advanced Legal Research: California Law or the in-person Advanced Legal Research course are not eligible to enroll.

ADVANCED LEGAL RESEARCH: CALIFORNIA LAW (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*891)
Satisfies Professional Skills requirement.

Taught in a distance learning format through Blackboard, this course focuses on advanced legal research methodologies and strategies within the context of California law. Through video lectures, guided exercises, and research assignments, it introduces students to primary and secondary materials, cost-effective research strategies, print and online resources, and real world research issues. Topics include research strategies, California-focused secondary sources, California statutes and regulations, court rules, case law, citation-updating tools, dockets, and legislative history. Grading is based on quizzes, weekly research exercises, four research assignments, and a short research memorandum.

NOTE: Students who have completed Advanced Legal Research are not eligible to enroll.

ADVANCED NEGOTIATION: ART OF THE DEAL (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*236)
Prerequisites: Negotiation & Mediation: Process & Practice (LAW*837) or Negotiation (LAW*838)

This advanced course in deal making builds on the concepts and skills covered in the basic courses on negotiation. Class sessions will explore the many dimensions of deal making with the goal of providing students with proven and innovative approaches to creative problem solving and consensus building in a business context. Topics to be developed include how negotiators set up, design and implement deals in rapidly changing environments. The first part will focus on strategic and analytical tools to identify parties’ interests, assess barriers to agreement, and create and claim value. The second part will examine the psychological and interpersonal aspects of players involved in deal making, including the organization.
as a whole and the negotiator/lawyer. Group discussions will include a topical study of perception, leverage, emotion, trust, decision-making, leadership, ethics, and social intelligence. The third and last part will integrate the learning and allow students to practice “the art of the deal” in complex negotiation role plays involving multiple parties, issues and emotions.

ADVANCED NEGOTIATION: MULTIPARTY, MULTI-ISSUE, AND GROUP PROCESSES (3 OR 4 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*422)
Prerequisite: Negotiation & Mediation: Process & Practice, Negotiation & Settlement, Mediation (Family emphasis), or permission of the instructor.

This course builds on the concepts and skills covered in the basic courses on negotiation. It will focus on the complexities of multi-party, multi-issue and team negotiations; how groups function; the role and significance of party constituencies; political and ethical aspects of large-scale negotiations, etc. Classroom instruction will rely on group discussion of case studies, simulation exercises, and small group work assignments. There will be required readings for all classes, out of class exercises, and a number of individual and group written assignments, in addition to a final examination.

This class is limited to 16 students.

AGING, HEALTH AND THE LAW (3 UNITS) – SPRING (LAW*303)
Americans are living longer and our population is aging. By 2030, nearly 20% of the population is expected to be 65 or over. At the same time, the legal and health-related systems that protect and care for seniors have become increasingly complex. The legal problems encountered by seniors can lead to a frustrating loss of control. Understanding their legal rights and how to take advantage of available services is essential for seniors.

Topics will include issues confronting an aging society, delivery of legal services to the elderly, the Age Discrimination in Employment Act, Social Security, Medicare, Medicaid, life insurance, catastrophic health insurance, continuing care contracts, reverse equity mortgages, elder abuse, guardianship and conservatorship, living wills, durable power of attorney for health care, right to refuse treatment, and counseling the elderly client.

In addition to consideration of cases, statutes and regulations, the class will engage in simulations of interviews and hearings typical of Elder Law practice and research and presentations on current policy issues.

ANIMAL LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*238)
A survey of the law’s understanding and treatment of animals by looking at the development of federal and state policies towards wild, domestic, and companion animals. Specific topics may include the history of animal law, the concept of animals as property, the application of tort and remedies law to injuries by and to pets, protection of animals by cruelty and other laws, and constitutional issues raised in cases involving animals. The legal changes effected by practitioners in the field of animal law have implications for developing concepts of tort law, environmental law, criminal law, constitutional law and even wills and trusts. As a result, the course will incorporate legal concepts from other fields, encourage critical thought and new approaches to doctrines developed in other areas, and address a broadened integration of the realities of animals and society with the particularities of the law.

ANTITRUST (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*240)
This course deals with the structure and practice of industry and with the regulation by law to promote such goals as optimum allocation of resources, dispersion of economic power, encouragement of efficiency and technological advance, and promotion of consumer interests. Extended consideration is given to the requirement of competition under the antitrust laws and to the exemptions from this requirement. Principal topics include: monopoly, mergers, vertical integration, joint enterprises, price-fixing, market-sharing, boycotts, price discrimination, tie-in sales, exclusive dealing, and franchising. Patent, copyright, and labor law are examined from the point of view of how these authorized "monopolies" are integrated into a legal structure that is basically pro-competitive. Economic and political considerations are explored in connection with the legal issues to prepare the lawyer more effectively to influence and forecast legislative, judicial, and administrative responses to the conflicts of policy in this area.
ANTITRUST: PRACTICAL ISSUES IN MERGERS & ACQUISITIONS (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*441)
Prerequisite: Antitrust

This class will be taught by a Justice Department antitrust practitioner and an antitrust private practitioner. The class will walk the students through antitrust issues that may arise in a proposed merger from beginning to end. The class will also include practical experience for the students, where the students will conduct mock interviews of third-parties and mock depositions of the merging parties, similar to what happens in a government antitrust merger investigation.

ARBITRATION (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*245)
The course will survey arbitration from three perspectives. First, the course will examine leading arbitration practices and doctrines. This will include a comparison of doctrines and practices in arbitration compared to alternatives of court and other forms of dispute resolution, such as mediation and negotiation. Such questions include the powers of arbitrators; the choice of law (explicitly and implicitly) by arbitrators; the types of arbitration subject to special requirements (such as “statutory” and “employment” and “public policy”); the ability to appeal arbitration decisions.

Second, the course will examine arbitration from a public policy and principled/theoretical perspective. This examination is critical not only on its own, but because so many central aspects of arbitration remain contested and unsettled by both legislatures and the courts.

Third, the course will examine how to write arbitration agreements to serve the interests of clients and to survive challenges in light of renewed suspicion by courts and legislatures. The class will primarily cover domestic “commercial” and “consumer” and “employment” arbitration but will include some reference and comparison to labor/union arbitration and to international doctrine and practice. Grading will be based on an exam. Students will be required to purchase clickers to participate in the class polling.

The class does not fulfill the skills requirement, but there may be a limited number of exercises of drafting arbitration agreements, rules, and statutes.

There will be a mandatory two to six hour class on one weekend day to see simulated arbitrations and reactions by students and leading practitioners, including arbitrators and attorneys.

BANKRUPTCY & CREDITORS’ REMEDIES (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*320)
Bankruptcy has become a part of the mainstream of commercial and business law. This course covers the federal Bankruptcy Code and explores the role it plays in a credit economy. The social and economic tensions of a law of forgiveness will be a central feature of the course. The course begins with a short introduction to state collection and works through both consumer and business law. The course will cover Chapter 7, Chapter 13, and Chapter 11 filings in detail.

Secured Transactions recommended but not required.

BUSINESS ASSOCIATIONS AND INTRODUCTION TO FEDERAL SECURITIES LAW (4 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*314)
This course involves an analysis of the law of the creation of, and relationships arising from, corporations, sole proprietorships, partnerships, limited partnerships, limited liability companies and limited liability partnerships, along with agency and fiduciary relationships and governance of these business entities in the modern business setting. The legal duties of directors, managers and majority shareholders to minority shareholder and owners are explored in relation to procedural issues governing the vindication of such shareholder and owners’ rights. This course includes a general introductory overview of the Securities Act of 1933 and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 in connection with the public offering of securities and antifraud prohibitions.

Students may not enroll for credit in both Business Associations and Corporations. Business Associations satisfies the prerequisite for a course that requires Corporations as a prerequisite, and vice versa.

CALIFORNIA CIVIL PROCEDURE (2 OR 3 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*246)
This course will focus on how a civil lawsuit progresses through the California state court system, from prior to filing the complaint through appeal. It will emphasize procedures and law unique to
California practice, such as use of fictitious defendants and other special pleading rules, jury trial rights, state claim and issue preclusion policies, state conflict of law rules, and appellate practice. It will also analyze those aspects of California procedure that contrast sharply with federal practice.

**CALIFORNIA COMMUNITY PROPERTY (2 OR 3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*)**
This course focuses specifically on California Community Property law. Course materials cover the California Family Code as interpreted by California courts of appeal and the California Supreme Court. Topics include property acquisition during marriage, property characterization at dissolution, fiduciary duties between spouses, registered domestic partnership, nonmarried cohabitancy, contracting between intimates before and during marriage, the intersection between domestic violence and community property law, and control of genetic and intangible materials. The goals of this class are to prepare students for a bar exam question on the topic, and to introduce students to the body of California law that governs property acquisition during an intimate relationship. The class is lecture-based and problem-centered; the problems incorporate a trial practice component. Reading of cases is required. No prerequisites. Concurrent enrollment with Community Property is permitted, in accordance with Academic Rules and Regulations.

**CALIFORNIA WATER RESOURCES (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*260)**
William Kahrl has written that “the history of California ... is the story of a state inventing itself with water.” This course analyzes the law that governs the allocation and use of water resources in California and the other western states. We will study the principal surface water allocation systems (riparia and appropriative rights), state regulatory schemes, the doctrine of reasonable and beneficial use, prescriptive rights, instream flow protection, the public trust doctrine, groundwater law, conjunctive use and management, water transfers and other market-based systems of water allocation. The course culminates in a case study of California’s Bay-Delta controversy, in which we will evaluate the effects of the state’s major water projects on water quality and fisheries in the Bay-Delta estuary, the interplay between water rights and water quality laws, and the influence of federal statutes such as the Clean Water Act, the Endangered Species Act, and the Central Valley Project Improvement Act on state water resources management.

**CHILDREN & THE LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*251)**
This course will cover problems in three main areas. Part 1: constitutional issues posed by the allocation of power as between the state and the family. Part 2: status of the child within the family (including economic status of the child), scope of parental privilege to discipline, problems of medical consent, disputes over custody, and adoption. Part 3: the juvenile court system, dealing with delinquent, incorrigible, neglected and abused children.

**CIVIL PROCEDURE II (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*275)**
This course builds on Civil Procedure I by covering key subjects of special importance to litigators. These include choice of forum which addresses questions concerning a court’s power to hear a particular dispute, and the parties’ options in selecting between or among courts. Topics usually covered include further in-depth treatment of jurisdiction, as well as venue, forum non conveniens, and rules governing joinder of multiple parties and multiple claims. The subjects also include choice of law, which involves questions about which forum’s law will apply to a particular dispute. Topics usually covered include when state or federal law applies (i.e., in-depth treatment of the “Erie Problem”), when the law of different states or nations may apply (i.e., conflicts of law), and advanced issues in the law of preclusion.

**COMMUNITY PROPERTY (2 OR 3 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*264)**
This is a comparative law course that places California Community Property law in a national and global context. For each topic, students are introduced to an active, present-day similarity and difference between the California community property system and another marital property system. Systems used for comparison are the majority common law system, the other U.S. community property states, and (where relevant and as time allows) other countries that rely on community property law. Topics include property acquisition during marriage, property characterization at dissolution, fiduciary duties between spouses, marital options including registered domestic partnership and non-married cohabitancy, contracting between intimates before and during marriage, the intersection between domestic violence and community property law, and control of genetic and intangible materials. The class is lecture-based and problem-centered; the problems incorporate a trial practice component. This course will go a long way toward
preparing a student for a bar exam; however, the primary goal is to foster a deeper understanding of California’s unique community property system relative to other marital property systems. Reading is required. Concurrent enrollment with California Community Property is permitted, in accordance with Academic rules and regulations.

COMPARATIVE LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*272)
The course is designed to enable lawyers trained in one system of law to recognize, analyze, and study legal problems arising in a different system. The first part is devoted to procedural and evidentiary problems faced by domestic courts when they have to decide cases involving foreign law. Following this, the fundamental, historically conditioned differences in approach and method between common law and civil law will be explored. Basic problems involving international business transactions or litigation will be discussed in the light of continental legal thinking. The French, German, and Swiss code systems will be highlighted as the outstanding examples of systematic codification, and will be examined as models used in other civil law countries, including developing nations. Throughout the course, foreign legal institutions will be compared to our own, with the aim of gaining perspective in understanding and appraising the solutions provided by our own system.

COMPLEX LITIGATION (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*276)
This course will consider the issues that arise in large-scale litigation involving numerous parties and often numerous courts, federal and state. It will address the procedures for and problems of aggregation of cases, including joinder, intervention, consolidation, and in particular class actions and the problems encountered in their management and settlement. The course will also consider problems of parallel litigation in state and federal courts, injunctions, and transfers among courts. A thorough grounding of Civil Procedure is essential.

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW II (3 OR 4 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*290)
Prerequisite: Constitutional Law I. This prerequisite is waivable by the instructor. Please consult with your instructor if you wish to have this prerequisite waived, or treated as a co-requisite.

This course studies the protection of individual rights. The course will examine substantive due process, procedural due process in non-criminal cases and in exercises of governmental power, equal protection of the laws, freedom of speech and press, and freedom of religion.

CONTRACTS II (2 OR 3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*300)
Prerequisite: Contracts I

This course is intended to follow and build on the foundation established in the basic Contracts course, and to introduce students to some areas of advanced commercial law. It will address some or all of the following topics: Issues of public policy (illegal or invalid contracts); third parties in contract law (assignment and delegation, third-party beneficiaries, negotiability, suretyship); intersection of contract and tort (fraud and misrepresentation, inducement of breach and wrongful interference); current developments in contracting law and practice (consumer adhesion contracts, electronic contracting, unconscionability).

COPYRIGHT LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*308)
This class provides in-depth coverage of substantive copyright law. It covers the subject matter in greater depth than the Intellectual Property survey course.

CORPORATE FINANCE (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*315)
This course examines economic and legal problems arising in connection with financing decisions of publicly held corporations, including valuation of the enterprise and its securities, determination of securities structure and dividend policy, and decisions on investment opportunities, whether by intern expansion or by merger or take-over. If time permits, consideration also will be given to the rights and remedies of senior security holders. (Without permission of the instructor, the course should NOT be taken by students who took a course covering finance in college or graduate business school.)

CORPORATIONS (3 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*312)
A basic course on state and federal law governing incorporated business enterprises. Choice of corporate form and state of incorporation; formation procedures; corporate privileges and powers; authority and duties of corporate management; corporate finance; shareholders’ role in corporate governance; special problems of close corporations;
federal securities law regulation of proxy solicitation, tender offers, and fraud; derivative actions; corporate acquisitions, combinations and reorganizations; and dissolution.

Students may not enroll for credit in both Business Associations and Corporations. Business Associations satisfies the prerequisite for a course that requires Corporations as a prerequisite, and vice versa.

CRIMINAL PROCEDURE (3 OR 4 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*328)
A study of fundamental aspects of criminal procedure. Emphasis will be given to judicial control of police practices by means of the exclusionary rule, including search and seizure, and police interrogation. Consideration also will be given to fundamentals of procedural due process, including defendant's privilege against self-incrimination, the right to counsel, right to jury trial, and former jeopardy. Additional topics may include pretrial and trial processes, such as the decision to prosecute, grand jury, preliminary examination, joinder and severance, bail, discovery, plea bargaining, and the right to confront and cross-examine witnesses.

Students contemplating obtaining judicial externships in their fourth to sixth semesters should be aware that many judges require externs to have completed Criminal Procedure.

DISABILITY LAW (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW* 335)
This course will explore the rights of individuals with disabilities to be free from discrimination in several major aspects of life including: employment, higher education, elementary and secondary education, public accommodations, and housing. As the Bay Area is at the heart of the worldwide disability rights movements, the class will be joined on a number of occasions by leading experts on many aspects of disability law, as well as witnesses to historic moments in the disability rights movement. These experts, employed in advocacy, government, and semi-public settings will enable to students to consider and compare a wide range of careers in disability law. These speakers will also explain how to seek summer employment, fellowship, and post-graduation employment opportunities with their offices and agencies.

The primary legal authorities covered will be the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Fair Housing Act Amendments and the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act. We will explore both the traditional civil rights roots of these laws as well as the latest trends unique to disability in this rapidly emerging and changing field of law. In the course of this exploration a set of organizing principles will emerge. We will look at how to spot these principles and use them effectively in the practice of disability law.

Another primary objective of this course is to support students in improving their research and writing skills. The grade in this course will be based on class participation and writing an original research paper of 15-20 pages. We will give every student the opportunity to submit topics, outlines, and drafts for review and comment well before the end of the semester.

E-DISCOVERY (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*301)
Prerequisite: Civil Procedure I
The recent expansion of electronic discovery in civil litigation raises a host of practical, technical and ethical issues for both lawyers and clients. The volume of potentially discoverable electronically stored information (ESI) is growing exponentially. Much of that ESI is stored on widely dispersed, unconnected, outdated or downright inaccessible systems. Yet courts often expect that locating and gathering ESI is as simple as using an Internet search engine. Clients are often reluctant to provide outside counsel unfettered access to their computer networks, and prefer to maintain in-house control over significant portions of the ESI collection process. Once ESI has been collected, the volume and format of ESI makes it impractical and cost-prohibitive to use the old paper-document-production model of converting all ESI to letter-sized, Bates-stamped images, which are then manually reviewed by teams of attorneys.

Decisions about search and collection methodology, whether to use manual or search-term-based relevancy determinations, whether to screen for privileged documents using manual or automated methods, and even the production format all raise significant ethical questions. As illustrated by a number of recent, high profile cases, the stakes for both lawyers and clients are high.

This course covers up-to-date developments in the doctrines governing e-discovery, as well as the practical, technical and ethical issues discussed above.
EMPLOYMENT DISCRIMINATION (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*352)
This course will consider the major statutes that prohibit employment discrimination on the basis of race, sex, national origin, religion, age, and disability. Principal focus will be on Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the Equal Pay Act, the Age Discrimination in Employment Act, and the Americans with Disabilities Act. Secondary focus will be on applicable state statutes. Subjects will include the definition of discrimination, administrative and judicial procedures, practical problems of litigation (e.g., class suits, attorney fees, the use of statistical evidence), the use of consent and settlement decrees, and available remedies. (See Workers' Rights Clinic in CLINICS AND JUDICIAL EXTERNSHIPS for 3-unit clinical option.)

NOTE: Students who have taken the first-year Employment Discrimination statutory course may not enroll in this course.

EMPLOYMENT LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*435)
This course surveys the evolving law of the private, non-unionized workplace. Its focus is on the legal limits to the traditional “employment at will” doctrine, including contract and tort theories, wrongful discharge claims, employee speech and privacy rights, non-compete covenants and trade secret protection. The class also explores the trend toward statutory regulation of the workplace by analyzing some of the major statutory schemes regulating terms and conditions of employment, including the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Family and Medical Leave Act, Workers’ Compensation, and OSHA. This class will not cover employment discrimination law or labor law topics, which are covered in separate courses. There are no prerequisites for this course.

ENERGY LAW (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*375)
This course will introduce students to the legal, regulatory, economic, and environmental frameworks that have shaped the rapidly evolving electricity and natural gas industries. The course will first provide students an historical background of the natural gas and electric industries, and will teach students the basic legal and regulatory concepts fundamental to energy law. The course will also cover the historical and legal origins of energy regulation and deregulation, ratemaking, and transmission policy, with an emphasis on the workings of the California Public Utilities Commission (CPUC) and the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC).

The course will then build on that foundation to explore emerging issues in energy law, including as regulation of greenhouse gases and climate change issues, trends in renewable generation (i.e., solar and wind generation), the effect of the federal stimulus bills on energy law and policy, energy conservation and efficiency, demand side management, distributed generation, and issues relevant to the transmission of energy. The course will also expose students to various practical contractual and economic issues facing the industry, and students will have an opportunity to review and analyze various energy-related contracts.

Finally, the course will help students identify various practice areas in the energy field, and will provide practical insights to students about the practice of energy law.

ENTERTAINMENT LAW (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*355)
The course examines various complex intellectual property, labor and contractual issues facing attorneys representing clients in the entertainment industry. This course will take a practical approach to learn what attorneys really do in the entertainment business.

Topics include negotiating agreements for talent services and contracts for production, distribution and exploitation of creative works; acquiring and protecting rights to creative property; protecting rights of privacy and publicity; negotiating and accounting for profit participation, residuals and royalties; and the legal and ethical responsibilities of lawyers, talent agents and other representatives in the entertainment business. Prior enrollment in Intellectual Property is recommended but not required.

ERISA: A LABOR LAW PERSPECTIVE (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*353)
This course introduced employee benefit law and the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) from a labor law perspective, including an analysis of the fiduciary duties imposed on pension plan trustees and others managing benefit plans. The class will cover the Internal Revenue Code sections that address employee benefits. It is intended to provide a general introduction to employee benefits and ERISA and to help students develop skills in advising union-negotiated benefit trusts or small and large
employers, as well as individuals with benefit disputes.

**EVIDENCE (3 OR 4 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*368)**
The law of evidence, including relevancy, hearsay, judicial notice, burden of proof, and presumptions; functions of judge and jury; competency and privileges of witnesses; principal rules of admissibility and exclusion of testimony of witnesses and documents. Special emphasis is given to the California Evidence Code and the Federal Rules of Evidence.

**FAMILY LAW (4 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*336)**
This course examines state regulation of sexual and marital relationships, focusing on the conflict between the doctrines of family privacy and state intervention in the marital relationship. Topics include: premarital controversies, capacity to marry and the formalities of marriage; rights and duties of marital partners; annulment and separation; divorce grounds and no-fault; spousal support and basic issues of property distribution; principles governing child custody and visitation; child support; mediation of property and custody issues, and regulation of non-traditional relationships (unmarried and homosexual couples and communes).

NOTE: Students who enroll in this course may not enroll in Selected Topics in Family Law (2 units) when offered.

**FEDERAL COURTS (3 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*376)**
The law of federal jurisdiction revolves around two principles of power allocation: separation of powers and judicial federalism. Separation of powers refers to the allocation of decision-making authority among the coordinate branches of the federal government. Judicial federalism refers to the allocation of power between federal courts and state courts. Thus, this is a course about the role of federal courts in the American political system.

At the same time, it is a practical course. Any lawyer who plans to litigate in federal court must be aware of the complex requirements for instituting and maintaining cases in federal court. The course is extremely valuable for those who wish to be public interest litigators.

The course covers the so-called "justiciability" doctrines -- standing, mootness, ripeness, and political questions. These doctrines aim to keep litigants out of federal court when they lack a concrete personal stake in the controversy, or when the subject matter is inappropriate for judicial resolution. The course also looks at the conditions under which Congress may "strip" the federal courts of jurisdiction over certain kinds of cases, leaving them to state courts, legislative courts, or administrative agencies.

A major focus of the course is § 1983, which authorizes suits against state officials and others acting "under color of" state law. The course also surveys common impediments to such actions, such as the Eleventh Amendment, several forms of "abstention," and the Anti-Injunction Act.

Another focal point is the unique role of the United States Supreme Court in the American judicial system. In addition to supervising the lower federal courts, the Supreme Court is the only federal court that may directly review state court judgments. This has given rise to the independent and adequate state grounds doctrine, which prevents the Supreme Court from reviewing state judgments when it cannot change the result.

The course contains heavy proportions of constitutional law and civil procedure. Civil Procedure II recommended.

**FEDERAL INCOME TAXATION OF CORPORATIONS & PARTNERSHIPS (4 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*542)**
Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation

A broad coverage of the basic principles of the federal income tax as applied to corporations and shareholders, partnerships and partners, and limited
liability companies and their members. The course will require a careful study of relevant provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and Regulations, as well as some cases. Discussion will center around fact situations and will involve questions of law and strategy relative to formation, operation and liquidation of partnerships and corporations, consideration of transactions between the entity and its partners or shareholders, and choice of entity considerations.

FINANCIAL CRISES AND THE REGULATION OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*386)
This course will examine the regulatory system governing financial institutions. It will do so in the context of current and past financial crises, with a heavy emphasis on the crisis of 2007-2009. We will analyze competing accounts of the causes of the crisis and the regulatory responses to it. Questions addressed include: What potential problems does the regulatory system address? Was the financial crisis a result of deregulation? To what extent did the regulatory response address problems that the crisis exposed?

GENDER AND THE LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*212)
Uses fiction and film as well as traditional legal materials to examine themes related to gender and the law. Topics will vary from year to year, but will generally include basic feminist theory, reproductive rights, pornography, sexual harassment, domestic violence, divorce and economic equality, job discrimination, work/family issues, and how gender is affected by race, class, and sexuality.

NOTE: This course will sometimes be taught as a 2-unit seminar. Students will not receive credit for both courses. Students who have taken Feminist Legal Theory may not take this course.

GLOBAL HEALTH LAW AND POLICY (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*515)
This course will take a comparative and interdisciplinary approach to public health law, exploring how countries provide and regulate health care. The course will begin by examining how health care systems are organized and how they are financed, comparing health care systems from other countries in order to better evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of our own system. The course will cover the “right to health” as it exists in international law, national constitutions, and domestic legislation – as well as the barriers to implementing and enforcing this right. The course will then look at the development of international and national laws governing informed consent, protections for health information, and research on human subjects. Finally, we will explore the rights of the individual and the interests of society, and what happens when individual rights conflict with public health goals. Topics may include: informed consent, research ethics and regulation, medical negligence, access to medical records, immunizations, maternal health, HIV/AIDS, SARS, tobacco and alcohol regulation, assisted suicide and euthanasia, assisted reproduction, and abortion. Students from different concentrations, disciplines and perspectives are encouraged to enroll. An interest in the topic is the only prerequisite to the course.

HEALTHCARE PROVIDERS, PATIENTS AND THE LAW (4 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*217)
This course, formerly titled Health Law I, will focus on issues of quality control and personal relationships in the health care environment. It will address issues in professional licensing and the accreditation of health care institutions, medical malpractice law (including institutional liability and tort reform), informed consent and the nature of the provider-patient relationship, and confidentiality of health care information (including the law surrounding HIPAA and the development of electronic health records).

Note: Students who have taken any Health Law course other than Health Law II or Bioethics should consult with Professor Schwartz to determine what additional work will be required to earn the full 4 credits for this course.

THE U.S. HEALTHCARE SYSTEM & THE LAW (4 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*317)
U.S. HealthCare System (formerly “Health Law II”) will focus on the financing and regulation of the American health care industry, the cost of health care, barriers to access to health care, and bioethics. It will address issues related to private health insurance (including federal and state regulation of employer-provided health insurance), public health insurance (including Medicare, Medicaid, other government financed health programs), the structure of the health care industry, the impact of the Affordable Care Act and health reform, new business forms employed by health care enterprises, tax exempt status of health care enterprises, antitrust,
fraud and abuse, the legal obligation to provide care, hospital privileging, and ethical questions related to health care.

Note: Students who took more than one module of Health Law II (online during the 2012-13 academic year, or in single modules during the 2013-14 academic year) (including Introduction to Bioethics, Overview of the U.S. Healthcare System, Private Healthcare Regulation and Finance, and Public Healthcare Regulation and Finance) will not be eligible to take U.S. Healthcare System for 4 credits. However, students who took two or more modules listed above, who would like to concentrate in Law and Health Sciences must see Professor King to discuss an accommodation that may include auditing modules. Students who took only one of the modules listed above may enroll in U.S. Healthcare System, but must complete an extra project to obtain credit for the course. Students in this situation must speak with Professor King at the beginning of the semester to arrange for this additional project. Students who do not contact Professor King by the end of the add/drop period will not receive credit for the class.

IMMIGRATION LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*400)
This course examines the major aspects of the Immigration and Nationality Act. The interrelationship between the administrative agencies empowered to execute the Immigration and Nationality Act's mandate will be studied. Major attention will be focused on the immigrant and nonimmigrant visa system, political asylum and refugees, exclusion and deportation of the foreign-born, and naturalization. Policy implications behind the statute and judicial interpretations are addressed.

INSURANCE (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*408)
The making, administration and interpretation of insurance contracts; governmental (including judicial) regulation of insurance; common insurance contract provisions; subrogation; excess liability of insurers; and property, life and liability insurance policies and problems.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY (4 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*412)
This is a survey course which covers the substantive law of trade secrets, patents, copyrights and trademarks and may also cover additional aspects of unfair competition and state publicity rights. It is meant to provide students with a general working knowledge of the various intellectual property doctrines, and an understanding of how the individual intellectual property doctrines compare, contrast and may be used to complement one another. It is recommended particularly for students who do not necessarily plan to specialize in an intellectual property practice, but nonetheless desire a background in the subject matter to augment a more general business or civil litigation practice.

Students who expect to specialize in one or more areas of intellectual property practice may prefer to take one or more of the three more specialized classes offered by the College: (1) Patents and Trade Secrets, (2) Copyright, and (3) Trademarks and Unfair Competition. Each of these 3-unit classes addresses the subject matter indicated in its name in greater depth than is provided in the Intellectual Property survey course. However, because there is substantial overlap, a student who has already taken two of the specialized courses will not be permitted to enroll in the Intellectual Property survey course.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY UNDER STATE LAW: TRADE SECRETS AND EMPLOYEE MOBILITY (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*508)
Trade Secret law is one of the four core areas of intellectual property law, along with Copyrights, Trademarks and Patents. Trade Secret law is particularly important in Silicon Valley and other high technology regions based on small start-up enterprises, high rates of employee movement and venture financing. Students who plan to work in technology-related fields will face trade secret issues just as surely as they will face copyright and patent issues.

This course will cover trade secrecy, with a focus on California law under the Uniform Trade Secrets Act. It will also cover a number of related doctrines that regulate use of information between employers and employees, including non competition covenants, non-solicitation covenants, invention assignment agreements, fiduciary duty and the preparing to compete doctrine, the work for hire doctrine under the Copyright Act, and the federal Economic Espionage Act and Computer Fraud and Abuse Act. Much of trade secret practice in Silicon Valley and other technology regions is not reflected in the case law. To give students a sense of how the law might arise in practice, the course will provide examples such as venture capital due diligence, planning for a start-up company and so on. Key conflicts in today’s trade secret practice – inevitable disclosure,
identification of trade secret claims, and common law preemption – will be explored in greater depth, along with public policy concerns – like employee rights and innovation policy – that inflect all areas of intellectual property law.

**INTERNATIONAL LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*535)**
This course will introduce students to the international legal system and provide the necessary foundation for future study and practice in international and transnational law. We will study how and by whom international law is made, interpreted, and applied; how it constrains (or fails to constrain) the behavior of nation-states, multinational corporations, and individuals; and how it interacts with domestic law, with a focus on U.S. state and federal law.

**INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS TRANSACTIONS (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*416)**
This course provides an overview of the legal issues—domestic, foreign, and international—that arise when U.S. companies do business abroad. Transactions discussed include export sales, agency and distributorship agreements, licensing, mergers and acquisitions, joint ventures, privatization, project finance, and foreign government debt. The course also covers U.S., foreign, and international regulation in such areas as antitrust, securities, intellectual property, tax, and foreign corrupt practices. The course does not cover U.S. or G.A.T.T. rules on import restrictions.

**INTERNATIONAL CIVIL LITIGATION IN U.S. COURTS (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW***)**
This course examines various aspects of litigating disputes that cross international borders in United States courts. Subjects considered include personal and subject-matter jurisdiction in international cases, foreign sovereign immunity, the act-of-state doctrine, extraterritorial application of domestic laws, choice of forum and choice of law, service of process and taking of evidence abroad, and enforcement of foreign judgments and arbitral awards.

**INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*414)**
Prerequisite: Prior enrollment in Intellectual Property survey or Copyright, Trademarks and Unfair Competition, or Patents and Trade Secrets

This course will focus on comparison of intellectual property laws, primarily between the civil law system of continental Europe and the common law system in the US, UK and other Anglo-Saxon countries. Special emphasis will be placed on developments in China. Developments in other countries such as India, Japan and Russia will also be discussed. The course methodology consists of review, comparison and discussion of specific legal concepts and norms from the above-mentioned countries. The discussion will emphasize challenges brought about by technological developments and globalization. The ultimate goal is to provide students with an understanding of intellectual property from a global perspective, including national IP laws, their role within the international intellectual property area, and their interplay with international conventions governing IP law.

**INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*221)**
This course provides a general introduction to individual criminal responsibility for war crimes and crimes against humanity. We will study the creation, operation, and jurisprudence of the post- World War II tribunals (Tokyo and Nuremberg), the two ad hoc international criminal tribunals (Former Yugoslavia and Rwanda), and the International Criminal Court. We will consider issues related to the definition of crimes, jurisdiction, theories of liability, defenses, and rules of procedure and evidence. We will also look at attempts by national courts to invoke universal jurisdiction to prosecute international crimes, and at the evolution of hybrid tribunals that combine features of national and international courts.

**INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*417)**
This course is an introduction to the law and institutional mechanisms for the international protection of human rights. It examines briefly the theory and the history of the field, together with key
United Nations documents. International treaty and non-treaty mechanisms for protecting and promoting human rights, including regional systems and the role of non-governmental organizations, are covered. We will also address the use of international human rights standards in United States courts. Discussions will then focus on specific contemporary human rights problems, which may include the prevention of torture and disappearances, the use of criminal and civil sanctions, and minority and indigenous peoples rights. We will pay special attention to the role of corporate actors in human rights issues, to international criminal tribunals and accountability for human rights violations, and to environmental and development rights. The grade will be based on a series of individual and group exercises and a final exam. No prerequisites, although a background in international law would be most helpful.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW & POLICY (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*415)
This course concerns the domestic U.S. and international regulation of globalization. Specifically, we will focus on both the public policy and legal aspects of regulating trade in goods and services. We will consider first the economic and political arguments for and against free trade. Then we will look at the historical development of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) and the World Trade Organization with special emphasis on the dispute settlement procedure and the relative power dynamics of the Industrialized and developing states.

Next we will consider how the U.S. has enacted the GATT into domestic statutes, such as the provisions on dumping and countervailing duties, retaliation, and protecting intellectual property rights, and how these legal rules have been applied by administrative agencies like the International Trade Commission and by U.S. courts. Finally, we will examine a range of current legal topics including the creation of free trade and customs unions like NAFTA and the E.U., environmental protection, labor rights, trade and development, and liberalizing trade in services.

INTRODUCTION TO CHINESE LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*248)
This course will provide an introduction to the legal system of the People’s Republic of China. Students will explore the historical foundations of law in China, contemporary Chinese legal institutions and the lawmaking process, the role of the legal system in China’s political, economic, and social reforms, and legal aspects of China’s international relations. The course will also provide an overview of selected areas of substantive Chinese law, including constitutional, corporate, property, contract, and criminal law.

INTRODUCTION TO LAW (4 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*162)
This course will survey basic areas of the law, including procedure in civil litigation, private law areas including torts (civil wrongs), contract and property, and the public law areas of Constitutional Law and Administrative Law. It will also address the role of lawyers in the system.

This course will be conducted partly through analysis of key cases, partly through texts on law, and partly through discussion. It is designed to acquaint people who have already pursued a professional degree, in law or other discipline, the basic patterns of thought involved in the law and legal discourse.

NOTE: This course is specially designed for MSL and other Master’s degree students.

LABOR LAW (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*447)
This course focuses on the regulation of labor-management relations under the National Labor Relations Act, including the relationship among unions, employers and individual workers. The subject matter will include the study of the various labor practices by employers and unions that the law prohibits, as well as the law regulating establishment of the bargaining relationship, the bargaining process, arbitration and the enforcement of the collective agreement, the use of economic weapons, union security arrangements, and the union’s duty of fair representation. (See Workers Rights Clinic in CLINICS for 3 unit clinical option.)

LAW PRACTICE MANAGEMENT (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*651)
This course explores the fundamentals of for-profit law practice management. We canvass issues associated with the organizational design and operation of solo law practices and multi-lawyer arrangements, covering topics such as: entrepreneurialism and professional role; the mechanics of building a successful solo practice; organizational theory; informal coordination among lawyers (“ad hoc firms”); and multi-lawyer firm organizational structures, governing documents, risk management, project management, technology, and growth. There is no prerequisite for this course. The
grade will be based on two 5-7 page writing assignments, each of which constitutes 20 percent of the class grade, including a law firm business plan and excerpts of a partnership agreement. A blind-graded in-class, two-hour final exam constitutes the remaining 60 percent of the course grade.

**LEGISLATIVE PROCESS (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*480)**
Prerequisite for Legislation Clinic.

The course examines the legal principles governing the legislative process, the drafting of legislation, the regulation of participants in the legislative process, including lobbyists, and ethical issues facing an attorney who is involved in the legislative process. The course work includes exploring the interrelationship between statutory and decisional law and the role of administrative law as these topics relate to the enactment of legislation. The course provides a practical analysis of the legislative process from the perspective of the attorney who will be involved in drafting legislation, advocating its passage, and arguing about statutory construction in the courts. Both the California Legislature and United States Congress are subjects of discussion.

**MENTAL HEALTH LAW & POLICY (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*555)**
This course focuses on and interweaves analysis of several areas at the intersection of mental health and American law and policymaking. The course addresses the following substantive areas: (1) an introduction to historical and contemporary notions of mental disorder and disability and the framework, functioning, and financing of current mental health system; (2) core legal aspects of the mental health treatment relationship (e.g., informed consent, confidentiality and privilege); (3) civil commitment and the movement between institution and community (e.g., shifts in commitment standards and patterns over time, mandated community treatment, availability of community services and the recent impact of litigation under the ADA); (4) mental health and the criminal justice system (e.g., mental health and the adjudicatory process, sentencing, mental health and the prison system, alternative courts); (5) child and adolescent mental health and the law (e.g., interrelationship of mental health issues with minors in the mental health, juvenile justice, child welfare, and educational systems; regulation of psychotropic medication use with minors); and (6) the future of mental health law and policy in the U.S. (examination and evaluation of a range of policy proposals, model programs and alternative approaches). The course is interdisciplinary, integrates analyses of law and policy across substantive areas, and addresses ethical challenges encountered by attorneys who represent persons with mental disorders in civil and criminal contexts.

**MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*440)**
This course examines the law governing corporate mergers and acquisitions and the role lawyers play in advising clients on the structure, documentation and negotiation of transactions. It covers various related legal issues, including fiduciary duties, shareholder voting, dissenters' rights, the Williams Act, and antitrust implications. The course also analyzes from a transactional perspective various forms that mergers and acquisitions may take, including acquisitions of stock, asset acquisitions, mergers, and tender offers. The course will not focus on the tax treatment of such transactions.

**MODERN BIOETHICS: FROM NUREMBURG TO THE “OCTOMOM” AND BEYOND (4 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*231)**
This course explores the increasingly influential field of bioethics. Students will examine (1) the historical, sociological, and legal contexts from which modern bioethics emerged as a coherent field in the mid 20th century, (2) the biomedical developments, legal engagements, and political controversies that reshaped the enterprise towards the latter end of the century, and (3) contemporary issues in bioethics – from human subject protections to end of life decision making to reproductive and genetic technologies – and law’s role in mediating the relationship between medicine, science, and society.

NOTE: Students who have completed the seminar Bioethics, Law, and Society may not enroll without the instructor’s permission.

**NON PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*485)**
Prerequisite: Prior or concurrent enrollment in Federal Income Taxation or with the permission of the instructor.

This course will address the legal regulation of nonprofit organizations from the perspective of state law and federal tax law, with equal emphasis to theoretical, doctrinal and practical planning issues. Topics to be covered include: the theoretical rationales for the nonprofit sector and federal tax
benefits; formation and dissolution of nonprofit corporations and charitable trusts; operation and governance, including the legal duties and liabilities of directors and trustees; requirements to qualify and maintain federal tax-exempt status; the distinction between public charities and private foundations; the tax consequences of business and investment activities of nonprofits; basic charitable giving strategies; and regulation of charitable solicitation. Although the course will emphasize charitable nonprofits, some attention also will be devoted to mutual benefit organizations such as trade associations and social clubs. The grade will be based on a practice exercise and a final exam.

**PATENT LITIGATION (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*510)**
Prerequisite: Prior or concurrent enrollment in Intellectual Property survey course or Patents and Trade Secrets recommended but not required.

This course will focus on the discovery, analysis, and communication of technological concepts. The course will examine the law underlying patent infringement lawsuits, including the aspects of remedies unique to the field. Attention will be paid to strategic considerations in litigation, factors motivating litigants, and methods for explaining the relevant technology to the factfinder.

**PATENTS AND TRADE SECRETS (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*505)**
This class provides in-depth coverage of substantive trade secret law and patent law. In addition, it covers aspects of patent prosecution practice and procedure. This class is recommended particularly for students planning to specialize in patent law, because it covers the subject matter in greater depth than the Intellectual Property survey course.

**PERSONAL INJURY LITIGATION (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*512)**
A survey course in civil advocacy and forensic medicine, primarily oriented toward personal injury litigation. The course will cover initial case investigation, management, utilization of expert witnesses, examples of court room tactics and strategy and discovery techniques. Guest lecturers in medical science, accident reconstruction, economics and other technical fields will supplement the professor's presentation. Special attention will be given to proof of medical causation, demonstrative evidence, substantive law in the fields of product liability, medical malpractice, government liability and damages; use of videotape demonstration and other audiovisual aids in the presentation of accident reconstruction evidence and medical-legal problems.

**RACE, RACISM AND AMERICAN LAW (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*203)**
This course will explore the historical and contemporary relationship among racism, race, and law in the United States. Students will examine the role played by law in the historical treatment of African-Americans, American Indians, Latinos, Asian-American and Whites, as well as the impact of legal rules and doctrines on the condition and status of these groups today. Legal rules will be examined in light of developments in the social sciences regarding the nature of race, racism and prejudice. Moreover, the class will cover topics such as reparations, affirmative action, voting rights, residential and educational segregation, race and crime, the intersections of race and gender and race and class, and the developing notion of legal equality.

**REFUGEE LAW & POLICY (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*428)**
Prerequisite: Immigration or International Human Rights law recommended, but not required.

This course focuses on law and policy issues in the determination of refugee status. Refugee law has its origins in international treaties dating to the post-World War II period. This course begins with an examination of the international origins of refugee law, and the significance of international norms in its development. It will examine the rele sensed of these international norms in the context of such controversial policies as the interdiction and return of asylum seekers, and other measures which prevent or limit access of asylum seekers to the territory of the country of asylum. The course closely explores the meaning of the terms persecution, the various grounds on which persecution may be feared; namely political opinion, religion, race, nationality of membership in a particular social group. Particular attention will be paid to the developing jurisprudence of gender-based claims for asylum, and claims based upon sexual orientation. The course also addresses practical aspects of refugee representation, including the impact of psychological trauma and cross-cultural communication on the adjudication of asylum claims.

**REMEDIES (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*552)**
The course in remedies focuses upon the nature and scope of relief that a court may grant a party who has established its entitlement to a substantive right. In examining what courts may do for a winning litigant,
and to the loser, the remedies course primarily asks three questions: 1) What is the remedy supposed to accomplish? 2) To what extent do judges have discretion in formulating a remedy in individual cases? and 3) How should the exercise of that discretion be controlled? These questions are explored in the context of traditional judicial remedies such as damages in tort and contract cases, restitution, punitive remedies, declaratory relief and coercive remedies in equity.

The context in which these remedies are explored will vary according to the instructor. Some sections of the course focus on private litigation. Other sections, while covering private law remedies as a matter of course, place particular emphasis on the remedies available in public law cases, that is, on cases enforcing important constitutional and statutory rights.

SALES AND LEASES OF GOODS (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*558)
This course covers contracts for the sale and lease of goods under Articles 2 and 2A of the Uniform Commercial Code.

SCIENCE IN LAW (4 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*570)
Science intersects with the law in ever-increasing ways, leaving few areas of law practice or policy in which science and/or statistical concepts do not appear in some form. Becoming more sophisticated consumers and users of science is a necessity for many if not most legal career paths.

This course provides students with a solid grounding in research methods and basic statistics. Among the topics covered are those related to the social sciences, the natural sciences, forensic identification “sciences,” and lie detection techniques. Students need not have any college-level mathematics or science background.

Students who have taken Scientific Methods for Lawyers are not eligible for this class.

The class satisfies the Scientific Methods requirement for the Law and Health Sciences Concentration.

SECURED TRANSACTIONS (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*565)
This course covers the creation, perfection, and enforcement of security interests in personal property under Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code, including priorities among conflicting interests in the same property and choice of law problems. Some discussion of bankruptcy law as it affects the interests of secured creditors.

SECURITIES REGULATION (3 OR 4 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*568)
Prerequisite: Corporations or Business Associations

This course focuses on federal securities regulation, including public and private securities offerings, the SEC reporting obligations of public companies, corporate governance, the regulation of trading in the public markets, and civil and criminal liability provisions under the securities laws.

SEXUALITY AND THE LAW (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*206)
This course will look at some of the critically important ways that the law relates to sexuality, including both sexual orientation and gender identity. The first part of the course will focus on the legal concepts central to notions that law, government and private actors should or should not take account of sexuality. The second part will examine how these concepts have been and are being applied. Some of the subject areas will include criminalization of intimacy, military policy, parenting, schools, same-sex relationships, and the expression of gender identity.

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*598)
There are roughly 80,000 local government entities providing essential services and spending billions of dollars, but these governments, all primarily a product of state law, most often appear in law school classes as defendants in constitutional tort cases.

This course takes a broader approach to local government law, both practically and theoretically, with a particular emphasis on the role of state and local governments in our federal structure. Topics to be covered include: federalism, relations between states, governmental liability, home rule, zoning, educational equity and public finance. Readings will be drawn not only from case law, but from history, democratic theory, state statutes, local ordinances and policy analyses.

STATE AND LOCAL TAXATION (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*597)
This course examines the fundamentals of state and local taxation, including an examination of property taxes, corporate and personal income taxes, sales and use taxes, and other state and local levies. State and
federal constitutional limitations on the power of states to tax will also be covered.

STATUTORY INTERPRETATION AND BILL DRAFTING (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*215)
Prerequisite: Legislation
Enrollment limited to students currently enrolled in the Legislation Clinic. This class meets in Sacramento.

The class explores the contemporary literature of statutory interpretation, including the role of courts in construing statutes, the controversy surrounding the use of legislative history and extrinsic aids in interpreting statutes, and the “plain meaning” approach to statutory construction. The importance of the initial interpretation of a statute by an administrative agency responsible for its implementation will also be examined, as will the canons of statutory interpretation and the criticism of those canons.

Simultaneously, the class will focus on the professional skills needed to draft bills effectively. Readings will include both time-honored literature on the subject (such as Karl Llewellyn’s work, and Reed Dickerson’s Legislative Drafting) and more contemporary sources (such as Legal, Legislative, and Rule Drafting in Plain English by Martineau and Salerno). The class will include hands on drafting, both in the context of the student’s clinical placement, and in the form of drafting exercises and assignments prepared for the class.

TAX PROCEDURE (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*590)
Co-requisite or prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation
This course concerns how to represent clients in disputes with the IRS. Using the problem method, the course addresses the rights and responsibilities of taxpayers and the IRS in private letter ruling requests, return preparation and filing, audits, administrative appeals, and litigation. It also explores IRS options in collecting liabilities and defensive measures available to taxpayers and affected third parties. Attention also is given to tax ethics, civil and criminal penalties, tax shelters, and the special problems of transnational tax enforcement.

TAXATION OF FAMILY WEALTH TRANSFERS (3 OR 4 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*543)
Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation
Recommended Prior Course: Wills & Trusts
A problem-oriented survey of the federal transfer taxes affecting the gratuitous transfer of wealth during lifetime and following death. The focus is on the federal gift, estate and generation-skipping transfer taxes, with selective coverage of relevant income tax provisions. Primary emphasis is given to statutory interpretation and tax concepts. Examples of how these taxes apply in day-to-day estate planning and family wealth transfer cases are regularly discussed.

TRADEMARKS AND UNFAIR COMPETITION (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*582)
This class provides in-depth coverage of substantive trademark and unfair competition law, and state publicity rights. It covers the subject matter in greater depth than the Intellectual Property survey course.

U.S. TAXATION OF FOREIGN TRANSACTIONS & INVESTMENTS (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*544)
Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation
A study of the federal income tax treatment of nonresident aliens and foreign corporations investing or transacting business in the United States and of United States persons engaged in foreign investment and business operations. Consideration will be given to the foreign tax credit, the rules for determining source of income, taxation of controlled foreign corporations, the impact of tax treaties, tax planning for the multinational business enterprise, Section 482, transfer pricing, and issues of compliance and enforcement.

VENTURE CAPITAL & THE START-UP TECHNOLOGY AND EMERGING GROWTH COMPANY (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*318)
Prerequisite: Corporations
This course will focus on the role of venture capital in the organization and development of the startup technology company, with emphasis on both the legal and business perspectives of this subject. The first part of the course will provide an overview of the venture capital industry in general and the motivations and financial objectives that shape the typical venture fund in its approach to a startup investment. The course will then shift in focus to the wide range of business, legal, tax and accounting issues that typically need to be addressed by the
venture-backed technology company. These issues will be considered for the entire life cycle of the technology start-up, from the organizational stage through the seed and venture funding rounds, with some discussion in conclusion on the process and issues associated with accessing the public equity markets through an IPO. Consideration will also be given to related topics, including corporate capitalization structures, customary equity incentive arrangements for employees, and the terms and conditions of a typical venture capital investment.

The course will also feature a number of guest speakers to share their experience from a real world perspective, including venture capitalists from Silicon Valley-based venture capital funds, executives from existing venture-backed technology companies, attorneys from local law firms that concentrate in the technology area, and others.

NOTE: Students who have taken Legal Issues of the Start Up Businesses will not receive credit for this course.

WATER LAW (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*551)
This course will explore water allocation law and policy in the U.S. It covers the riparian (eastern) and appropriative (western) rights systems that are applied to surface water, the various legal doctrines applied to groundwater, the public trust doctrine applied in some states, federal laws that apply to water allocation (including the water rights of Indian tribes), governmental institutions like special water districts, takings issues arising from regulation of water use by laws like the Endangered Species Act, the federal licensing scheme for hydropower development, and interstate water disputes. It will very briefly treat international water issues with Canada and Mexico, but will not cover water pollution (addressed in the Clean Water Act). It will pay some attention to emerging issues, including addressing the impacts of a destabilizing climate on water law and policy. There are no prerequisites.

WILLS & TRUSTS (3 OR 4 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*583)
An integrated course covering the laws of intestate succession, wills, and trusts. Historical development of the family wealth transmission process is traced, but emphasis is on modern statutory systems and contemporary policy determinants. Topics considered include patterns of intestate distributions, the execution and revocation of wills, policy restrictions on testamentary dispositions, the use of will substitutes, the creation and enforcement of private and charitable trusts, and fiduciary administration.

GPA SEMINARS
Seminars provide an opportunity for intensive analysis of legal and policy issues in a specialized area of study, culminating in a major research paper or a series of shorter papers. They require a considerable investment of time by students and faculty, and a corresponding responsibility for thorough preparation and participation by all members of the seminar. A few seminars also include a final examination. Please note that only seminars that require a substantial research paper qualify for the purpose of the College’s writing requirements.

Seminars are strictly limited in enrollment. Because intensive discussion and directed research are not appropriate for anonymous grading, letter grades are awarded for seminars based upon class participation and completion of substantial writing projects. Seminar grades are included in calculating a student's grade point average.

ACCOUNTABILITY IN INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LAW SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*732)
Satisfies writing requirement.
Prerequisite: One of more of the following: International Human Rights, International Human Rights Seminar, Public International Law, Comparative Law, or with consent of instructor.

This seminar will focus on issues of transitional justice. When societies move from dictatorship or civil war toward electoral democracy, a number of issues arise. How should the society deal with war criminals or torturers, many of whom may continue to occupy positions of power? What should be done about the victims and survivors? What about the remnants of the old administration who are still in government? And what is the role of the international community, international law and international institutions in these issues? We will consider general theories of transitional justice, and look at the examples of Chile, South Africa, Central America, and others. We will look at the role of individual criminal accountability, at the definitions of war crimes, crimes against humanity and genocide, and at the use of national courts, transnational litigation (like the Pinochet case) and international criminal
tribunals like those for Rwanda and the former Yugoslavia. We will consider the potential impact of the International Criminal Court.

We will also look at non-judicial remedies, including truth commissions, lustration, compensation, civil suits and memorialization. The seminar will require a major writing project, which will satisfy the writing requirement. We may also consider the accountability of other actors, including international financial institutions and multinational corporations.

**ADVANCED ISSUES IN COPYRIGHT LAW SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*601)**
Satisfies writing requirement.

This course provides an in-depth analysis of copyright law and policy. The course will explore selected areas of copyright law including (but not limited to) the boundaries of copyright protection, the relation of copyright law to other intellectual property laws, the increasing role of intermediary liability, the alleged need for a separate digital copyright law, the role of copy norms, the enforcement of copyright in the technological age, alternative systems of reward for authors, doctrinal challenges presented by new technologies, and the legal status of online derivative works.

**ADVANCED LEGISLATIVE PROCESS SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*763)**
May satisfy writing requirement; check with instructor.
Satisfies professional skills requirement.
Prerequisite: Legislation
Enrollment limited to students enrolled in the Legislation Clinic. This class meets in Sacramento.

See LEGISLATION CLINIC for course description.

**ADVANCED TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*720)**
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar will explore advanced topics in public and private international law, while providing a forum for students to produce papers based on their individual research interests within the fields of international law, transnational law, and/or comparative law. If enrollment exceeds 20 students, priority will be given to 3rd year students who require the course to complete the International and Comparative Law Concentration.

**ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*740)**
May satisfy writing requirement; check with instructor. Students may choose to write a longer research paper in order to fulfill the writing requirement, or students may elect to write only a series of shorter papers based on the reading assigned for class.
Will NOT satisfy professional skills requirement.

This seminar will explore the variety of “alternative dispute resolution” (“ADR) with an emphasis on negotiation, mediation, and arbitration, but including other forms, such as summary jury trials, mini-trials, collaborative law, ombudspersons, and "workplace investigations.” The course will critically examine some of the important policy issues in the use of ADR, such as confidentiality; immunity; liability; power imbalances in the processes; race, class; gender; different physical and mental abilities and other inequalities; mandatory vs. voluntary use; quality vs. quantity justice concerns; and credentialing and other professionalism issues. The seminar will examine such processes and issues from a variety of perspectives including case law, legal analysis and social science as well as perspectives such as feminism, critical theory, and critical race theory.

Each student will be required to participate in some role-plays and exercises to understand fully the various processes and policy issues. Evaluation will be based on class participation and various written papers.

NOTE: Students will be required to attend a two- to four-hour weekend class in lieu of certain regularly scheduled classes.

**AMERICAN WEST: LAW, CULTURES & THE ENVIRONMENT SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*710)**
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar will focus on the lands, resources, people, history, law, economics, and contemporary politics of the American West. A principal theme will be the conflict between what Charles Wilkinson has called The Lords of Yesterday -- Nineteenth and early-Twentieth Century laws that shaped the development of the American West -- and contemporary laws such as the Wilderness Act, the Clean Water Act, the Endangered Species Act, and
other environmental laws. The old laws helped to establish western economies based on mining, grazing, timber harvesting, water resources development, and other extractive uses. The new laws seek to restore a balance between the utilitarian West and the remaining undeveloped lands and resources of the region.

Topics may include: the history of the frontier; dispossession of Native Americans; disposition of federal lands and resources; the modern era of multiple use and reservation of special resources; local communities and their dependence on public resources; land and resource management in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem; timber, endangered species, economics, and culture in the Pacific Northwest; dams, electricity, salmon, and fishing treaties on the Columbia; and the special case of California, a place that Theodore Roosevelt called west of the west.

ANTITRUST AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*700)
This seminar will NOT satisfy the writing requirement.

This antitrust course focuses on the relationship between antitrust law and intellectual property rights, addressing how they generally complement but occasionally conflict with each other. The course will analyze various intellectual property licensing practices under governing antitrust principles, the extent of a patent owner’s right to exclude others from technology markets, antitrust risks in the prosecution or settlement of intellectual property claims, how adoption of industry standards for intellectual property can violate the antitrust laws, and similar practices. It also includes a comparative analysis between antitrust liability and the defense of patent misuse.

BUSINESS BANKRUPTCY AND CORPORATE REORGANIZATION SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*637)
Does NOT satisfy writing requirement.

The seminar will focus on the reorganization of corporate debtors under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code. We will begin with an overview of basic business structures, financing, and commercial transactions. We will then examine the life-cycle of a chapter 11 case, from the filing for bankruptcy protection to confirmation of the chapter 11 plan.

We will also emphasize commercial real estate reorganizations in bankruptcy. The course will not cover consumer bankruptcy or related issues. The course will incorporate oral advocacy and we will engage in mock negotiations and oral argument in connection with various topics.

BUSINESS PLANNING SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*761)
Satisfies writing or professional skills requirement but not both.

Business planning provides the student who has achieved familiarity with fundamental concepts of taxation and corporate law an opportunity to apply that knowledge. The course is taught on the problem format, with small groups of students seeking practical solutions to problems designed for exposure to commercial, legal and financial questions. Among the areas explored are corporate formation and capital structure, contractual relationships between corporations and shareholders, redemption of shares (including financial aspects), acquisitions and divestitures, and corporate dissolutions.

CASE STUDIES IN CONTRACT LAW SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*759)
Satisfies writing requirement.

In this seminar students will read and discuss in-depth studies that legal academics and others have conducted of litigated contract disputes. Each student will then conduct a study of a recent contracts case, reviewing the record, interviewing attorneys and others, and considering the legal, lawyering, and social implications of the dispute and its resolution.

CHINA AND THE INTERNATIONAL LEGAL ORDER SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*783)
Satisfies writing requirement.

China’s rapid economic growth and growing influence on the world stage pose both opportunities and challenges for international legal institutions. This course will examine the legal dimensions of China’s rise and its integration into the international community. Topics to be examined include: Chinese conceptions of international law; China’s behavior in the United Nations; China and the international human rights regime; China’s entry into the WTO;
China’s growing role as an outbound investor and importer; Tibet, Taiwan, and Chinese conceptions of sovereignty; and Western influences on China’s legal reform process.

**CHINA-BUSINESS LAW AND ECONOMIC RIGHTS SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*743)**
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar focuses on current Chinese business and foreign investment laws and the practice of advising multinational clients investing or doing business in China for U.S. trained lawyers. The seminar compares Chinese laws and their U.S. equivalents wherever relevant, with a view toward achieving a historical and contextualized understanding of the laws of both countries, and a particular focus on the role of law in current China and the U.S. in the creation, allocation, or protection of economic rights in natural and financial resources, as well as intellectual property.

**CIVIL LITIGATION CONCENTRATION SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*793)**
Satisfies writing requirement.
Limited to students enrolled in the Civil Litigation Law Concentration.

This seminar provides a common forum for students enrolled in the Civil Litigation Concentration to explore issues of significant current importance in the field. Students will increase their understanding and knowledge of civil litigation policy, scholarship, jurisprudence and practice. Topics selected for coverage in any given year will differ depending on their currency and importance. Representative topics include how courts have reacted to increasing caseload pressures and the complexity of their cases, pending amendments to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Evidence, technological advances which affect civil litigation and evidence, and issues regarding alternatives to formal adjudication.

**CLASS ACTIONS SEMINAR (2 UNITS) SPRING – (LAW*727)**
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar examines current problems in Federal and California class actions. After brief review of the history, purpose, and structure of class actions and amended Rule 23, the course will consider identity of claims between representative and class, standing to sue, mootness and intervention, the role of class attorney and representatives, adequacy of representation and conflicts of interest, the certification hearing, class action categories, the obligation or discretion to give notice and opportunity to be heard or opt out, the content of class notices, jurisdiction and choice of law issues, pre- and post-certification settlement, plans of distribution, appellate review, and res judicata.

**COMPARATIVE CONSTITUTIONAL LAW SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*787)**
Satisfied writing requirement.

This seminar will cover a series of topics arising in the comparative study of constitutional systems. The topics will include several of the following: abortion and reproductive rights, problems of minorities (racial, ethnic, religious, and language), federalism, gender equality, and the constitutionalization of social welfare rights. In addition, the seminar will explore some fundamental questions about the nature of a constitution, the process of constitution-making, different forms of judicial review, and different kinds of political constraints on constitutional rights and constitutional courts.

Prior enrollment in Constitutional Law II is recommended but not required.

**COMPARATIVE REGULATION SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*697)**
Satisfies writing requirement.
Prerequisites: Administrative Law taken previously or concurrently.

All democracies today are administrative states; more law is made by agencies than by courts and legislatures put together. The problem of managing the administrative state – how to minimize the potential for abuses while at the same time maximizing efficient functionality – is one that many systems struggle with. This course will examine the ways a number of different systems deal with this tension. It will compare the ways the United States, Europe and Japan approach various key issues, including judicial review of agencies; causes of action and remedies against agencies; emergence of new trends in accountability which are appearing within most administrative states; regulatory impact statements, new governance and participation; and relationships between the political executive and the civil service, as well as the executive and the other
branches. The last part of the course will apply the concepts examined to the area of energy regulation.

**COURTS AS A POLITICAL ACTOR SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*744)**
Satisfies writing requirement.

This course introduces students to the vast interdisciplinary literature examining the relationship between courts and the rest of the political system. The legal system—courts, judges, lawyers—has a substantial impact on policy making and politics. But the role of courts and judges in resolving political questions is controversial. We will examine the role of judges in policy making; the relations between courts and the other branches; the effect of interest groups on the courts; and the role courts can or cannot play in social reform. The students will also be introduced to methodological issues in conducting such research.

**CRIMINAL LAW & THEORY CONCENTRATION SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*757)**
Satisfies writing requirement.

Preference will be given to 3rd year students. This seminar is mandatory for all students seeking to obtain the Concentration certificate, and attendance will be mandatory. The seminar will meet for two hours a week. Students must complete a scholarly paper on a criminal law or procedure topic approved by the faculty director. In the seminar, we will focus on significant, contemporary criminal law and procedure issues.

**CRIMINALIZATION AND SOCIAL CONTROL IN AMERICA (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*602)**
Satisfies writing requirement.

The course examines the potential and pitfalls of addressing social problems through criminal law design and enforcement, in the context of current problems in the United States. We start by understanding what criminalization means and the difference between criminalization and other methods of solving social problems: Informal social control, medicalization, administrative regulation, and other models. We then learn about the different considerations in criminalization or decriminalization: Harm, potential privacy inventions, social and financial costs, political pressure, and more. We also analyze the relationship between criminalization and law enforcement, emphasizing the "gap" between black letter law and actual policing. As the semester proceeds, we take on several current problems and examine the creation of policing around them: Drug policy (emphasizing medical marijuana law and the recent marijuana legalization challenges), gun policy (second amendment regulation, doctor advice), gang policies (gang injunctions, hot spot policing), homelessness (sit/lie ordinances, medicalization), prostitution (legalization and regulation, enforcement gaps, john schools), and sexual behavior (the history of homosexual criminalization, current regulation regarding BDSM activities). The last few weeks are devoted to student presentations of their research papers.

**CRITICAL RACE THEORY SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*734)**
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar will consider contemporary theories of law and questions of racial justice, including the relationship between developments in the social sciences on the nature of race, racism, prejudice and discrimination, and the interpretation of constitutional and statutory protection against racial discrimination. It will also cover the intersections of race, class, and gender, and the way in which the law responds or fails to respond to multi-dimensional discrimination. Readings will be principally drawn from the work of critical race theorists; thus, some time will be spent considering the role of "storytelling" or narrative scholarship.

**CURRENT CONSTITUTIONAL CASES: UNDERSTANDING THE JUDICIAL PERSPECTIVE (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*753)**
Formerly Current Problems in Constitutional Law.

This seminar will satisfy the writing requirement. Prerequisite: Completion of a course in Constitutional Law.

Students will be assigned cases which are pending in the federal or state appellate courts and which pose interesting and significant constitutional issues. Working with actual briefs, one or more students assigned to a case will prepare and circulate pre-argument memoranda as if they were law clerks to a judge who will write the opinion. The other students will, in each case, prepare and circulate brief responsive memos advising "their" judges how to respond. These memoranda will then be the subject
of discussion and critique at meetings of the seminar by fellow students, the instructors, and invited guests. Grades will be based on the memoranda and on seminar participation.

**CURRENT TOPICS IN PATENT LAW (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*767)**

Satisfies writing requirement.

There are no prerequisites for this course. It would be helpful, but is not required, for you to have taken at least a general IP survey.

This seminar covers current hot topics in patent law. The topics will be selected from those that are being discussed in law firms and among practicing patent lawyers. The specific topics to be covered will vary from semester to semester, but may include such topics as: the patent troll debate, patentability of software and human genes, patent damages, remedies for standards-essential patents subject to FRAND obligations, and implementation of the America Invents Act. Although some familiarity with patent law is desirable, the class will provide background information on the topics covered. Grading will be based on a final paper, several small writing assignments/case comments, and class participation.

**CYBERLAW SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*751)**

This seminar will NOT satisfy the writing requirement.

This seminar will survey key legal issues in Internet law, including intellectual property ("Who owns your MySpace?"), electronic commerce ("Is a click a contract?"), content regulation ("What if a kid sees that?"), privacy and anonymity ("Who can tell I'm reading Perez Hilton?"), unauthorized access ("When is hacking a crime?"), and Internet governance ("Who's in charge here?"). Readings will focus on the latest developments in each of these areas. No prerequisites, and no technical background is required; supplementary readings will be available for those without basic knowledge of Internet technology and intellectual property law.

**DIGITAL MEDIA LAW (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*776)**

This seminar will NOT satisfy the writing requirement.

Prerequisite: Intellectual Property survey course recommended but not required.

This course will explore in depth the issues, legal principles, and practical considerations facing legal professionals in the booming digital media industry. Each week a different practitioner (or pair of practitioners) will teach a class on his/her specific area of expertise. The seminar will emphasize practical application of the law to a range of legal problems, arising in a variety of professional contexts. Students will be challenged to assess recent relevant case law, interpret licensing agreements, perform risk analysis from the perspective of the in-house attorney, and obtain a general overview of the legal issues most relevant to the emerging and extremely dynamic digital media industry. Like most seminars, this is expected to be an interactive course that utilizes a range of different materials and teaching techniques. Though not the primary purpose of the course, it is also expected that the select group of practitioners who have agreed to participate in the seminar will present a rare and valuable networking resource to the students.

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW & POLICY (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*228)**

The Environmental Law and Policy course will focus on the legal regulation of pollution. The course will review the evolution of environmental policy from common law to the current primary federal laws, and explore basic policy issues relating to addressing pollution, including: the proper goals of environmental regulation; the roles of science and risk assessment; issues around the valuation of environmental injuries and environmental benefits; and the choices of regulatory approach, ranging from command-and-control regulation to market-based options, to information disclosure requirements.

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*782)**

Satisfies writing requirement.

Prerequisite: At least one course from the Environmental & Natural Resources Law curriculum set forth in the Course Catalog

This seminar will focus on environmental law and policy thematic perspective and will include such topics as decision-making under conditions of scientific uncertainty and political change, risk assessment and risk management, transboundary pollution and resources management, property rights and environmental regulation, human rights and environmental justice, animal rights and anthropocentrism in environmental decision-making, and the roles of science, politics, economics, and moral philosophy in environmental regulation and natural resources management. Although we will draw from conventional sources such as statutes,
regulations, and case law, the lion’s share of the reading will be from books and articles that offer contrasting strategies and theses and that connect out study of law with the world in which our legal and political choices play out. A term paper or series of short papers derived from the readings will be required.

**ESTATE PLANNING SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*790)**
Satisfies professional skills requirement.
Prerequisites: Federal Income Taxation, Taxation of Family Wealth Transfers, and Wills & Trusts, or permission of the instructor.

A problem-oriented study of the tax, nontax and ethical aspects of planning for the acquisition, holding and transfer of family wealth, including lifetime giving to children and grandchildren, joint and community property, marital deduction planning, life insurance and employee benefits, use of living trusts and durable powers of attorney, closely held business interests, valuation discount strategies, charitable giving opportunities, and post-mortem estate planning. The seminar will introduce students to basic estate planning documents and include experience in designing and formulating estate plans for various persons with different needs and resources.

**FILM – LAW – SOCIAL CONFLICT SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*756)**
Satisfies writing requirement.

This multimedia seminar offers students a unique opportunity to enhance the skills essential to professional life: fact assessment, legal text interpretation, higher-level analysis, and persuasive writing. Weekly sessions pair significant legal texts (i.e., cases and statutes), with compelling narrative films (i.e., complex fact patterns that delineate significant social controversies) as a means of introducing students to the interdisciplinary principles, tools, and practices competent thinkers use to determine meaning, to identify party interests, to evaluate legal resolutions, and to predict outcomes. As significantly, weekly assignments from the course e-reader – a selection of the work of relevant theorists, historians, and commentators (e.g., Foucault, Agamben, Zizek, Manchester, Nussbaum, Badinter) – permit students to explore the connections rendering law inseparable from culture, politics, and economics.

Students watch and read independently outside class, using seminar sessions to work in small teams to perform tasks, solve problems, and complete worksheets that are designed to introduce new analytical and writing skills through the week’s pairing of film and legal texts. During the session, participants intersperse problem-solving with instructor-led discussions, typically supplemented by nonfiction film clips and other multimedia materials. Although the seminar rewards informed participation, the semester grade depends on the extent to which the participant demonstrates mastery of the analytical, research and writing skills the course has identified. In a process that includes four levels of instructor overview (i.e., proposal, research plan, written peer review, and draft) each student produces a scholarly paper pairing a film and legal text of the student’s choosing and geared to the student’s interests.

In addition to offering a one-of-a-kind venue in which to practice and improve professional skills, the seminar also gives participants a singular chance to examine how law and popular culture have intersected – typically resulting in fundamental social change -- during key historical periods (e.g., Prohibition, the Depression, the HUAC years) and around divisive issues (e.g., federalism, same-sex marriage, privacy). This history-based, issue-defined curriculum challenges students to think beyond professional competence to engaged citizenship, with its obligation to assess the connections that will define our world and determine our futures.

**FOREIGN RELATIONS LAW RESEARCH SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*692)**
May satisfy the writing requirement; check with instructor.

This seminar will provide an opportunity for students to research topics that will be taken up in the American Law Institute’s Restatement (Fourth) of Foreign Relations Law: Jurisdiction, for which the instructor serves as a co-reporter. A primary focus will be jurisdiction to prescribe, including constitutional limitations on the extraterritorial application of U.S. law, the presumption against extraterritoriality, and customary international law rules of prescriptive jurisdiction. But students may choose topics in other areas of foreign relations law of particular relevance to U.S. courts, including personal jurisdiction, forum non conveniens, extradition, the act of state doctrine, foreign sovereign compulsion, and the enforcement of foreign judgments. The atmosphere will be
collaborative, and the aim will be to give students a real opportunity to contribute to the development of the Fourth Restatement.

Students will have the option of writing a long paper to satisfy the writing requirement, or two or three shorter papers. Students wishing to satisfy the writing requirement must notify the instructor before the end of the add/drop period. This seminar may not be taken on a credit/no credit basis.

Enrollment is by permission of the instructor. Interested students should email Professor William Dodge, dodgew@uchastings.edu, with a statement of their interest and relevant coursework and experience by June 12, 2014. Students will be notified whether they have been admitted by June 18, 2014.

FORENSIC EVIDENCE SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*703)
Satisfies writing requirement.
Evidence and Criminal Procedure recommended but not required.

This course will examine selected topics in the forensic sciences devoted to the investigation and trial of criminal cases. The class begins with a discussion of the legal rules for admissibility of scientific evidence and the general controversies surrounding the use of forensic evidence. Each week, the class focuses on one or more specific forensic specialties, including polygraphs, DNA, fingerprints, bitemark analysis, hair analysis, firearm and toolmark identification, handwriting identification, arson investigation and forensic pathology. With regard to each topic, students will be learning the basics of each discipline and will participate in a careful analysis of the strengths and weaknesses of each type of evidence, along with an exploration of select cases in which the evidence was erroneously utilized.

NOTE: All students will be required to write a substantial research paper that meets the requirements set forth in the Course Catalog. Additionally, students will be graded on class participation, short weekly memos on the reading, and brief presentations to the class on paper topics.

GOVERNMENT LAWYER CONCENTRATION SEMINAR (2 UNITS – 1 PER SEMESTER) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*680)
Satisfies writing requirement.

This is the concentration seminar for the Government Law Concentration. It is a full-year, 2-unit seminar. During the fall semester, the seminar meets for two hours each week to consider a range of topics important to government law practice. During the second semester, students work on individual papers or projects under the direct supervision of a faculty member teaching in the concentration. Concentrators and potential concentrators will be encouraged to take the concentration seminar during their second year. The fall semester of the seminar is intended to serve as a point of entry to the concentration, and each unit covered will include advice on curriculum planning – what courses to take to build understanding of a particular topic—and career building—informing students about the types of government work available to students whose interest is piqued by a topic and creating networking opportunities by liberal use of outside experts and speakers.

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY CAPSTONE CONCENTRATION SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*731)
Satisfies writing requirement.

Limited to 3rd year students enrolled in the Intellectual Property Law Concentration.

The capstone seminar will integrate what third-year concentration students have learned in the core and elective concentration courses, and invite them to consider what lies ahead. The course explores the challenges posed by globalization and technological advance that will shape intellectual property law during the next several decades, and how the current intellectual property regime is likely to change in response.

Specific topics will vary from year to year, but will center around globalization and the movement toward international harmonization of intellectual property law, normative and utilitarian challenges to traditional notions of intellectual property, and the administration of the intellectual property regime in response to emerging technological and legal developments.

The entire intellectual property faculty will participate in the seminar. Students will write a research paper of publishable quality on a research topic of their choosing related to intellectual property.
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LICENSING SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*707)
Prerequisite: Intellectual Property survey course or IP Issues in Biotechnology, Patents & Trade Secrets, Copyright, or Trademarks and Unfair Competition, or with the approval of the instructor.
This seminar will NOT satisfy the writing requirement.
This seminar will cover all aspects of intellectual property licensing, with a focus on technology licensing. It will cover the uses of licenses, the formation of licensure agreements, sublicensing, confidentiality, royalties and payments for licenses, warranties and indemnities, and limitations of liability, among other topics. The focus will be on drafting concerns as well as substantive concerns, and students will engage in weekly discussions of publicly announced license transactions, a mock negotiation, as well as a final project.

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*418)
We will examine how international environmental law continues to develop to address (or not) our planet’s most serious environmental challenges. We will examine treaties, soft law, and customary norms in the contexts of climate change, biodiversity, forests, oceans, and fresh water, and examine the intersections between laws governing biological communities and those promoting equity in human communities. We will consider case studies of how different domestic legislatures and courts, regional bodies, and international organizations advocate for, develop, and implement complex environmental laws.

Coursework in Environmental, International, Business, and/or Human Rights Law is helpful, but none are required prerequisites. Students may elect to fulfill the writing requirement with this class if they write a paper that meets those requirements, but students may also elect only to write a shorter paper and take home exam. All students must take the take-home.

INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATION AND DISPUTE SETTLEMENT SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*789)
Satisfies writing or professional skills requirement but not both.
Prerequisite: Prior or concurrent enrollment in Negotiation & Mediation: Process & Practice or Negotiation & Settlement.
This course contemplates a systematic exploration of negotiation and dispute resolution processes, including application of those principles across a range of legal disciplines: commercial, environmental, human rights and security.
The course will examine direct and facilitated negotiation among countries on substantive issues, as well as development of the dispute settlement system parameters under which disputes are resolved. International regulatory agreements cover a diverse array of topics: climate change, nuclear proliferation, human rights, international trade, species destruction, and intellectual property. All of these require some reliable means to achieve performance of obligations. A range of compliance systems will be studied, including reporting, verification, and enforcement tools.

INTERNATIONAL TRADE LAW & POLICY (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*415)
This course concerns the domestic U.S. and international regulation of globalization. Specifically, we will focus on both the public policy and legal aspects of regulating trade in goods and services. We will consider first the economic and political arguments for and against free trade. Then we will look at the historical development of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) and the World Trade Organization with special emphasis on the dispute settlement procedure and the relative power dynamics of the Industrialized and developing states. Next we will consider how the U.S. has enacted the GATT into domestic statutes, such as the provisions on dumping and countervailing duties, retaliation, and protecting intellectual property rights, and how these legal rules have been applied by administrative agencies like the International Trade Commission and by U.S. courts. Finally, we will examine a range of current legal topics including the creation of free trade and customs unions like NAFTA and the E.U., environmental protection, labor rights, trade and development, and liberalizing trade in services.

INTRODUCTION TO JAPANESE LEGAL SYSTEM SEMINAR (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*754)
Satisfies writing requirement.
This course will discuss the role of law, lawyers, and
judicial system in Japanese society with a special emphasis on the comprehensive judicial reform that was recommended by the Justice System Reform Council in 2001. The main part of the course will review the background, process, contents, and impacts of the reform in legal education, civil litigation, criminal procedure, legal profession, access to legal services, and judiciary. Several substantive areas will also be discussed. A set of photocopied materials will be prepared. They will include Setsuo Miyazawa, “Law Reform, Lawyers, and Access to Justice” and other excerpts from Gerald P. McAlinn (ed.), Japanese Business Law, Kluwer Law International (2007), which will be held on reserve at the law library.

Due to scheduling necessity, there will be one mandatory Saturday class on October 18, 2014 from 10:00am-3:00pm. One or two lawyers with much experience in and with Japan will be invited as guest speakers. Students will be required to write a substantive research paper (approximately 25 pages) in lieu of a final examination.

Students who have taken Introduction to Japanese Legal System Seminar last year or those who have received a law degree or a license to practice law in Japan may not take this course.

INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*431)
The seminar provides an introduction to the investment management industry and investment products used to manage money for institutional and retail investors, including mutual funds, exchange traded funds (ETFs), hedge funds and private equity funds. Investment management law encompasses several different areas of law, such as federal securities and commodities laws, derivatives, banking and insurance regulation, ERISA (the federal law governing employee benefit plans of non-government employers), tax law, and corporate and partnership law. The seminar will provide a basic background to investment management law as well as the investment strategies and techniques used in the industry. The seminar will also focus on recent developments and current hot topics, including lessons learned from the recent financial crisis, the impact of the Dodd-Frank Act, and the role of institutional investors and investment funds in corporate governance. The seminar will focus on special requirements in managing pension plan assets given the central role of ERISA and pension plans in the industry. The seminar will include guest speakers from the industry where beneficial.

JUVENILE JUSTICE SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*698)
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar explores the interests of parents, children, and the state in the juvenile justice system. It explores the twin themes: (1) How does the law treat juveniles in the juvenile justice system differently from adults? and, (2) Does the different treatment between juveniles and adults result in enhancing or diminishing children’s rights?

We first explore the theoretical underpinnings of the seminar by discussing state-based limitations on the liberty of minors. The discussion then turns to an in-depth examination of various status offenses (i.e., curfews, truancy, incorrigibility, PINS/CHINS/CINS). For each status offense, we study jurisdiction, constitutional issues, sex discrimination, disposition, and treatment. In the context of status offenses, we also study the ABA Standards Project, the deinstitutionalization movement, and the bootstrapping doctrine.

Next, the focus turns to juvenile delinquency. To understand the scope of the problem, we explore juvenile arrest data and the processing of juvenile delinquents. We look at particular types of juvenile offenses and offenders (including juvenile gangs, juvenile sex offenders). We also explore jurisdiction; constitutional issues; sex discrimination; segregation of juvenile offenders from adult offenders; juvenile transfer to adult court; the constitutionality of the death penalty and of life imprisonment without the possibility of parole; procedural differences in the treatment of juveniles and adults in the criminal justice system; conditions of juvenile confinement (including shackling and suicide); search and seizure; juvenile interrogations and confessions; juveniles’ Miranda rights; and the right to counsel. Students are expected to prepare a final research paper on a selected topic (chosen in consultation with the instructor) and also to give an oral class presentation on their selected topic.

LAND TRUSTS & CONSERVATION EASEMENTS SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*739)
Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar covers the fundamental legal issues pertinent to the operation of land trusts -- conservation organizations, generally local or regional in scope of operations, which seek to preserve ecological, scenic, agricultural, and open-
space values. Students will consider, in negotiation contexts, the establishment of a land trust as a tax-exempt organization; the requirements for tax-deductibility of contribution of land, or interests in land; the legal and practical issues involved in constructing a conservation easement; and the stewardship responsibilities of the land trust as to its easement-protected properties. The course also features a field trip, sponsored by the Napa County Land Trust.

**LAW & BUSINESS IN JAPAN SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*726)**
Satisfies writing requirement.
Prerequisite: Corporations

This course will address areas of Japanese law and business that come into play when investing in or trading with Japan. Against the backdrop of globalization, the course will focus on practical issues that arise in cross-border business transactions, as well as provide a comparative perspective from which to analyze the reasons underlying distinct Japanese and U.S. approaches to regulating universal legal problems. Areas addressed will include mergers and acquisitions, contracts, competition law, financial markets, dispute resolution, the formal structure of the Japanese legal system, Japanese legal culture, and the role of foreign lawyers in Japan.

**LAW AND HEALTH SCIENCES CONCENTRATION SEMINAR (2 UNITS – FALL – (LAW*750)**
Satisfies the writing requirement.

Lawyers, scientists and healthcare professionals interact at many critical junctures. They often navigate treacherous waters together, addressing challenges involving health care reform, bioethical dilemmas, scientific testimony in the courtroom, ownership rights in medical inventions, and more. This interdisciplinary course tackles advanced problems in these and other areas at the intersection of law and the health sciences. It culminates with the student’s preparation of a substantial scholarly research paper that satisfies the writing requirements of the Law & Health Sciences Concentration and of the College.

This course is the “capstone” seminar for the Law & Health Sciences Concentration. Concentrators must enroll in this course during their third year at Hastings. Hastings students with interests in Law and Health Sciences who are not concentrating are welcome to enroll in the course, but first must obtain the permission of the instructor.

**LAW & SOCIAL ANTHROPOLOGY SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*729)**
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar will provide a broad overview of the field of legal anthropology – the comparative study of law, legal institutions, and other modes of dispute processing, in both contemporary and historical societies. Relying on film, descriptive and theoretical readings, the course will examine values and practices relating to disputes beginning in a number of small-scale, generally Third World societies, then in a sequence of other societies of increasing scale and complexity. Theories of legal evolution, law and development, and the like will be considered, and mostly debunked. The phenomenon of legal pluralism – the co-existence within one society of a variety of legal systems applied to distinct segments of the population – will be considered in some detail, particularly in post-colonial societies. Informal dispute processing among sub-groups within complex societies, such as the contemporary United States, will be studied. Ultimately the course will encourage the adoption of a detached, inquisitive, and appropriately critical — that is to say, anthropological — perspective on the contemporary American legal system, and focus attention both on its cultural underpinnings, and on the complications which arise in its operation within a society of increasing ethnic diversity.

**LEGAL HISTORY OF IMMIGRANTS IN THE UNITED STATES SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*798)**
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar will focus on immigration law and policy in the United States in the 18th and 19th centuries. In the first half of the semester, after reviewing the law, the seminar will examine the impact of the law on at least three specific immigrant groups. The second half of the seminar will consist of student papers and presentations either looking at the impact of immigration law and policy on the other immigrant groups or targeting other legal historical areas of U.S. immigration law and policy.
MILITARY LAW (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*702)
Satisfies writing requirement.

This course gives students an opportunity to study critical issues related to war, military operations, and military institutions and to participate in ongoing cases by working with attorneys who practice in military jurisdictions worldwide. Topics include whether the military must be a separate society with its own governance and disciplinary procedures; how combined operations and civilian contractors affect military discipline; how the exigencies of war and military duty alter the balance of rights for servicemembers; what role a commanding officer should play in criminal investigation, prosecution, and appeal; and how personnel policies that require conscription, integration (along lines of race, gender, or sexual orientation), or behavioral modification (such as "zero tolerance" for sexual or other forms of harassment) affect military criminality and criminal prosecution. By introducing the dilemmas of military law, the course engages essential themes in criminal law and procedure, comparative law, international law, constitutional law, and democratic governance.

PATENT PROSECUTION SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*712)
Satisfies professional skills requirement.
Prerequisite: Intellectual Property survey course or Patents & Trade Secrets Law
This seminar will NOT satisfy the writing requirement except with permission of instructor and additional writing assignments.

This seminar is directed to students with an interest in further developing their knowledge of patent law through patent portfolio development and management, including preparing and prosecuting a patent application. The focus of the seminar will be on learning substantive and procedural aspects of patent law counseling, patent practice before the Patent Office and on developing good patent related writing skills. Particular attention will be given to writing assignments, which will include claim drafting, preparation of a patent application and a response to Office Actions. In addition, the students will partake in a strategic patent counseling exercise.

This seminar will be divided into two sections. The first section will focus on portfolio development, including preparation of the application, with an emphasis on drafting claims, a specification and an information disclosure statement. The necessary supporting documents, such as the inventor's declaration, assignment and small entity declaration will also be discussed. A discussion of the patent attorney's ethical duties under 37 C.F.R. § 1.56 will also be considered in detail.

The second part of the seminar will be directed to management and counseling, including prosecuting an application before the Patent Office. This section will cover preparation of a response to an official Office Action from the Patent Office, including addressing statutory rejections and developing strategies for traversing these rejections. This section will also introduce the student to international patent practice. In addition, in both the first and second sections, the students will work through counseling exercises to apply knowledge developed during the seminar to practical situations. No technical background is necessary or required for this class.

POLITICAL ECONOMY OF LAW SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*748)
Satisfies writing requirement.
Prerequisite: Prior or concurrent enrollment in Comparative Law is strongly recommended but not required.

Economics claims to offer a robust theoretical perspective for the contemporary study of law and legal institutions. Often however in the American academic discourse it has been transformed into a powerful tool of legitimization of the current structure of economic and political power and domination. This seminar surveys the global impact of efficiency reasoning in the law, with particular emphasis on weak political social and economic settings. The claim of rationality, of scientificity and of neutrality of economics in policy making will be critically appraised by the use of a historical and comparative method. Documentary film materials will be used.

Students who have previously enrolled in Law and Economics Seminar may not register for this course.
NOTE: Professor Mattei’s seminar class meets 3 hours per week and ends on 10/21/14.

PROBLEM SOLVING & PROFESSIONAL JUDGMENT IN PRACTICE (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*862)
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

The purpose of this course is to help prepare law students for their roles as responsive and creative problem solvers in whatever lawyering context they
find themselves practicing. Key themes include: (1) examining the effects of different role conceptions and styles of client relationships and other professional responsibilities; (2) understanding the biases, influences, and feelings that affect one’s thinking and that of others when planning, counseling, negotiating, or advocating; and (3) developing systematic approaches to case planning and for taking into account risk and uncertainty when laying out options and making decisions. Students will confront problems in a variety of substantive legal contexts. The material will be presented through case studies (like those used in business schools); performance of role play simulations; analytical articles on topics such as creative problem solving, professional decision making, and biases in judgment; and discussion of fictional and real-life lawyering narratives. While there will be a substantial legal component to every exercise, students will have to assimilate and apply knowledge from other fields, such as social psychology, cognitive science, decision-making theory, statistics, and virtue ethics.

PROSECUTING INTERNATIONAL PRICE-FIXING CARTELS (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*799)
This seminar will NOT satisfy the writing requirement.

This class will explore the investigation, prosecution, and defense of international price-fixing cartels. Antitrust laws in the United States and many (but not all) other nations make it a crime to agree on prices with a competitor. Yet experts estimate that cartel agreements have a multi-billion dollar annual impact on the U.S. and global economies. Remedies are both criminal and civil. Because this crime is usually committed secretly, global enforcers utilize specialized tools to discover cartels. For example, in the United States, the U.S. Department of Justice provides criminal “amnesty” to the first person or company to self-report a criminal antitrust violation. Other nations use similar, but varying approaches. Prosecutions of global cartels such as vitamins, lysine, and computer memory chips (DRAM) will be examined as case studies. Students will be required to submit a substantial research paper to satisfy the writing requirement.

Prior exposure to antitrust, international business transactions, or criminal procedure classes would be helpful but is not required. A background in economics or business would be helpful but is not required.

PUBLIC INTEREST SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*775)
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar examines the theory and practice of public interest law on behalf of underrepresented persons. It is divided into three segments: (1) the history, nature, and theory of public interest law practice; (2) strategic issues common to public interest law practice, including the use of class and other representative actions, choice of law and forums, attorney fees, and legislative and administrative advocacy, including use of the media; and (3) selected substantive areas of public interest law (e.g., voting rights, government benefits, reproductive rights, housing), generally presented by guest speakers practicing in the area. Students will write an office memorandum based on a chosen public interest issue and will present their paper in class.

PUBLIC LAND & NATURAL RESOURCES SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*760)
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar provides the opportunity for detailed study of selected topics in the field of public lands and natural resources law. The subject matter of the seminar will vary from year-to-year. Potential topics include: the Fifth Amendment as a limitation natural resources management and reform, a case study of the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem, the Pacific Northwest old growth timber controversy, and management of the national parks. A research paper is required.

PUBLIC LAW AND POLICY WORK GROUP (3 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*780) (formerly Current State & Local Government Problems Seminar)
May satisfy writing requirement; check with instructor.
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

The Work Group is designed for students who want to use their growing legal skills to help solve policy problems facing California’s state and local governments. Each semester, the Work Group takes on three to five policy problems suggested by the UC Hastings Public Law Research Institute’s partners in Sacramento and in local government. Working in small teams with a faculty partner, students analyze the problem’s legal dimensions, consult with the policy-maker, and collaborate to respond to the
policy-maker’s needs. Depending on the problem, a work group might develop regulatory strategy, or present a report to a legislative body, or write a primer to guide policy implementation.

Along the way, the work groups engage with a common curriculum focused on the lawyer’s role in the policy process, learning the rudiments of policy analysis, advanced research skills and how to make presentations and write about law to a policy audience.

The menu of projects for the fall semester is often posted on the Public Law Research Institute’s website just before the semester begins if you’d like a preview of the semester’s projects. Past work groups have helped draft regulations to implement the Voters FIRST Act; analyzed the constitutionality of sex offender registration laws for the Assembly and Senate Public Safety Committees; briefed the Senate Office of Research on California’s authority to regulate transgenic salmon; advised local officials on state and federal language access laws, and much more. If you would like more examples, visit the PLRI (the Center for State and Local Government’s research arm) on the Hastings website.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND THE CONSTITUTION (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*603)
Satisfies writing requirement.
Prerequisite: Constitutional Law I. (Students who have not completed Constitutional Law II will be required to attend a two-hour supplementary workshop taught by the instructor.)

Public education -- a social value of the highest order but not a fundamental right -- has long provided a forum for the interpretation and development of complex Constitutional principles. Federalism, separation of powers, equal protection, substantive due process, privacy rights, administrative procedure and practice, and first and fourth amendment rights are just a few of the doctrines that have evolved in part in the school setting. This seminar offers: (1) readings and other instructional materials that convey an understanding of competing Constitutional principles; (2) discussion of the conflicting policy goals of a country seeking to educate its children to become “productive” citizens; and (3) small-group exercises that illustrate the administrative issues inherent in shared governance. Each student will present cases in class. Each will write an in-depth course paper that addresses an issue in public education, presenting a draft to the class for feedback and suggestions.

REPRESENTING LOW WAGE WORKERS SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*608)
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar will review various labor and employment laws that affect low wage workers. The course will focus upon areas of the law such as (1) wage and hour, (2) immigration laws affecting documented and undocumented workers, (3) workplace leave, (4) disability, (5) workers’ compensation and OSHA, (6) family rights in the workplace, (7) unemployment benefits, (8) living wage and other local legislation, (9) employee benefits, (10) concerted action and retaliation; and (11) worker centers and other forms of organizations. The course will function as a seminar and students are expected to do basic reading in each of the areas discussed. In addition, each student will be required to write a paper exploring some area of law which is being actively used to improve working conditions for low wage workers. The course will utilize some outside speakers who specialize in these areas of the law.

This course will count toward the elective requirements for the Civil Litigation and Social Justice Lawyering concentrations.

SOCIAL JUSTICE LAWYERING CONCENTRATION CORE SEMINAR (2 UNITS – 1 UNIT PER SEMESTER) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*777)
This seminar will NOT satisfy the writing requirement.
Limited to 2nd year students who have enrolled in the Social Justice Lawyering Concentration.

This year-long seminar provides a common forum in which second-year students enrolled in the Social Justice Lawyering Concentration can deepen their understanding of public interest practice, interact with each other and with concentration faculty, and lay a foundation for taking maximum advantage of curricular and extracurricular opportunities to prepare for a career in public interest work. The course revolves around seminar discussions of assigned readings, short papers, and observations of public interest practitioners. Format will vary from year to year, with each year’s class participating in developing its own curriculum and making suggestions for successor classes. Students will be graded on class participation and short papers.

NOTE: This seminar will be scheduled for two hours.
a week throughout the year but will meet approximately every other week. The instructors will set the actual schedule. Seminar meeting dates and times will differ between Fall and Spring semesters. Enrollment in this seminar is mandatory for concentration students.

STARTUP LEGAL GARAGE BIOTECH MODULE/FIELDWORK – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*613/993)
10 units for the full year (2 unit non-GPA class and 3 units fieldwork per semester). Fieldwork component satisfies the professional skills requirement.

Open to second and third year students.
Prerequisites: IP Survey Course, Patent Law, the first year IP statutory elective, or appropriate experience. Prior science degree (i.e., engineering, computer science, biology), undergraduate or graduate, is strongly recommended. This requirement is so that the student will feel comfortable reading and analyzing scientific descriptions in patents.

Students work on intellectual property matters, predominantly, “Freedom to Operate” research issues. This program works with companies from the QB3 Startup In a Box program. QB3 is an entity of the state of California founded to encourage startups out of the labs of UCSF, UC Berkeley, and UC Santa Cruz.

Weekly seminar addresses doctrinal issues in Intellectual Property and Corporate law. This course will orient students to the expectations of a transactional law practice and students will develop and apply lawyering skills such as transaction planning and management, client interviewing and counseling, navigating conflict of interest issues, and legal research. Students will bring redacted versions of their deals into the classroom.

Under the close supervision of a practicing attorney, students will work with entrepreneurs in their very early stages of business planning. The Startup Legal Garage is not an external placement clinic. With the nature of startup work, the fieldwork will ebb and flow, and students will not be working on a client project at all times. Students will, however, have the opportunity across the year to work with actual clients under the supervision of seasoned attorneys. There is no substitute for the real world.

Please submit a resume, course list, and statement of interest to startuplegalgarage@uchastings.edu by end of business, June 17. Students will be notified by June 18 whether they have been accepted, in time for registration.

STARTUP LEGAL GARAGE TECH MODULE/FIELDWORK – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*611/995)
8 units for the full year (2 unit non-GPA class and 2 units fieldwork per semester). Fieldwork component satisfies the professional skills requirement.

Open to third year students.
Prerequisites (can be satisfied concurrently or with consent of instructor): Corporations or Business Associations + one of the following: Contract Drafting, Copyright Law, Corporate Finance, Employment Law, Patents and Trade Secrets, Sales & Leases, Securities Regulation, Venture Capital, Transactional Law Practicum or Business Planning.

Students work on corporate and intellectual property matters including incorporation, trademark registration, service agreements, review of financing documents, terms of service, and copyright issues. Startups are referred through our Community Partners: Hackers/Founders, Code for America, Black Founders, Women 2.0 and Girls in Tech.

Weekly seminar addresses doctrinal issues in Intellectual Property and Corporate law. This course will orient students to the expectations of a transactional law practice and students will develop and apply lawyering skills such as transaction planning and management, client interviewing and counseling, navigating conflict of interest issues, and legal research. Students will bring redacted versions of their deals into the classroom.

Under the close supervision of a practicing attorney, students will work with entrepreneurs in their very early stages of business planning. The Startup Legal Garage is not an external placement clinic. With the nature of startup work, the fieldwork will ebb and flow, and students will not be working on a client project at all times. Students will, however, have the opportunity across the year to work with actual clients under the supervision of seasoned attorneys. There is no substitute for the real world.

Please submit a resume, course list, and statement of interest to startuplegalgarage@uchastings.edu by end of business, June 17. Students will be notified by June 18 whether they have been accepted, in time for registration.
TAX CONCENTRATION SEMINAR (2 UNITS – 1 UNIT PER SEMESTER) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*714)
Satisfies writing requirement.
Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation
Limited to 3rd Year Students.
This year-long seminar, designed for students electing the tax concentration, will explore the formulation of tax policy from legal, economic and political perspectives.

Fall semester topics may include alternative tax systems, integration of the corporate and individual income tax, wealth transfer tax reform proposals, professional responsibility in tax practice, and selected current legislative or administrative concerns. One early class will be devoted to federal tax research techniques.

Each participant will produce a paper of publishable quality under the supervision of a member of the tax faculty. During the Spring semester, the principal seminar activity will be the presentation and discussion of student papers.

The entire tax faculty will participate in this seminar. Students who have not elected the tax concentration may not enroll in the seminar.

TAX POLICY SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*718)
Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation
Satisfies writing requirement.

This seminar explores the tax policy implications of many of the following areas: income tax and fiscal policy; when income should be taxed; imputed income; progressive tax rates; value added taxes; consumption taxes; federal tax treatment of state and local taxes; corporations and dividends; capital gains and losses; tax impact of inflation; and theories of social justice.

TERRORISM AND THE LAW (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*746)
Satisfies writing requirement.

This course will explore several fundamental legal questions concerning America’s War on Terror. We will examine, in particular, the lawfulness of the government’s policy of “enhanced interrogation,” wireless wiretapping, the detention of enemy combatants, and the use of extraordinary rendition.

TRADEMARK PROSECUTION SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*737)
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This seminar will NOT satisfy the writing requirement.
Prerequisites: Intellectual Property Survey or Trademarks & Unfair Competition

This seminar is directed primarily to students interested in gaining real-world trademark law experience through reviewing and engaging in client counseling, search analysis, trademark application and prosecution processes on behalf of a fictional client. The focus is on learning substantive and procedural aspects of practice before the Trademark Office and the Trademark Trial and Appeals Board, working with local counsel on international trademark searches and applications, and on developing counseling and strategic analysis skills.

Regular writing assignments will include preparation of trademark applications, responses to Office Actions, Oppositions, and post-registration procedures (including Cancellation proceedings).

TRANSNATIONAL ENFORCEMENT OF LABOR STANDARDS (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*652)
This seminar will NOT satisfy the writing requirement.

The increasingly multinational production of goods and services poses challenges for the development and enforcement of labor standards across national borders. There are significant limitations on the ability of domestic and international legal regimes to address the challenges of a globalized workplace. As a result, a number of private, voluntary, or “soft law” regulatory regimes have arisen to enforce transnational labor standards, including corporate codes of conduct, social auditing, information disclosure, and certification regimes. This seminar will investigate how these private transnational regulatory regimes are designed, evaluate their efficacy, and discuss theories about their normative desirability. We also will address the implications of widespread private regulation for political activism, resistance, democracy and citizenship. The aim of these analyses will be to think through the possibilities and limitations of corporations and other private actors as sources and enforcers of global regulatory norms and to examine how privately enacted “legal” regimes interact with and influence
traditional domestic and international legal institutions.

**VOTING RIGHTS SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*693)**

Satisfies writing requirement.

Voting rights issues are among the most volatile of questions currently before the courts. Questions of race and whether and how it can be used as a remedy are just one issue area. The role of politicians vs. “citizen commissions” in drawing legislative lines is another. Should ex-felons be allowed to vote? Is one majority-minority district more empowering than two influence districts? What is an influence district? How serious are reports of voter fraud and do they justify restrictions on voters’ rights?

This seminar examines statutory developments from the Voting Rights Act of 1965 through the “motor voter” law designed to increase and diversify the pool of voters. We will address the Help America Vote Act (HAVA) enacted in the wake of the 2000 Presidential election debacle and touch on recent efforts to reauthorize or “sunset” certain provisions of the 1965 law. Particular emphasis will be placed upon sections 2 (minority vote dilution) and 5 (“preclearance” of voting changes) of the federal Voting Rights Act.

The course will also examine state law and specifically, the California Voting Rights Act that was intended to ease some of the more restrictive elements of the federal law. Students will have the opportunity to discuss cases brought under the state law, including pending litigation. Finally, students will have the opportunity to participate in mock arguments involving major voting rights cases. Requirements for the seminar include active classroom participation and submission of a 20-page paper on a voting rights topic of your choosing.

**WOMEN’S HEALTH AND THE LAW (3 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*784)**

Satisfies writing requirement.

Are women autonomous decision makers or are we in need of protection? In this seminar, we will focus our attention on laws and policies affecting women’s health. Topics covered include abortion access and regulation, forced sterilization and coerced contraception, the effect of environmental toxins on women’s health, women’s health and the criminal justice system, and disparities in funding and access to services.Threaded throughout the seminar will be questions about the government’s responsibility to promote women’s health and protect its citizens from harm, and at what point this protection or intervention infringes upon individual autonomy. We will also examine how race, sexuality, economics and other factors influence health care access and the ability to exercise free choice.

**WRONGFUL CONVICTION SEMINAR (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*755)**

Satisfies writing requirement.

Prerequisite: Prior or concurrent enrollment in criminal procedure and evidence strongly recommended but not required.

This seminar will (1) address the many possible underlying causes of wrongful conviction, including but not limited to: resource imbalance (inadequate defense funding); police practices (interrogation techniques leading to false confession, evidence tampering, police perjury, withholding of exculpatory evidence, witness tampering and intimidation of witnesses); problems with eyewitness identification generally and with ID techniques and practices; faulty forensic evidence (ranging from sample contamination and lab errors to forensic techniques with little or no underlying scientific bases); and uneven judicial scrutiny of expert evidence in making admissibility determinations; and (2) explore possible policy and practice changes to minimize the risk of wrongful conviction, from the general (such as increased funding for defense services and education of judges, defense attorneys and prosecutors) to the specific (such as requiring taping of interrogations, double-blind lineup procedures, minimum educational requirements and double-blind proficiency testing for prosecution forensic experts, and more oversight and regulation of forensic laboratories).

NOTE: All students will be required to write a substantial research paper that meets the requirements set forth in the Course Catalog. Additionally, students will be graded on class participation, short weekly memos on the reading, and brief presentations to the class on paper topics.

**NON-GPA COURSES**

Non-GPA courses emphasize skills, training, practice and evaluation. They provide students an opportunity to learn and develop practical skills in a variety of areas. Grades assigned in non-GPA courses are not calculated in students’ grade point averages.

Non-GPA courses are limited in enrollment. Some are designated mini courses. Mini courses are given one unit of credit and meet in varying configurations
during the semester (e.g., every other week or for only seven weeks). Check the course schedule for the exact times and dates these courses meet.

**APPELLATE ADVOCACY (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*820/821)**
Satisfies professional skills requirement.
Prerequisite: Legal Writing & Research and Moot Court

Appellate Advocacy provides the opportunity to work in teams to increase their practical skills and knowledge of research, brief-writing, oral argument, and appellate rules, standards and practice. The course is taught by appellate specialists and practitioners, and the case is a cutting-edge legal issue on appeal to the Supreme Court. The students work intensely on their advocacy skills to develop and polish their style and substance. Students complete an appellate brief and oral argument and observe appellate arguments in the Court of Appeals and Supreme Court located just one block from Hastings.

Students in Appellate Advocacy also participate in the Hastings Intramural Competition, the David E. Snodgrass Moot Court Competition. They are rewarded for their excellence in both oral and written advocacy with scholarships, awards and prizes. The overall Snodgrass winner is honored by having their name engraved on the perpetual plaque, which is displayed year-round at Hastings.

**CONTRACT DRAFTING & NEGOTIATION (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*877)**
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course is designed to develop the basic skills of drafting and interpreting typical legal documents in modern business transactions. Class discussion and homework will focus on how contracts are structured and how to draft covenants, representations and warranties, default and remedy clauses, boilerplate clauses and indemnification and confidentiality clauses. The contracts covered will be a basic letter of intent, a very basic and simple sale of goods contract, a settlement agreement and a contract that requires some client interview and cross student negotiation. Weekly class sessions will focus on the applicable substantive law and business practices relating to each project, and also will concentrate on analyzing and criticizing both student drafts and sample documents actually used in practice.

**COMMERCIAL CONTRACT DRAFTING (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*879)**
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course offers a more advanced alternative to the Basic Contract Writing & Analysis course. It is recommended primarily for third-year students who are interested in learning to draft more complex commercial contracts such as loan agreements, real estate leases, multifaceted sale of goods contracts and service agreements. Class discussion and homework will focus on sources of contract law, rules of interpretation, structure of contracts, effective drafting techniques, proper use of forms, and common mistakes and pitfalls. The class will also cover, through lectures and in-class and homework exercises, analysis of contract issues, identification of problem areas, and formulation of solutions, as well as offering hands-on experience in negotiating contract provisions and drafting clear and unambiguous clauses. The course will lead the students through the contract creation process — interviewing the client, drafting deal points, drafting contract clauses from those deal points, negotiating those clauses, and finalizing the contract. Practical contract checklists and sample contract clauses will be provided. Guest speakers from the business and legal professions will discuss a business transaction they worked on, which will be used as a case study and the basis for class exercises. Homework will be structured to be completed in four hours each week, but some assignments may take longer. Some accounting background and some course work in Article 2 and Article 9 of the UCC would be helpful but not essential.

**CRITICAL STUDIES I: SELECTED PROBLEMS (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*861)**
Does NOT satisfy professional skills requirement.

This course is specifically designed to assist students in their preparation for the bar exam. Emphasis will
be on skills such as critical reading and fact identification and analysis in subjects tested on the bar. Learning theory is incorporated to assist diverse learners in developing a process for understanding, organizing, and applying the law in the most frequently tested bar areas. The students will refine their skills by answering numerous bar essays and multiple choice questions. Students will also have the opportunity to answer cross-over questions, which are problems involving multiple subjects. Feedback will be provided throughout the course.

Grading is based on Pass/Fail.

NOTE: Enrollment is limited to third year students and by permission of the Instructor(s).

**CRITICAL STUDIES II: LEGAL DRAFTING FOR THE PERFORMANCE TEST – (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*863)**

Does NOT satisfy the writing or professional skills requirement.

This two-unit course surveys legal analytical and organizational methods essential to successful completion of the Performance Test [PT] component of the Bar Exam and, by extension, to success in the practice of law. It includes weekly exercises in managing a case file, synthesizing legal authority, and performing objective and persuasive drafting tasks. Such tasks might include, for example, proposed legislation, legal correspondence, different styles of office memoranda, trial briefs, pleadings and motions, discovery plans, and closing arguments.

Students will learn how to complete each task within a given time period. This is a Pass/Fail course, and credit is conditioned on successful completion of all assignments.

Critical Studies I: Selected Problems is not a prerequisite for this course, nor are there any other course prerequisites. Enrollment is at the discretion of the instructor.

Grading is based on Pass/Fail.

**EFFECTIVE REPRESENTATION IN MEDIATION – INTRODUCTORY (1 UNIT) – FALL – (LAW*849)**

This course is designed to give students who have not taken any other ADR skills course a basic overview of the skills they will need to be effective representatives of their clients in mediation. The class begins with an introduction to the mediation process and how it fits into the various options for dispute resolution commonly used in our legal system. Students will then learn about the most important styles of mediation and will practice the various skills that are needed to perform effectively depending on the style of mediation employed. Students will have an opportunity to participate in a simulated mediation session.

NOTE: Students who have previously taken any ADR skills course - including Negotiation and Settlement, Negotiation and Mediation, Mediation, or the Mediation Clinic - may not enroll in this course, nor may this course be taken concurrently with any other ADR skills course.

**EFFECTIVE REPRESENTATION IN MEDIATION – ADVANCED (1 UNIT) – FALL – (LAW*889)**

This course is designed to give advanced students who have taken at least one other ADR skills course experience using their skills as representatives of their clients in mediation. The class moves quickly from an overview of the most important styles of mediation to intensive practice with the various skills that are needed to perform effectively depending on the style of mediation employed. The course also will include segments on how to choose an appropriate mediator and ethical concerns relating to the representation of clients in mediation. Students will have an opportunity to participate in a simulated mediation session.

NOTE: Enrollment is by permission of the instructor only. Students must have successfully completed at least one other ADR skills course prior to enrolling in this course.

**EMOTIONS, MINDFULNESS, AND THE LAW (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*882)**

Satisfies the professional skills requirement.

This class introduces science-based skills for lawyers to identify emotions in themselves and others, manage emotions, assess truthfulness, and solve problems. Students learn to recognize emotions in themselves through awareness of the science of emotion and scientific-based training in mindful attention to themselves. Students learn awareness of emotions, strained thinking, stress, and deception in others through science-based training. Students then learn to apply skills through assessment of video and other examples and through interactive role plays, such as client interviews, negotiations, and cross-examination.
ESTATE DRAFTING (1 UNIT) – SPRING – (LAW*873)
This one-unit class focuses on essential drafting for estate planning in California. Writing exercises will be based on a series of hypothetical problems. Selected issues related to second marriages, non-traditional families, children with specific needs, and the elderly will be incorporated in several of the assignments. Students will draft a basic will and a codicil, a pour-over will and living trust, a charitable trust, documents related to planning for incapacity, an estate plan consisting of probate and nonprobate transfers, and California probate forms and attachments.
Enrollment is limited to 20 students.

NOTE: Previous or concurrent enrollment in Wills & Trusts is required.

FACILITATION FOR ATTORNEYS (1 UNIT) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*829)
Much of the law school curriculum is focused on advocacy and resolving disputes. Facilitation requires a different philosophical approach and a complementary set of skills. Facilitators act as neutral parties, helping groups of people to communicate and work together more effectively in situations where the focus is on learning, collaborative problem-solving and decision-making, rather than on resolving a specific dispute. Attorneys, who are used to operating as advocates, can greatly increase their effectiveness in group situations by mastering the skills of effective neutral facilitation.

For many attorneys, one of the most frustrating parts of the legal profession is having to participate in endless and unproductive meetings. Attorneys can use facilitation skills to improve the efficiency and productivity of meetings by: developing meeting agendas that optimize input and minimize wasted time; intervening in ways that reduce disruptive and counter-productive behavior; and setting group norms that encourage appropriate contributions, both before and during meetings.

This course is designed specifically for law students and applies facilitation to real world situations in the legal profession such as meetings of: Boards of Directors (for non-profits and for-profits); corporate shareholders; public committees and councils; co-counsel and law firm staff. Facilitation is particularly valuable in situations where developing and preserving strong, continuing working relationships is important, or where there are highly charged personal interactions, such as between birth mothers and adopting parents, between employers and employees or Unions, among heirs to an estate, or in condominium or professional associations.

Students in this course will learn how to improve their personal communications skills, plan and run successful meetings, improve communication among group members, and guide effective decision-making processes. The course will cover the principal theoretical models underlying facilitation and demonstrate how to apply them to specific legal, ethical and procedural challenges faced by attorneys. Grading is based on Pass/Fail. Class is limited to 20 students.

FINANCIAL BASICS FOR LAWYERS (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*881)
This course will introduce students to fundamental business, economic, and finance concepts that lawyers need to know in order to advise their clients effectively in a wide variety of practice areas, including civil litigation, public interest law, family law, estate planning, real estate and environmental law, healthcare law, intellectual property law, business law, and tax law, among others. Some topics include: time value of money; equity, debt, and other financial instruments; accounting and financial statements; public markets and our financial system; and the relevance of these concepts to the practice of law.

While there are numbers and math in this course, this course is specifically intended for students who have little or no background in business, finance, and economics.

NOTE: Students with strong business, economics, or finance backgrounds should not enroll, and students who have taken or are enrolled in Corporate Finance may not take this course.

Grading is pass/fail.

INTERNATIONAL AND FOREIGN LEGAL RESEARCH (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW *880)
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course provides an overview of research methods and sources for foreign, international, and comparative legal research. Students learn how to formulate research strategies, evaluate materials in various formats, and conduct efficient searches using print and electronic resources. The course explores how to research and locate primary materials, such as treaties, constitutions, and codes, as well as
secondary materials. Topics include public international law, foreign law, the United Nations, the European Union, private international law, and international trade law. Upon completion of the course, students presented with a legal issue involving foreign or international law should be able to formulate a research strategy, identify the relevant foreign and international legal materials, and locate those materials.

The course meets once a week for a brief lecture followed by an in-class exercise. Students are also required to complete weekly exercises and readings outside of class. Grading is based on class participation, the weekly exercises, a brief oral presentation on a foreign legal system, and a final research guide on an international law topic or international organization.

Class will be limited to 34 students.

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS NEGOTIATIONS (3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*892)

Prerequisite: Corporations or International Business Transactions. Recommended: Negotiation & Settlement OR Negotiation & Mediation.

This course is based on experiential learning structured around an extended simulated negotiation of a business transaction. It is a skills course focused on the skills of transactional lawyering and negotiation rather than the substantive law governing international business transactions. The goals are (i) to introduce students to transactional law, (ii) to provide negotiations training in the context of transactional practice, and (iii) to further their practical legal skills. The focus is on having students apply their legal and non-legal knowledge in the context of serving as a lawyer negotiating a “real” business transaction within the controlled environment of the classroom. Students become immersed in the thought process of a transactional lawyer as they progress through the negotiation, learn the relevance of the facts of the transaction, explore the interface of business and law; and draw upon their intellectual and emotional resources to solve the problems that arise “real time” during a transaction as the negotiation proceeds. Most importantly, the negotiations are serial, building on each session, and students experience a transaction from beginning to end and do so in the safe haven of the classroom where any “mistakes” become lessons and not malpractice claims. Class time focuses on negotiation skills and strategies, the legal and business issues relevant to the negotiation, how such matters are addressed in legal documents, issues of cross-cultural and developing economy negotiations, approaches for dealing with impasse and frustration, and the ethics of negotiation. Upon completion of the course, students have developed facility with actual negotiations, an understanding of transactional practice, and an appreciation of what it means to be a transactional lawyer engaged in a cross-border or domestic transactional negotiation, learning how a legal education is utilized to achieve practical business and social objectives.

JUDICIALLY SUPERVISED SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE (1 UNIT) – FALL – (LAW*846)

Litigators are frequently called to participate in judicially supervised settlement conferences before taking a case to trial. Understanding how settlement conferences are conducted, the perspectives of the judge, the clients and opposing counsel, as well as how to prepare an effective settlement conference statement, and how to address problems as they arise are essential skills for courtroom lawyers. This course will cover the law and practice of judicially-supervised settlement conferences and include an opportunity to observe a conference for a real case run by an experienced Magistrate Judge in Federal District Court. Students will be required to prepare a settlement conference statement for a hypothetical litigated case and to keep a journal integrating class discussions and readings with their reflections and observations about the settlement conference they observe.

NOTE: This class will meet for two hours a week for seven weeks and is limited to 20 students.

LEGAL ANALYSIS (2 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*142)

This course will examine the process of legal reasoning using a problem solving method. The theory of precedent, analogical reasoning, deductive and inductive reasoning, and statutory interpretation will be explored. Students will develop skills in fact discrimination and analysis, issue spotting, rule analysis, rule application and argumentation, and organization. Weekly writing assignments and in-class written exercises assist students to develop an effective and consistent approach for solving legal problems drawn from second and third year courses. Although developing analytical skills is the goal of the course, the context in which legal analysis and the specific topics are covered will vary according to the instructor.
Grading is based on Pass/Fail.

NOTE: Need instructor’s permission and/or advice of the Associate Academic Dean.

MEDIATION (3 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*802)
Satisfies professional skills requirement.
Prerequisite: Negotiation & Mediation: Process & Practice or Negotiation & Settlement.

This course builds on the negotiation theory and practice taught in a prerequisite course. It combines a scholarly approach to mediation theory and process with practice in techniques and skills for mediators and advocates in mediation. The weekly format includes discussion, demonstration, and role-playing exercises. There will be required readings for most classes and a number of short written assignments.

NOTE: Students who enroll in this course may not enroll in the Civil Justice Mediation Clinic.

NEGOTIATION & MEDIATION:
PROCESS & PRACTICE (3 OR 4 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*837)
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course is an introduction to the theory, process, and practice of negotiation and mediation, to help students improve their skills as negotiators and develop a framework for self-learning in the future. In addition to group discussions, classroom instruction will rely heavily on simulation, videotaped demonstrations, and small group work assignments. There will be required readings for most classes and a number of short written assignments related to particular classes and outside-of-class simulation exercises. The course meets twice a week for two hours per session and is limited to 16 students.

NOTE: Students who enroll in this course may not enroll in Negotiation (3 Units).

NEGOTIATION (3 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*838)
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course is an introduction to the theory, process, and practice of negotiation to help students improve their skills as negotiators and develop a framework for self-learning in the future. In addition to group discussions, classroom instruction will rely heavily on simulation and video tape review. There will be required readings for most classes and a number of short written assignments related to particular classes and simulation exercises.

NOTE: Students who enroll in this course may not enroll in Negotiation & Mediation: Process & Practice (4 units).

PRE-TRIAL PRACTICE (CIVIL) (2 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*842)
Satisfies professional skills requirement.
Prerequisite: Evidence

This class could easily be called 'Everything One Needs to Know About Litigation Short of the Trial Itself' (although the class covers a considerable amount about trials as well). The students learn how to evaluate cases, prepare demand letters, draft complaints and understand the options for responding thereto, draft discovery (interrogatories, document requests, etc.), take real depositions with real witnesses transcribed by real court reporters, draft motions, learn the intricacies of summary judgment practice, learn how to hire experts and what they do, and learn how to negotiate, mediate and settle cases.

PUBLIC HEALTH & HOMELESSNESS: INTERSECTIONS OF LAW AND HEALTH CARE (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*854)
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course is a collaborative endeavor between UC Hastings and UCSF that aims to bring together law students and medical students in order to examine and discuss the intersection of medical and legal issues as they affect the homeless population. The goals of the course are for students (1) to understand the history and current state of homelessness in the United States and in San Francisco; (2) to understand the interplay between legal and medical issues as they affect the homeless population; and (3) to understand the legal and social structure that those who seek to empower and advocate on behalf of the homeless population operate within. Topics will include an overview of the causes of homelessness, current public policies addressing homelessness, homeless access to healthcare, the role of substance abuse and mental illness amongst the marginally housed, and the healthcare concerns of specific needs homeless populations.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*875)
This course will introduce the basic structure of typical real estate transactions, focused on a case
study involving a mid-sized commercial transaction and will include: forms of ownership, acquisition, disposition, financing, construction, leasing and management. It will not focus on tax issues or litigation matters. It will build on what the student learned in his/her Property course in the first-year curriculum.

This class will meet twice a week for two hours for the first seven weeks of the semester. Class will be limited to 20 students.

**TRANSACTIONAL LAW PRACTICUM**  
(3 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*898)  
Prerequisites: Business Associations or Corporations  
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

The Transactional Law Practicum is a problem-based course through which students will learn the substantive law and skills for transactional work. Students in the Transactional Law Practicum will (1) analyze client problems in corporate governance, intellectual property, corporate finance, tax and employment law and (2) employ transactional lawyering skills (such as negotiation, drafting business documents, transaction planning, client counseling, problem solving, critical thinking, professionalism, client communication, and legal research) to solve the problems. Under this framework, students will learn how to apply the law - the Transactional Law Practicum will guide students through the application of legal doctrines as they engage in legal work.

**TRIAL ADVOCACY I (2 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*831/833)**  
Satisfies professional skills requirement.  
Prerequisite: Prior or concurrent enrollment in Evidence or Instructor's Choice. See course schedule on the Hastings website.  
This course instructs students in the basic elements of litigation. The topics covered include discovery techniques, pretrial court conferences, opening statement, direct and cross-examination, impeachment of witnesses, proper handling of documents and exhibits, use of demonstrative evidence, and closing argument. The final grade in this course generally is based upon participation, completion of a trial notebook, and participation in a simulated trial.

**TRIAL ADVOCACY II (3 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*832)**  
Satisfies professional skills requirement.  
Prerequisite: Trial Advocacy I.

This course instructs in advanced elements of litigation. Sections of the course are designated according to subject matter emphasis, e.g., personal injury, criminal, and civil rights. Coverage may include handling of difficult witnesses such as character witnesses, alibi and eyewitnesses and other aspects of pretrial preparation such as investigation, analysis of fact and law, depositions or preliminary hearings, request for admissions, negotiations and settlement. Jury instructions are also covered. This course is particularly useful for those students who wish to be certified and to appear in court under the California Rules Governing the Practical Training of Law Students.

The class meets one day per week for a three-hour session. Students engage in selected facets of trial procedure during videotaped simulated trial situations. Also included in the course is a full day mock trial. The trial is intended to afford the student an opportunity to demonstrate all of the skills previously discussed on an individual basis throughout the semester.

NOTE: Students may enroll in this course only once even if the subject matter in another section differs.

**TRIAL ADVOCACY II (2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW *834)**  
Prerequisite: Trial Advocacy I  
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course is an advanced trial advocacy class. It addresses the more subtle aspects of serious trial work, including difficult evidentiary issues, trial objections, and ethical issues which arise in courtroom litigation. Enrollment by permission of the instructor. Preference will be given to members of the Hastings Trial Team.

**TRIAL OBJECTIONS (2 UNITS) – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*804)**  
Satisfies professional skills requirement.  
Prerequisite: Evidence

The Trial Objections course is a performance course that is intended to bridge the gap between the Evidence course and the Trial Advocacy courses. Students participate in trial simulations with emphasis on understanding and applying the rules of evidence, not on trial tactics and strategy. The course starts with simulations involving objections to questions asked at trial and to exhibits offered in the course of trial. Then the focus shifts to motions in limine. Students will argue motions on topics such as
computer animations, video exhibits depicting experiments and re-creations, and oral testimony about subsequent remedial measures. They will also participate in Daubert hearings on topics such as handwriting identification, expertise on eyewitness testimony, and latent fingerprint identification. Enrollment is limited to 16 students so that each student may do a substantial performance in class.

CLINICS
Students must be in good academic standing (2.0 GPA) to enroll in a clinic; a 2.8 GPA is required to apply for a judicial externship. All clinical and externship courses consist of class units and fieldwork units. The fieldwork units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work. See, Academic Regulations, section 1203.

Students seeking to enroll in any Civil Justice Clinic course (Individual Representation, Community Economic Development, Mediation, Social Change Lawyering) can obtain information on the application and approval process from a Civil Justice Clinic staff or faculty member (Room 300, 100 McAllister) or by email at cjc@uchastings.edu.

Students seeking to enroll in the Refugee and Human Rights Clinic can obtain information and an application on the web at http://www.uchastings.edu/academics/clinical-programs/refugee-human-rights/index.html. Students interested in the Immigrants’ Rights Clinic should submit a statement of interest and resume to Professor Richard Boswell, boswellr@uchastings.edu.

Students wishing to enroll in the Local Government Clinic or the Legislation Clinic should contact Rachel Goodman in the Center for State and Local Government Law, at goodmanr@uchastings.edu.

Students seeking to enroll in the Medical-Legal Partnership for Seniors Clinic can obtain information on the application and approval process from Yvonne Troya at troyay@uchastings.edu.

Students interested in any other clinic must obtain prior approval from Professor Nancy Stuart in the Externships and Pro Bono Programs Office, 100 McAllister, Room 350, stuartin@uchastings.edu.

Students who will study abroad during the fall semester and are planning on enrolling in one of the clinical or externship programs for the succeeding spring semester should visit Professor Nancy Stuart in the Externships and Pro Bono Programs Office, 100 McAllister, Room 350, to discuss the pre-requisites and the details about enrolling. Enrolling in a clinical externship program from abroad is possible but can be more complicated than enrolling in a regular course.

CIVIL JUSTICE CLINIC AND CIVIL JUSTICE CLINIC FIELDWORK -- INDIVIDUAL REPRESENTATION CLINIC – SPRING (LAW*902/903)
(8 units. 4-unit non-GPA class and 4-unit fieldwork component, graded pass-fail, must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18-unit limit for non-classroom work.)

Prerequisite: Prior or concurrent enrollment in Evidence or consent of instructor. If you are interested in taking clean slate cases, prior or concurrent enrollment in Criminal Procedure is strongly recommended. Open to 3rd, 4th, 5th, or 6th semester students.

Satisfies professional skills requirement.

Under the close supervision of Hastings faculty, students assume full responsibility for providing representation to low-income clients. Students handle cases start-to-finish, i.e., from initial client interview through administrative or court hearings, negotiated settlement, and/or trial. The subject areas include employment, health and “clean slate” (i.e., the dismissal of criminal convictions, the sealing and destroying of arrest records, and other criminal records remedies), and involve de novo trials of wage and hour claims in Superior Court, Social Security disability hearings, and “mini-trials” in Superior Court to seek a finding of factual innocence for an arrest. Skills covered include interviewing, counseling, case planning, fact investigation, addressing cultural and other differences, negotiation, witness examination, and written and oral argumentation. There are four hours of regularly scheduled class time per week. Students are expected to average a minimum of 20 hours a week on client casework.

In addition to case-related work, students have weekly reading assignments and are required to write a number of short, analytic papers on themes raised by the readings and their case experiences. A major course objective is to help students refine their abilities to be self-reflective about the multi-dimensional aspects of caring, effective, and ethical lawyering, so that they can develop their own vision of the sort of lawyer they will strive to become.
The Clinic is located on the 3rd floor of the McAllister Tower building. Students maintain office hours at the Clinic in addition to regular class times. Students appearing in Superior Court have to pay a $55 fee to become certified under the California State Bar student practice rule. Each semester there are two mandatory, all-day introductory training sessions. For the spring term, second-year students have an enrollment preference for half the spaces. For the fall term, second-year students are welcome and have an enrollment preference for one-third of the spaces. Because attendance in class the first week is absolutely critical, enrollment for this clinic is finalized that week. The regular add/drop period does not apply.

CIVIL JUSTICE CLINIC AND CIVIL JUSTICE CLINIC FIELDWORK -- SOCIAL CHANGE LAWYERING: COMMUNITY GROUP ADVOCACY CLINIC -- SPRING – (LAW*929/930)
(8 units. 4-unit non-GPA class and 4-unit fieldwork component, graded pass-fail, must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18-unit limit for non-classroom work.)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor. Open to 3rd, 4th, 5th, or 6th semester students. Satisfies professional skill requirement.

Under the supervision of Hastings faculty, students work with San Francisco Bay Area public interest and community organizations on systemic reform projects affecting lower-income and working-class communities. Students are exposed to a range of persuasive strategies for making social change, including impact litigation, lobbying, community legal education, and community organizing and mobilization. Substantive legal areas vary each semester, as the emphasis is on assembling an array of projects with diverse approaches to effecting social change.

This Clinic will be of particular interest to students considering a career in social justice lawyering, as it focuses on integrating approaches to lawyering and visions of social change. Students gain hands-on understanding of group dynamics in public interest and grassroots organizations. Among the skills developed are strategic analysis and planning, collaboration, facilitation of meetings and presentations to public bodies, public officials, service providers, and community organizations. There are four hours of regularly scheduled seminar time per week. The nature of group work may require evening and weekend meetings. Students are expected to average a minimum of 20 hours a week on group client case work and to maintain extensive written field notes of their activities.

CIVIL JUSTICE CLINIC AND CIVIL JUSTICE CLINIC FIELDWORK – COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CLINIC – FALL – (LAW*927/928)
(8 units total. 4-unit non-GPA class and 4-unit fieldwork graded pass-fail must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18-unit limit for non-classroom work.)

Prerequisite: Consent of the instructor. Open to 3rd, 4th, 5th, or 6th semester students. Satisfies professional skills requirement.

In the Community Economic Development Clinic, students serve as legal counsel to community organizations serving the Tenderloin and nearby neighborhood on a broad range of community development, land use, and policy projects. The Clinic’s focus is on developing lawyering skills in providing counsel and assistance to neighborhood-based organizations and city-wide advocacy groups. The work entails attending community and governmental meetings, extensive legal research and factual development, drafting advisory memos, persuasive materials, and proposed legislation or ballot measures, delivering oral presentations, and closely following local political and economic developments. The Clinic will be of interest to students interested in policy advocacy and economic development, as well as those seeking to better understand and serve the local neighborhood. Regularly scheduled class will meet four hours per week. Seminar sessions involve discussions of assigned readings and “rounds” discussions of fieldwork projects. Topics include the historical and institutional context of the Tenderloin and nearby neighborhoods, the history and politics of San Francisco development, key local and state legislation shaping community economic development, and the role of lawyers in community economic development work. Students will write an analytical paper comparing the transformation of a low-income Boston neighborhood to historic and current efforts in San Francisco to protect and revitalize the Tenderloin, Mid-Market, and other low-income neighborhoods. Students will also interview a local Tenderloin resident, business, service provider, or other stakeholder and add the interview to the Clinic’s ongoing “Tenderloin Chronicles.”
Students, working in teams of two or three, shall work 16-20 hours a week on fieldwork, prepare written field notes describing and analyzing their activities, and meet weekly with the instructor to discuss their fieldwork.

Enrollment will be limited to 6-8 students and is finalized the first week of classes. The regular add/drop period does not apply.

COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT CLINIC ADVANCED FIELDWORK – SPRING – (LAW*924) (3-unit or 4-unit fieldwork graded pass-fail. Units count against the 18-unit limit for non-classroom work.)
Prerequisite: Community Economic Development Clinic and consent of the instructor. Open to 4th, 5th, or 6th semester students.
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

For students who have completed the Community Economic Development Clinic and are selected to continue fieldwork on behalf of neighborhood-based and City-wide advocacy groups.

Students shall prepare weekly field notes and meet weekly with the instructor.

For 3 units, students shall work 12-15 hours a week on casework. For 4 units, students shall work 16-20 hours a week on casework.

CIVIL JUSTICE CLINIC & CIVIL JUSTICE CLINIC FIELDWORK – MEDIATION CLINIC – FALL/SPRING (LAW*925/926) (6 units. 3-unit non-GPA class and 3-unit fieldwork component, graded pass-fail, must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18-unit limit for non-classroom work.)
Prerequisite: Negotiation & Mediation: Process & Practice or Negotiation; consent of the instructor.
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course will have two components, a seminar and a field placement. In the seminar, through discussions and simulations, students will learn mediation skills and look at the role of mediation in civil actions. For their field placements, students will serve as mediators in Small Claims Court, for the City and County of San Francisco, and for the State Department of Industrial Relations (DIR). Cases involving parties who voluntarily agree to mediation will be assigned to a team of students who co-mediate in pairs. The types of disputes that will be mediated include; landlord-tenant, creditor-debtor, consumer, commercial contracts, neighbor conflicts, employment and workplace disputes, and retaliation claims. Students will gain experience in applying mediation theory and strategies discussed in class.

NOTE: Students who enroll in this clinic may not enroll in Mediation (3 units).

CRIMINAL PRACTICE CLINIC AND CRIMINAL PRACTICE CLINIC FIELDWORK – FALL/SPRING (LAW*910/911) (12 units. 4-unit non-GPA class and 8-unit fieldwork component, graded pass-fail, must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work.)
Prerequisites: Prior enrollment in Criminal Procedure, Evidence, Trial Advocacy I, and a course fulfilling the professional responsibility requirement. Criminal Procedure: The Adjudicative Process is recommended but not required.

Preference for enrollment in the Clinic may be accorded to students who are enrolled in or have completed the Criminal Law & Theory Concentration Seminar. Open to 4th, 5th or 6th semester students with preference given to students in their 5th or 6th semester.

Students are required to attend an organizational meeting in the semester preceding their enrollment in the Clinic.

Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course will emphasize intensive skills training in the classroom supplemented by structured, carefully supervised criminal practice experience in a limited number of prosecutor and public defender offices. Skills covered in class and field placements include interviewing of clients and witnesses, case planning and investigation, plea negotiations, written and oral motion practice, witness examination in hearings and trials, and trial preparation. There will be required readings for the class component and required videotaped simulation exercises. The class meets intensively through at least the first two weeks of the semester. Students will work a minimum of 32 hours per week in a fieldwork placement (information on these is available in the Externships and Pro Bono Programs Office, 100 McAllister, Room 350). It is expected that all of the placements will involve
students making court appearances, and students must be certified by the State Bar of California under the Student Practice Rules. The cost of the certification is $55.

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW CLINIC AND ENVIRONMENTAL LAW CLINIC FIELDWORK – SPRING (LAW*913/914)  
(6 units. 2-unit class and 4-unit fieldwork component, both graded pass-fail, must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work.) Prerequisites: Prior enrollment in any two of the courses listed in the course catalog which constitute the Environmental Law curriculum, or one of those courses plus the first-year Environmental Law statutory course.

The placement given may depend on the courses in which the student has enrolled. 4th, 5th, or 6th semester students only. Spring Semester only.

Satisfies professional skills requirement.

The course will cover strategies of environmental practice as well as problems that arise in environmental negotiation and litigation. These include working with experts in other fields, obtaining and distilling complex scientific data, presentation of the case to an administrative agency, access to the courts, and risk assessment and related problems of proof. The instructor will probably explore these issues by requiring the class to work through a single case from client presentation, to consultation with experts, to negotiation with opposing counsel, to commencement of litigation, to final judgment.

Students are expected to average a minimum of 16 hours a week in a designated fieldwork placement. (Information on the placements is available in the Externship and Pro Bono Programs Office, 100 McAllister, Room 350.) Enrollment is contingent on acceptance into a fieldwork placement offered through the clinic.

IMMIGRANTS’ RIGHTS CLINIC AND IMMIGRANTS’ RIGHTS CLINIC FIELDWORK – SPRING – (LAW*907/908)  
(6 units. 2-unit non-GPA class and 4-unit fieldwork component, graded pass-fail, must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work.) Prerequisite: Upper division Immigration Law only. First-year Immigration Law does NOT qualify as a prerequisite. 3rd, 4th, 5th, or 6th semester students only. Admission to the Clinic requires the prior approval of the instructor. Students should submit a statement of interest and a resume which includes language abilities to Nancy Stuart in the Externships and Pro Bono Programs Office, 100 McAllister, Room 350. (Knowledge of a foreign language is not a prerequisite for the clinic but may be considered as a factor since many of the clients will not speak English.)

Satisfies professional skills requirement.

The Immigrants’ Rights Clinic affords students an opportunity to work directly with clients facing immigration problems. The immigration issues range from defending clients facing removal by the INS, those seeking political asylum in the U.S. and others who wish to become U.S. citizens. Students will work primarily at placements outside of the law school. Most of the client representation will be through work with local immigrant rights projects involved in law reform or litigation. Students will be directly supervised by Professor Boswell.

The primary focus in this clinic will be client interviewing and counseling, case planning and legal writing. Students who enroll in the clinic can also expect to be involved in adversarial hearings before immigration judges. The clinic is divided between a classroom or seminar component focusing on skills and case strategy and analysis discussions, and the representational component (sometimes referred to as a fieldwork component) where students engage in the actual work of representing the client.

LIBERTY, SECURITY AND TECHNOLOGY CLINIC AND LIBERTY, SECURITY AND TECHNOLOGY CLINIC FIELDWORK – SPRING – (LAW*/*)  
(6 units. 2-unit non-GPA class and 4-unit fieldwork component, graded pass-fail, must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work.) Prerequisites: Prior enrollment in Criminal Procedure, Evidence, and a course fulfilling the professional responsibility requirement. Criminal Procedure: The Adjudicative Process is recommended but not required. Preference for enrollment in the Clinic may be accorded to students who are enrolled in or have completed the Criminal Law & Theory Concentration.
Seminar. Open to 4th, 5th or 6th semester students with preference given to students in their 5th or 6th semester. Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course will emphasize interdisciplinary methods of legal practice through intensive skills training and supervised criminal practice casework. Skills covered in the course include working with experts in other fields, case planning and investigation, plea negotiations, motion practice, and trial preparation. The seminar will trace the arc of a federal criminal case, introducing students to the doctrinal and procedural aspects of complex criminal litigation by engaging with contemporary issues in national security law including counterterrorism, cybersecurity, secrecy, intelligence gathering and law enforcement. Videotaped simulation exercises may be required.

Students will work a minimum of 16 hours per week on casework, representing defendants in complex federal criminal prosecutions involving national security and cybersecurity charges. Typically, student work will culminate in a written product, such as a brief or motion on a cutting edge area of substantive or procedural law.

**LAWYERING FOR CHILDREN AND OTHER VULNERABLE POPULATIONS: A PRACTICUM AT LEGAL SERVICES FOR CHILDREN – (SPRING) – (LAW*986/987)**

6 units: 2 class units and 4 fieldwork units graded pass-fail. Fieldwork units will count against the 18 unit limit for non-classroom work.

**Prerequisites:** Children and the Law, may be waived with permission of the instructor. Prior or concurrent enrollment in Family Law, Education Law, Public Schools and the Constitution recommended. Satisfies professional skills requirement.

The Practicum will provide students with lawyering skills, substantive legal knowledge and training in non-legal areas such as child development and trauma to prepare them to be excellent attorneys for children and other vulnerable populations. The weekly class will include a discussion of specific cases students are working on, practical training on specific types of youth law cases, substantive legal training in Education, Foster Care, Guardianship and Immigration, and additional training in non-legal topics relevant to attorneys working with children and other vulnerable populations, focused on advocacy for clients who have been impacted by trauma.

The practicum component will include participation in LSC’s warmline (a free and confidential help line), school expulsion hearings, guardianship proceedings, and immigration matters. Students will also have the opportunity to help on LSC policy/advocacy projects. Students will improve their skills in interviewing, issue spotting, case presentation and trial techniques, as well as gain familiarity with administrative hearings, state court hearings, federal immigration proceedings and policy work.

**To enroll:** Admission to the Practicum requires consent of the instructor. Please complete the Common Clinic Application, available on the Clinics webpage, http://www.uchastings.edu/academics/clinical-programs/index.php to be considered for this course.

**LEGISLATION CLINIC (3 PARTS – 13 UNITS TOTAL) – SPRING**

Satisfies the professional skills requirement.

This Clinic includes the Fieldwork component (8 units), Advanced Legislative Process Seminar (2 units), and Bill Drafting & Statutory Interpretation (3 units). Offered spring semester only. All classes meet in Sacramento.

**Fieldwork – (LAW*923)**

(8 units) Fieldwork units count against the 18-unit limit for non-classroom work. Prerequisite: Legislative Process or permission of the instructor

Co-requisites: Advanced Legislative Process Seminar and Bill Drafting and Statutory Interpretation.

Clinic students work 32 hours each week for 16 weeks as interns for a legislator who is a lawyer, a legislative committee staffed by a lawyer, or a selected public entity involved with the legislative process and principally staffed by lawyers. Typical placements might involve working with the office of the Legislative Counsel, a legislator/attorney, the President pro tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the Assembly, the Legal Affairs Division of Governor’s Office, a committee like the Assembly Committee on the Judiciary, the legislative division of an agency like the Judicial Council or Justice Department.

The clinics goal is to give a student the opportunity to
observe first-hand the lawyer’s role in legislative process by attending committee hearings and floor sessions and assisting in crafting and promoting legislation. Through his or her work, a student will develop legal research and writing skills through bill drafting, amendment and analysis; negotiations skills by participating in “working a bill” through the legislative process and advocacy skills by engaging in the coalition building necessary to promote legislation in various forums, including legislative committees.

Placements are arranged by the clinic director, although a student may arrange for his or her own placement if approved by the clinic director. Each student is required to keep a journal that outlines his or her clinical work assignments, summarizes daily activities connected to the clinical placement, reports on each of the required activities, comments on the legal and procedural issues confronted, and generally addresses the clinical experience.

**Advanced Legislative Process Seminar – (LAW*763)**
(2 units)
May satisfy writing requirement; check with instructor.
Prerequisite: Legislation
Enrollment limited to students currently enrolled in the Legislation Clinic. This class meets in Sacramento.

The seminar provides a student with the opportunity to reflect on his or her clinical experience, share that experience with other clinical participants, and explore both issues of legislative process and of substantive law connected to specific legislation on which the intern is working. The seminar will address topics such as the jurisprudence/“legisprudence” of statutory law and the legislative and judicial cultures; the allocation of power to enact and interpret statutes and constitutional provisions; the initiative process and its impact on the legislative process; parliamentary law and the legislative rules of procedure; the legislature’s investigative power; legislative ethics; the relevance of the administrative law to statutory law; the budget process and related legal issues. Guest speakers who are participants in the legislative process will be a key element of the seminar. Each student will be required to report on his clinical experience periodically. Grades will be based on class attendance and participation, and participation in specified activities, and a journal.

**Bill Drafting and Statutory Interpretation – (LAW*215)**
(3 units)
Prerequisite: Legislative Process
Enrollment limited to students currently enrolled in the Legislation Clinic. This class meets in Sacramento.

The class explores the contemporary literature of statutory interpretation, including the role of courts in construing statutes, the controversy surrounding the use of legislative history, the use of cannons of construction, and theories of statutory interpretation. Simultaneously, the class will focus on the professional skills needed to draft bills effectively.

Readings include both time-honored literature on the subject (such as Karl Llewellyn’s criticism of the cannons, Reed Dickerson’s *Legislative Drafting*) and more contemporary sources (such as *Legal, Legislative, and Rule Drafting in Plain English* by Martineau and Salerno). The class will include hands on drafting, both in the context of the student’s clinical placement, and in the form of drafting exercises and assignments prepared for the class.

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAW CLINIC AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAW CLINIC FIELDWORK – SPRING (LAW*918/919)**
(5 units. 1-unit non-GPA class and 4-unit fieldwork component, graded pass-fail, must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work.)

Prerequisite: Constitutional Law I; completion of or concurrent enrollment in either State & Local Government Law or California Local Government Law
Recommended courses: Labor Law, Administrative Law (Fieldwork placement may depend on which specific courses have been taken.) 4th, 5th, or 6th semester students only.

Satisfies professional skills requirement.

The local government law clinic provides students with practical experience in the problems associated with representing a local government. The clinic has an academic and a fieldwork component. The academic component focuses on skills training, developing the ability to learn from critical self-reflection, and draws on the students’ experiences in their placements to advance not only their understanding of basic principles of substantive and procedural law relevant to their placements, but of
the role of lawyers and legal institutions in society as well. The course will also address the professional and ethical responsibility of lawyers who represent cities and municipalities.

For the fieldwork component, students work 16 hours per week in a department of the San Francisco City Attorney’s office. (Placements are sometimes also available in the Berkeley, Oakland and Palo Alto City Attorney’s Offices.) The placements offer students the opportunity to work on projects that enable them to begin to understand the role of the city attorney and the nature of public law practice generally, and to begin to acquire the substantive knowledge and practical skills lawyers practicing local government law need. Typical departments would include, in the San Francisco City Attorney’s Office, the general government group, the health, education and social services group, the land use and environment group, and the labor group. The focus of the clinic is not on litigation, so placements in the trial division are excluded.

Enrollment is contingent on acceptance into an approved fieldwork placement.

**MEDICAL-LEGAL PARTNERSHIP CLINIC FOR SENIORS CLINIC AND MLP FOR SENIORS FIELDWORK - FALL/SPRING (LAW*935/936)**

(6 units, 3-unit non-GPA class, and 3-unit fieldwork component, graded pass-fail, must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18-unit limit for non-classroom work.)

Prerequisites: Healthcare Providers, Patients and the Law (formerly Health Law I), Wills & Trusts; Aging, Health & the Law (formerly Elder Law) (Course prerequisites may be waived with approval by the instructor.)

Admission to the Clinic requires consent of the instructor. Students should contact Yvonne Troya at troyay@uchastings.edu for information and an application to the clinic.

Satisfies professional skills requirement.

The Medical-Legal Partnership for Seniors Clinic provides students with an opportunity to learn lawyering skills in an interdisciplinary context, and, in particular, to observe the impact of law and policy on the health and clinical care of low-income seniors. A novel feature of this course is that students will be conducting direct services fieldwork at a UCSF medical facility and working directly with elderly patients and their physicians.

This clinic will be of particular interest to students considering a career in health law, elder law, estate planning, or social justice lawyering.

Students will learn to spot a range of elder law issues that confront patients at the UCSF clinic. Direct services will primarily consist of representing low-income seniors in estate planning, including planning for long term care. Students will learn transactional lawyering skills such as drafting advance health care directives, executing durable powers of attorney for finances, and drafting simple wills. Additionally, as planning for long term care is a major consideration in estate planning for the elderly; students will advise patients on issues of health insurance and public benefits coverage.

Students must attend an initial “Orientation to MLPS” intensive two-day session before the regular semester begins. Thereafter, students must attend a two-hour seminar each week, and are expected to complete reading assignments and participate in discussion and training exercises. Students will be required to submit bimonthly reflection papers on which they will receive written feedback.

Additionally, students must devote a minimum of twelve hours per week to direct services fieldwork, which includes office hours at the UCSF Lakeside Senior Medical Center, time spent meeting with clients, and time working on cases.

**REFUGEE & HUMAN RIGHTS CLINIC – FALL/SPRING (LAW*931/932)**

(6 units. 2-unit class and 4-unit fieldwork component, class is graded, fieldwork is graded pass-fail, must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work.)

Prior or concurrent enrollment in statutory immigration law, Upper class Immigration Law or Refugee Law strongly preferred, but not required. Prior or concurrent enrollment in International Human Rights is a plus. 3rd, 4th, 5th, or 6th semester students only. Admission to the Refugee and Human Rights Clinic (RHRC) requires the prior approval of the instructor. Students should submit a completed application and copy of their resume to Emily Higgs at higgse@uchastings.edu. The application can be downloaded by going to the RHRC home page at http://www.uchastings.edu/academics/clinical-
Satisfies professional skills requirement. 

Students will attend a weekly two-hour seminar and also work 16-20 hours per week on projects that involve refugee and human rights issues and present a unique opportunity to develop a range of skills relevant to legal advocacy in these areas. In the refugee area, students may engage in the direct representation of asylum seekers or do policy or other high impact work, including the development of expert witness affidavits. Human rights work may involve fact-finding and report writing addressing conditions in refugee-sending countries, collaborative projects with other non-governmental organizations, and work with in-country experts. Some projects may be undertaken in partnership with the law school’s Center for Gender and Refugee Studies (CGRS). CGRS is one of the nation's leading refugee advocacy organizations, engaging in research, national policy work, impact litigation, and other strategies in defense of asylum seekers. 

Students will be given as much individual responsibility as feasible, with one-on-one supervision, so as to provide them with mentoring and the opportunity to develop important professional skills and values. In the weekly 2-unit seminar, students will focus on the development of lawyering skills and enhance their understanding of ethical issues and other subjects bearing on refugee and human rights legal advocacy work. Peer learning will be emphasized through the use of “clinical rounds” and reflective discussion. 

The Refugee and Human Rights Clinic will be of particular interest to students who are interested in exploring how successful advocacy on individual cases can impact the development of the law and how “non-legal” approaches, such as use of media and grassroots mobilization, can strengthen traditional legal strategies.

SOCIAL ENTERPRISE & ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT CLINIC – FAL/SPRING (LAW*996/997) 

(2 unit non-GPA class and 4 unit fieldwork component, graded pass-fail, must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work.)

Prerequisites: Students need to have taken or plan to be concurrently enrolled in 1) Corporations or Business Associations and 2) another course that demonstrates the student’s interest in transactional law and/or entity representation. Consent of the instructor is also required. Interested students should contact Professor Alina Ball at balla@uchastings.edu.

Satisfies professional skills requirement.

Students in the Social Enterprise & Economic Empowerment Clinic serve as outside counsel for social enterprises, nonprofit organizations and small businesses on corporate and transactional matters. Students advise their clients on a variety of corporate governance, compliance, transactional, and operational matters. Through their client work, students gain experience as business attorneys and develop transactional lawyering skills such as strategic planning, project management, client interviewing and counseling, legal research and analysis, contract drafting, and cross-cultural competencies. 

Students work closely with their clients to understand their organizational model, industry, and social impact goals to then provide counsel customized to the client’s particular corporate needs. Students are encouraged to grapple with and develop their own perspectives about how lawyers can best participate in the growing social enterprise sector and how transactional law can advance issues of economic and social justice.

WORKERS’ RIGHTS CLINIC – FAL/SPRING (LAW*921/922) 

(3 units, 1-unit class and 2 units fieldwork component both graded pass-fail, must be taken concurrently. Fieldwork units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work.)

Prerequisite: Prior or concurrent enrollment in Employment Discrimination, Labor Law, Labor & Employment Law, or Sex Discrimination Seminar.

Satisfies professional skills requirement.

The Workers’ Rights Clinic provides students with practical experience in a wide range of employment related problems as they deliver free legal information and assistance to low-income workers. The Clinic operates two evenings a week and is supervised by attorneys from the Employment Law Center and the private bar. Students conduct initial client interviews and in consultation with the supervising attorneys, provide counseling, legal information and referral. In some cases, students provide limited follow-up assistance including drafting letters or administrative complaints, or representing workers at administrative hearings.

The accompanying classroom component, which meets one evening a week for 50 minutes, operates in a seminar format. The seminar addresses selected
topics in employment law as well as discussions of legal concepts, skills development and illustrative cases derived from the client experiences. The seminar also allows students to compare their experiences and learn with each other. Note: Monday classes meet in the Dining Commons at Hastings 6:00-9:00pm; Wednesday classes meet at the Employment Law Center, 180 Montgomery Street, Suite 600, San Francisco, 5:15-8:15pm.

**EXTERNSHIPS**

**ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION EXTERNSHIP PROGRAM – FALL/SPRING – (LAW*959/958)**

(1 unit, non-GPA academic credit, 4 units clinical credit) – Fieldwork units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work.

Prerequisite: Two courses in the negotiation or dispute resolution area.

Open to 4th, 5th, or 6th semester students only.

Satisfies professional skills requirement.

The Alternative Dispute Resolution [ADR] Externship provides students with a unique opportunity to study dispute resolution processes from a practical as well as theoretical perspective. The Externship is a course for advanced dispute resolution students who want an in-depth practical experience and an opportunity for research, writing, and analyzing challenging topics in this area of study. The academic component focuses on developing competence in advanced problems of dispute resolution, such as psychological factors, system design, ethical responsibilities of practitioners, and public policy developments.

For the fieldwork component, students work at least 14 hours per week in a placement approved by the Director of the Center for Negotiation and Dispute Resolution.

Potential placements include the San Francisco Superior Court’s SRL Mediation Program, the Community Relations Service of the U.S. Dept. of Justice, the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of CA Mediation Program, SEEDS dispute resolution center in Oakland, SF Community Boards, the California Department of Industrial Relations, Mondria Online ADR, San Mateo Superior Court’s Juvenile Mediation Program, Marin Dispute Resolution Services, and the California Lawyers for the Arts Arbitration and Mediation Service.

**JUDICIAL EXTERNSHIP PROGRAM**

The Judicial Externship Program consists of a classroom component and a fieldwork component, described below, which must be completed simultaneously. In addition, each student must complete a 2-3 unit pre- or co-requisite course of his or her choice from the list below. Minimum 2.8 GPA. Enrollment is limited to 60 students each semester (30 during the summer).

Satisfies professional skills requirement.

**Classroom Component – Fall/Spring (Law*899)**

(1 unit, graded Credit/No-Credit)

The Judicial Externship classroom component consists of a required eight-hour orientation program and ongoing supervision by the faculty supervisor. The orientation takes place at Hastings during the two days preceding the first day of classes for the semester. For the Fall 2014 semester the orientation will be held on August 14th and 15th. For the Spring semester 2015, orientation will be held in early January. The ongoing supervision requires students to keep a journal during their fieldwork and to be in contact with the faculty supervisor several times during the semester. This contact may be by telephone or e-mail if the student’s fieldwork is outside of the Bay Area.

**Fieldwork – (Law*940)**

(3 to 9 units, graded Credit/No-Credit. Fieldwork units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work.)

All judicial externships are open to 4th, 5th and 6th semester students. Placements must be approved for Fall 2014 enrollment on or before August 1, 2014. Placements for Spring 2015 enrollment, on or before January 3, 2015.

Students may earn up to 9 units of fieldwork credit by working as externs at any level of state or federal courts and at some selected administrative agency tribunals. If the externship does not afford a substantial research and writing experience, only up to 5 units may be earned. Students may work part-time and earn between 3 and 8 units of fieldwork credit, computed at the rate of one unit for every 45 hours of work. Full-time externs may earn 9 units by working a minimum of 12 weeks of at least 35 work hours each. Students may extern anywhere in California without seeking advance permission; externships outside California require the permission of the faculty supervisor.

Interested students should inquire at the Externships
and Pro Bono Programs Office, 100 McAllister, Room 350, early in the semester prior to the semester or summer during which they would like to extern. Group meetings about the program’s requirements are held periodically. A student who accepts a judicial externship position may not withdraw to take a position with another judge or court.

A student who wishes to enroll more than once in a judicial externship will be given last priority for purposes of the enrollment limitation and must participate in the supervision aspects of the classroom component without unit credit (but need not attend the orientation again).

DESIGNATED PRE- OR CO-REQUISITE COURSES FOR JUDICIAL EXTERNS:

The following courses satisfy the pre-/co-requisite requirement for any externship:

- Advanced Legal Research
- Alternative Dispute Resolution and Settlement
- Class Actions Seminar
- Courts as a Political Actor Seminar
- Criminal Punishment Seminar
- Legal Ethics (3 units)
- Jurisprudence
- Negotiations and Settlement
- Negotiations and Mediation
- Pretrial Practice
- Problem Solving & Professional Judgment
- Roles and Ethics in Practice
- Trial Advocacy I or II
- Trial Objections

If you have not taken one of the above courses and would like to choose a course which is more closely tailored to your externship, choose one of the following:

For Federal District and Circuit Courts: Complex Litigation, Federal Courts, Federal Criminal Law, Federal Pretrial Litigation

For any appellate court externship: Appellate Advocacy

For any California court: California Civil Procedure

California Appellate Courts: California Appellate Process

California family law courts: Family Law

Probate courts: Wills & Trusts

Bankruptcy courts: Bankruptcy & Creditors’ Remedies

Keep in mind that these are pre- or co-requisites, and are intended to be completed before or taken during the semester of your externship. Only one of the courses listed above is necessary. Students registering for summer externships for credit may complete an appropriate course in the fall semester.

LEGAL EXTERNSHIP PROGRAM - FALL/SPRING (LAW*933/934)

(1 class unit, non-GPA academic credit, 3 or 4 units non-class credit, graded Credit/No-Credit) (Non-class units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work).

Prerequisites: Vary according to placement. Please consult Director of Externships and Pro Bono Programs.

Recommended courses: Vary according to placement. Please consult Director of Externships and Pro Bono Programs. 4th, 5th, or 6th semester students only.

Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This program provides students with the opportunity to participate in an approved externship program at a government agency or non-profit legal organization. The clinic has an academic and a fieldwork component. The academic component focuses on skills training, developing the ability to learn from critical self-reflection, and draws on the students’ experiences in their placements to advance not only their understanding of basic principles of substantive and procedural law relevant to their placements, but of the role of lawyers and legal institutions in society as well.

For the fieldwork component, students work either 12 or 16 hours per week in a placement approved by the Director of Externships and Pro Bono Programs. Requests for approval for enrollment in the Legal Externship Program must be submitted to Professor Nancy Stuart, stuartn@uchastings.edu, no later than the first day of classes for the semester.

OTHER PROGRAMS

STARTUP LEGAL GARAGE

A program of the Institute for Innovation Law, the Startup Legal Garage gives students the opportunity to participate in providing legal services for early-stage startup companies. The students are supervised by leading law firms throughout the Bay Area and
Beyond. In the Startup Legal Garage, UC Hastings students work directly with clients providing them with first tier corporate and intellectual property legal services.

The Startup Legal Garage is composed of two modules:

**Tech Module:** Students work on corporate and intellectual property matters including incorporation, trademark registration, service agreements, review of financing documents, terms of service, and copyright issues. Startups are referred through our Community Partners: Hackers/Founders, Code for America, Black Founders, Women 2.0 and Girls in Tech.

**BioTech Module:** Students work on intellectual property matters, predominantly, “Freedom to Operate” research issues. This program works with companies from the QB3 Startup In a Box program. QB3 is an entity of the state of California founded to encourage startups out of the labs of UCSF, UC Berkeley, and UC Santa Cruz.

**Course Structure**

The Startup Legal Garage course is a full year course with seminar and fieldwork components each semester.

Students in the Startup Legal Garage—Tech Module receive a total of 8 units for the full year (2 units class and 2 units fieldwork per semester).

Students in the Startup Legal Garage—BioTech Module receive a total of 10 units for the full year (2 units class and 3 units fieldwork per semester).

**Classroom Component:** Weekly seminar addresses doctrinal issues in Intellectual Property and Corporate law. This course will orient students to the expectations of a transactional law practice and students will develop and apply lawyering skills such as transaction planning and management, client interviewing and counseling, navigating conflict of interest issues, and legal research. Students will bring redacted versions of their deals into the classroom.

**Fieldwork Component:** Under the close supervision of a practicing attorney, students will work with entrepreneurs in their very early stages of business planning. The Startup Legal Garage is not an external placement clinic. With the nature of startup work, the fieldwork will ebb and flow, and students will not be working on a client project at all times. Students will, however, have the opportunity across the year to work with actual clients under the supervision of seasoned attorneys. There is no substitute for the real world.

**Student Application Process**

The Startup Legal Garage is highly selective and chooses students based on past academic performance, completed course work, and demonstrated interest in the space.

**BioTech Module**

Open to second and third year students.

Prerequisites: IP Survey Course, Patent Law, the first year IP statutory elective, or appropriate experience. Prior science degree (ie. engineering, computer science, biology), undergraduate or graduate, is strongly recommended. This requirement is so that the student will feel comfortable reading and analyzing scientific descriptions in patents.

**Tech Module**

Open to third year students.

Prerequisites (can be satisfied concurrently or with consent of instructor): Corporations or Business Associations + one of the following: Contract Drafting, Copyright Law, Corporate Finance, Employment Law, Patents and Trade Secrets, Sales & Leases, Securities Regulation, Venture Capital, Transactional Law Practicum or Business Planning.

To enroll: Registration for the Startup Legal Garage takes place through the regular academic registration and the course catalog. Please submit a resume, course list, and statement of interest to startuplegalgarage@uchastings.edu by end of business, June 17. Students will be notified by June 18 whether they have been accepted, in time for registration.

**Lawyers for America**

Lawyers for America (“LfA”) is a two-year fellowship program, designed to meet the growing demand for study that integrates doctrinal and practical knowledge, improves employment prospects for law graduates, and closes the justice gap. The first (3L) year of LfA is comprised of both a fieldwork component and a classroom component. The fieldwork component (16 units earned during the academic year) consists of a closely supervised full-time, full-academic-year externship. The classroom component consists of 8 units of relevant course work taken during the year, including the LfA seminar. After completing their 3L year, fellows take the summer off to study for and take the California Bar. They then return to the same LfA placement sites for a post-graduate year, where they continue to work, earning a stipend. The 2014-2015 placements are in a variety of civil and criminal, non-profit and government, law offices. Students apply to
LfA during their 3rd semester and are selected by individual placements before registration for 4th semester classes.

**LAWYERS FOR AMERICA FALL SEMINAR (1 UNIT) (LAW*965)**
(1-unit non-GPA class and 8 non-class unit LfA fieldwork must be taken concurrently.)

Prerequisites: Vary according to placement. Please consult LfA Academic Director.
Open to 5th semester students selected for enrollment during their 2L year.
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course will focus on developing fellows' ability to learn from critical self-reflection, practical skills relevant to their placements and professional identity.

**LAWYERS FOR AMERICA FIELDWORK – YEAR- LONG (LAW*966)**
(16 units. 8-unit fieldwork component each semester, graded pass-fail. Must be taken concurrently with LfA seminars during the fall and spring semester. Fieldwork units count against the 18 unit maximum credit for non-classroom work.)

Prerequisites: Vary according to placement. Please consult LfA Academic Director.
Open to 5th and 6th semester students selected for enrollment during their 2L year.
Satisfies professional skills requirement.

This course includes carefully supervised practice experience in the specific law office for which the student was selected. Students will work an average minimum of 32 hours per week. Fellows will be immersed in the work of their placement offices, perform a variety of lawyering tasks, and will be afforded both training and observation opportunities. Fellows making court appearances will need to be certified under the State Bar's Practical Training of Law Students program.

**SCHOLARLY PUBLICATIONS (UP TO 2 UNITS)**
A number of second-year students are selected to participate for credit on one of the following student-edited scholarly publications at Hastings:

- Hastings Business Law Journal
- Hastings Communications and Entertainment Law Journal (COMM/ENT)
- Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly
- Hastings International and Comparative Law Review
- Hastings Law Journal
- Hastings Race and Poverty Law Journal
- Hastings Science and Technology Law Journal
- Hastings West-Northwest Journal of Environmental Law and Policy
- Hastings Women's Law Journal

Each publication's board of editors selects solicited and unsolicited articles on legal scholarship. Second-year members work on source pulls and citation checks, and write Student Notes usually under the guidance of third-year student mentors.

First-year students who are interested in becoming a member of a journal during their second year are required to enter the Inter-Journal Writing Competition, which begins immediately after spring semester finals and ends about 12 days later. The competition is administered by the college’s O’Brien Center for Scholarly Publications, which provides all materials necessary for completion of the competition. Each of the journals editors use base guidelines for the evaluation of writing competition entries as well as other criteria particular to each journal.

For sample copies of the journals and more information about the journals themselves as well as about participating in the Inter-Journal Writing Competition, see [http://www.uchastings.edu/academics/journals/index.html](http://www.uchastings.edu/academics/journals/index.html), or contact the O’Brien Center for Scholarly publications at scholarp@uchastings.edu.

**CLIENT COUNSELING TEAM (1 OR 2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*978)**
Satisfies professional skills requirement only if 2 units received.

The Hastings Client Counseling Team (HCCT) focuses on skills development and integrating real world experience with client interviewing and counseling theories and principles. All HCCT team members must complete the Interviewing and Counseling course (Law*812) the previous fall, or obtain instructor approval to participate.

Although enrollment in the HCCT takes place in the spring semester, HCCT activities begin in the fall. All interested students are invited to attend a one-hour introductory session in the fall semester. Students who have completed or are concurrently enrolled in Interviewing and Counseling, or have
obtained instructor approval, may enter the in-school competition held in mid-October. The students selected through the in-school competition will represent Hastings in the ABA Regional Client Counseling Competition (Hastings will pay for the travel costs, including meals and lodging, for the ABA competition). At the instructor’s discretion, students who are not selected to compete, but who would like to continue to participate in the HCCT, may be invited to join the HCCT as non-competing members.

Over the winter break, all HCCT team members are required to study materials on interviewing and counseling, as well as the substantive law chosen for the ABA competition. In the spring semester, all team members engage in mandatory 2 ½ hour practices twice a week through mid-February. Competing team members are expected to work with the team coach(es) for an additional 2 ½ hours each week outside of regular practices in order to further prepare for the ABA competition. All team members, whether competing or non-competing, receive individual support, coaching and mentoring designed to increase their interviewing and counseling skills.

Students who meet all participation requirements and compete in the ABA Regional competition are eligible to receive 2 units per year, to be awarded in the spring semester. Students who meet all participation requirements and who also serve as President and/or Team Coach are eligible to receive 2 units per year, to be awarded in the spring semester. Students who meet all participation requirements but who are non-competing members are eligible to receive 1 unit per year, to be awarded in the spring semester. The HCCT is open to first-year students but first-year students do not receive credit for participation. In the past, first-year students have represented Hastings in the ABA competition.

All HCCT units are subject to the overall 18-unit credit limit for non-classroom work as set forth in 1203 of the Academic Regulations and Other Rules Applicable to Students.

**INTERSCHOLASTIC COMPETITION BOARD – MOOT COURT (LAW*971)**

(1 unit fall; 1 unit spring)
Prerequisite: Appellate Advocacy

Third-year students who successfully complete Appellate Advocacy are invited to apply for membership on the Interscholastic Competition Board - Moot Court. Board Members serve as student coaches for interscholastic competition teams, organize and supervise competitions, and offer individual assistance to moot court team members. Board Members conduct oral arguments and videotape practices for students, proofread and edit Moot Court briefs, and provide guidance to their teams on the competition topic and relative the law. Board Members give advice on citation format, persuasive writing, and the development of student work. Board Members attend regular meetings with Faculty or Alumni Coaches and the Moot Court Director to improve his or her teaching skills, editing and conference techniques. Board Members may earn a total of two units during his or her third year. Credit earned under this section is distinct from credit earned for service as a Teaching Assistant under section 2875-2880.

**INTERSCHOLASTIC COMPETITION – MOOT COURT (LAW*973) – FALL/SPRING**

(2 units per competition upon completion of competition)
Satisfies professional skills requirement

Hastings has one of the most successful Moot Court Competition programs in the United States, including a Number One ranking in 2011. Hastings students win National Championship awards, Best Brief awards, Best Oral Advocate awards, and many other honors each year in competitions held throughout the nation on a variety of topics.

Competition students participate on a team as oral advocates and/or brief editors. The students write an appellate brief and prepare to argue both sides of the case during oral arguments. They participate in 20-25 formal oral argument practices that are judged by students, faculty, and practitioner panels. Competitors prepare for tournaments which are sponsored by law schools, bar associations, courts, and institutes.

Tryouts for the competition teams are held in April and are open to all Hastings students. Each applicant prepares a five-minute oral argument from a brief utilized in a competition that year, submits a résumé and a short writing sample, and participates in an informational interview with the competition selection committee. The teams for the upcoming year are announced at the Moot Court Awards Ceremony held in April of each year.

Competition students receive two units of academic credit for each competition as well as personalized, individual support and guidance to maximize his or
her learning and performance in the competition subject area and in written and oral appellate argument. All team members are required to successfully complete Appellate Advocacy.

**INTERSCHOLASTIC COMPETITION BOARD - ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (LAW*974) – FALL/SPRING**
Prerequisite: Negotiation & Settlement or Negotiation & Mediation

ADR Board members participate in organizing and training the ADR Team throughout the school year. They assist with the development of new and prospective Team members by helping them prepare for negotiation and mediation practice sessions, and conducting instructional sessions in Problem Analysis, Making Opening Statements, Listening, Questioning & Reframing, and Self-Evaluation. They judge practice sessions, proofread and edit negotiation planning documents, provide written and oral guidance to their advisees on the topic of practice negotiations and the law pertaining to these simulations, conduct video practice sessions, lead debriefing sessions and provide individual feedback designed to develop their negotiation skills, problem-solving ability and experience in the competition environment. Board Members also attend regular meetings with the Team Coach to improve their teaching skills, and feedback and mentoring techniques.

Board members recruit new Team members. They organize and manage the logistics for practice and teaching sessions. They maintain the Team’s website to provide participants with the Team’s calendar, assigned roles for practice sessions, competition links, reading materials, and other information. They assist in the organization of the annual In-School Competition, the qualifying event for membership on the Team.

Board Members may earn a total of two units during their third year. Credits earned under this section are distinct from credit earned for service as a teaching assistant under Section 2875-2880.

**INTERSCHOLASTIC COMPETITION - CLIENT COUNSELING TEAM (1 OR 2 UNITS) – SPRING – (LAW*978)**
Satisfies professional skills requirement only if 2 units received.

The Hastings Client Counseling Team (HCCT) focuses on skills development and integrating real world experience with client interviewing and counseling theories and principles. All HCCT team members must complete the Interviewing and Counseling course (Law*812) the previous fall, or obtain instructor approval to participate.

Although enrollment in the HCCT takes place in the spring semester, HCCT activities begin in the fall. All interested students are invited to attend a 2-hour introductory session in the fall semester. Students who have completed or are concurrently enrolled in Interviewing and Counseling, or have obtained instructor approval, may enter the in-school competition held in mid-November. The students selected through the in-school competition will represent Hastings in the ABA Regional Client Counseling Competition (Hastings will pay for the travel costs, including meals and lodging, for the ABA competition). At the instructor’s discretion, students who are not selected to compete, but who would like to continue to participate in the HCCT, may be invited to join the HCCT as non-competing members.

Over the winter break, all HCCT team members are required to study materials on interviewing and counseling, as well as the substantive law chosen for the ABA competition. In the spring semester, all team members engage in mandatory 2 ½ hour practices twice a week through mid-February. Competing team members are expected to work with the team coach for an additional 2 ½ hours each week outside of regular practices in order to further prepare for the ABA competition. All team members, whether competing or non-competing, receive individual support, coaching and mentoring designed to increase their interviewing and counseling skills.

Students who meet all participation requirements and compete in the ABA Regional competition are eligible to receive 2 units per year, to be awarded in the spring semester. Students who meet all participation requirements and who also serve as President and/or Team Coach are eligible to receive 2 units per year, to be awarded in the spring semester. Students who meet all participation requirements but who are non-competing members are eligible to receive 1 unit per year, to be awarded in the spring semester. The HCCT is open to first-year students but first-year students do not receive credit for participation. In the past, first-year students have represented Hastings in the ABA competition.

All HCCT units are subject to the overall 18-unit credit limit for non-classroom work as set forth in 1203 of the Academic Regulations and Other Rules.
Applicable to Students.

**INTERSCHOLASTIC COMPETITION - ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION (1 UNIT PER SEMESTER*) - (LAW*977) – FALL/SPRING**
Satisfies professional skills requirement only if 2 units are received.

Since its formation in 2000, the Hastings Negotiation Team has successfully competed in national and international negotiation and mediation competitions. Students participate in 2-member teams negotiating deals and settling disputes arising in a variety of factual and legal contexts. The competitions are held in-person or online using specialized web-based technology. In participating on the Team, students receive individual support, coaching and mentoring designed to maximize competitive performance, to increase understanding of legal problems and their practical implications, and to develop problem-solving skills.

Hastings pays for the travel costs (including meals and lodging) to in-person competitions. Students who win regional events also compete at national final rounds.

The tryout for the Team is an In-School Competition held in late September or early October. The In-School Competition is open to all Hastings students, and consists of two rounds of negotiation and mediation. It is judged by panels of mediators, local practitioners, coaches and experienced team members using competition standards. To prepare interested students for the In-School Competition, a month of weekly coached practices is offered during September.

*Team members receive one unit of credit for each semester in which they participate in an outside competition.

**INTERSCHOLASTIC COMPETITION – TRIAL TEAM (2 UNITS PER SEMESTER) – (LAW*979) – FALL/SPRING**
Satisfies professional skills requirements.

Hastings has a nationally recognized Trial Team, which competes against other law schools around the country in various mock trial competitions sponsored by law schools, bar associations, and legal organizations. The competitions involve both civil and criminal topics, and members of the team compete in at least one tournament a semester. A tournament team usually is composed of four students, two of whom represent the plaintiff or prosecution side of the topic and two of whom represent the defense. Students will give either an opening or closing statement, and will be responsible for conducting at least one direct and one cross examination. In addition, students will present and argue motions *in limine* before the trial begins. When one side is acting as lawyers, the other two students act as witnesses for their colleagues. A competition usually entails two or three preliminary rounds, which average about three hours in length. Most tournaments then have a semi-final and final round to determine the champion. Fact patterns and trial materials for a given competition are distributed about seven weeks before the competition. Students work with the coaches, alumni, their individual team members and the Trial Team as a whole to prepare for the competition, and will participate in numerous practice trials in the weeks leading up to the competition.

Hastings pays for the travel costs (including meals and lodging) for the students participating in the tournaments. Tryouts for the team are held in April, and are open to all Hastings students. A student trying out for the team is given a fact pattern from a past tournament and is asked to give a closing statement and conduct a short cross examination of one of the witnesses. The student also participates in a short informational interview with the selection committee.

Trial Team members receive two units of academic credit each semester, and receive intense training in evidence, trial advocacy, and trial ethics. Students can expect to leave the Trial Team with a complete command of the nature and nuances of trial preparation and courtroom advocacy.

**LAW STUDENT TAX CHALLENGE – (1-2 UNITS) – (LAW*951)**
The ABA Section of Taxation Law Student Tax Challenge (the “LSTC”) is an annual inter-law school transactional tax planning and client counseling competition. The LSTC is designed to focus on the tax consequences of a complex business-planning problem and is intended to provide law students with the opportunity to research “real-life” tax planning issues and to demonstrate their acquired tax knowledge, through their writing and oratory skills. Students earn one unit for participating in the written portion of the competition, which occurs in the Fall
semester and requires the preparation and submission of a longer partner memo and a shorter client memo. Student teams that advance to the semi-final round provide an oral defense of their work product at the ABA Section of Taxation Midyear Meeting, which occurs in January; for participating in the oral portion of the competition, students earn one additional unit, which is awarded in the Spring semester. Student teams are selected by the tax faculty. Interested students should contact the advisor for the tax concentration for more information about the selection process. Satisfies professional skills requirement ONLY if 2 units are received.

INDEPENDENT STUDY
Second and third year students may earn a maximum of two units of credit for a single independent study project. No student may enroll in more than two independent study projects during his or her law school career. To enroll in an independent study, the student should develop a topic under the supervision of a full-time faculty member and then submit a petition to the Records Office describing the proposed project. Grades received for independent study are not considered in calculating the student's cumulative GPA. With the supervising faculty member’s approval, a 2-unit independent study may satisfy the College’s writing requirement. No independent study credit will be awarded if the student receives monetary compensation or other academic credit for the project. Students who wish to be supervised by an adjunct faculty member need to obtain permission of the Associate Academic Dean in order to participate in an independent study project.

EXCHANGE PROGRAMS AND STUDY ABROAD OPPORTUNITIES

EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES OF THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE AND STUDY ABROAD PROGRAMS:
Our objective in sending students for foreign study is to increase their understanding of foreign law and to provide them with the information, skills, and experience to work more effectively as attorneys in a global legal environment. Most of the programs offer a concentration in a specialized field of law. A student participating in one of the exchange programs shall follow a course of study that is consistent with the objectives of the program for which he/she is selected. A student may receive up to 12 credits towards his/her Hastings degree for courses completed as a part of one of these exchange programs.

Dual J.D./LL.M. Degree Programs
With approval of the Academic Dean and International Programs Committee, a student who earns an LL.M. degree from a foreign law school as a result of participation in an official Hastings dual degree program may transfer to Hastings a maximum of 24 credits from that LL.M. program (see Academic Regs. 2208).

Hastings has three official dual degree programs: SOAS, Paris II, and Deusto/Tilburg. A student must indicate intention to enroll in the full year LL.M. degree at the time of application to the exchange program, and must have completed 62 credits and four full semesters in residency at Hastings by the start of the LL.M program. If for any reason a student is unable to complete the full-year curriculum, he/she may apply to the Associate Dean of International and Graduate Programs for permission to receive up to a maximum of 12 credits for completing a half-year of the program. However, a student who does not complete the joint degree program is not guaranteed that he/she will receive any credits. A student choosing this joint-degree option should know that due to examination dates of these LL.M. programs, the Hastings graduation may be delayed by one semester. This can also delay eligibility for taking the California Bar Examination.

PROGRAMS

Argentina – Austral University, Buenos Aires – Latin American Law
Students may spend fall or spring semester during their second or third years at Austral. Spanish fluency is required. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see www.austral.edu.ar/.

Australia – University of New South Wales – Law
Students may spend fall or spring semester during their second or third years at UNSW. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see www.law.unsw.edu.au/.

China – Peking University Law School, Beijing – Chinese Law
Students may spend fall or spring semesters during their second or third years at Peking. Courses are taught in English; however, some Mandarin proficiency is recommended. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see www.law.pku.edu.cn/llmp/En_001.asp.

China – Shanghai Jiao Tong University KoGuan Law School -- Chinese Law
Students may spend fall or spring semester during their second or third years at Shanghai Jiao Tong University. Courses are taught in English; however, some Mandarin proficiency is recommended. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see http://law.sjtu.edu.cn/En/

Denmark – University of Copenhagen – European Union Law
Students may spend a fall or spring semester during their second or third years at the University of Copenhagen studying the law of the European Union. The program is taught entirely in English and includes students from all the European Union countries. Tuition is paid to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see jura.ku.dk/english/.

France – University of Paris, II (Université Panthéon-Assas Paris II) – Joint J.D./LL.M. – European Business Law
Students may complete a one-year LL.M. degree in Public or Private European Law in their third year of study. Courses are taught in English. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings for the semester. GPA minimum requirement is 3.0. For more information, see www.u-paris2.fr/.

Germany – Bucerius Law School, Hamburg – International Business Law
Students may spend fall semester during their second or third years at Bucerius. Courses are taught in English; however, law courses taught in German are available to those fluent in German. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see www.law-school.de.

Germany – Freie University, Berlin – E.U. Business Law
Students may spend spring semester during their second or third years at Freie University. Courses are taught in German; fluency is required. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see www.fu-berlin.de/.

Hungary – Central European University, Budapest – Comparative Law, Human Rights and Business Law
Students may spend a fall or spring semester during their second or third years at CEU studying the comparative constitutional law, human rights law, or business law, with a special focus on the study of social change and policy implications of transition to open societies. The program is taught entirely in English. Tuition is paid to CEU directly for the semester. For more information, see www.ceu.hu/legal.

Israel – Tel Aviv University – Law
Students may spend the fall or spring semester during their second or third years at Tel Aviv University. Courses are taught in English. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see www.law.tau.ac.il/Eng/.

Italy – Bocconi University, Milan—International Business Law
Students may spend the fall or spring semester during their second or third years at Bocconi. Courses are taught in English. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see www.ir unbocconi.eu.

Italy – The International University College of Turin –Political Economy and Law
Students may spend fall or spring semester during their second or third years at IUC of Turin studying Law and Globalization. Courses are offered in English. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see www.iuctorino.it/.

Japan – Waseda University, Tokyo – Law
Students may spend the fall semester during their second or third years at Waseda. Courses are taught in English. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see www.waseda.jp/law-school/index-e.html.

The Netherlands – Leiden University – International or E.U. Law
Students may spend a fall or spring semester during their second or third years at Leiden studying the law of the European Union. Leiden, the Netherlands’ oldest and most famous university, is located in the heart of Europe and only a short train ride from Amsterdam and The Hague, where the International Criminal Court and the World Court sit. The program is in English and includes students from other E.U. member countries. Tuition is paid to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see www.leidenuniv.nl/en/studyinleiden/sap/.

Spain – Deusto University, Bilbao – International and European Law
Students have two options at Deusto: 1) to spend fall or spring semester during their second or third years at Deusto taking law classes either completely in English or in a combination of English and Spanish; or 2) to enroll in the full-year LL.M. at Deusto (all courses in English) spending fall semester at Deusto and spring semester at Deusto's partner university, University of Tilburg in the Netherlands. Option two is a dual degree J.D./LL.M. program for
third year J.D. students only. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings. For more information, see www.derecho.deusto.es.

Spain – IE (Instituto de Empresa) Law School, Madrid – International Business Law
Students may spend a fall or spring semester during their second or third years at IE studying international business law. Courses may be taken in English or in Spanish at the law school and the business faculty. Students should have a minimum GPA of 3.0 and a demonstrated interest in international business law. Tuition is paid directly to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see www.ie.edu.

United Kingdom – The School of Oriental and African Studies Law Faculty at the University of London – Law and Development
Students have two options at SOAS: 1) to spend a fall semester during their third year at the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) studying comparative law and development in the developing countries; or 2) to apply for the dual degree full-year LL.M. program at SOAS for the final third year of law study. GPA minimum requirement is 3.0. Tuition is paid directly to SOAS. For more information, see www.soas.ac.uk.

U.S.A. – The Vermont Law School, Royalton, Vermont – Environmental Law
Students may spend the fall or spring semester during their second or third years at the Vermont Law School studying environmental law. The law school is situated in a beautiful, rural New England town, and it boasts one of the top programs in environmental law in the United States. Students participating in this program may transfer up to 16 credits towards their Hastings degree. Tuition is paid to Hastings for the semester. For more information, see www.vermontlaw.edu/.

APPLICATION PROCESS
Students who are interested in any of these programs apply during their first or second years at Hastings to the International Programs Committee. The Committee selects students based upon their personal statements, experience, academic performance, and, if required, an interview. In addition, students must have successfully completed their first-year curriculum in order to be eligible. Except as otherwise noted, there is no required GPA minimum for admission to these programs.

However, the selection process is highly competitive. In general, we have found that students with a GPA below 2.7 are unlikely to be selected. Application forms are available from the Hastings website or from the International and Graduate Programs Office, Room 310 (200 McAllister). The deadline for applying is February 1st for programs occurring during the following academic year. Upon acceptance, participants will be asked to sign an Exchange Program/Study Abroad Participation Agreement and a release and make a non-refundable deposit of $500.

INDEPENDENT STUDY ABROAD
In addition to these programs, a student may design his/her own study abroad program at a recognized foreign law faculty with approval from the Associate Academic Dean and the Associate Dean of International and Graduate Programs. A student may not, however, design an independent study abroad program at any of the foreign universities with which Hastings has an established exchange program. Application deadlines for independent study abroad: Fall programs, June 13; Spring programs, Oct. 31.

JOINT DEGREE PROGRAM
Students may participate in a joint degree program between Hastings and another graduate school in a law-related discipline. To be eligible for the joint degree program, students must successfully complete the first-year Hastings curriculum before beginning course work at another institution. Students who wish to pursue the joint degree program must submit a request for approval form (available in the Records Office), a written statement of objectives, and a proposed curriculum to the Associate Academic Dean. A maximum of 12 units may be transferred to Hastings from a joint degree program.

LL.M. PROGRAM
The LL.M. (Master of Laws) Program in U.S. Legal Studies is a one-year program open to students who hold a law degree from a faculty of law located outside the United States. The purpose of the program is to increase knowledge of the U.S. legal system, promote the rule of law, and add global perspective to the educational experience of J.D. students at Hastings.

LL.M. candidates will be required to complete 24 credit hours of classes, including LL.M. Legal Writing & Research, Introduction to United States Legal Systems, and one first-year required course offered in the first semester. Most classes will be held with J.D. candidates. Interested persons holding a law degree from a foreign law faculty should contact the International
LL.M. LEGAL RESEARCH & WRITING (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*132)
This course, which is offered only to LL.M. candidates, focuses on (1) techniques for international practitioners in research, writing, and the practice of law in U.S. courts; (2) objective analytical skills that promote success in coursework and in the profession; (3) a broad overview of the structure of the U.S. legal system; (4) scholarly writing; and (5) exam preparation.

INTRODUCTION TO UNITED STATES LEGAL SYSTEMS (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*161)
This two-unit course, which is offered only to international LL.M. candidates and foreign exchange students, provides an overview of U.S. legal system in action, introducing students to the structure and procedures that apply in several distinctive areas of law presenting special doctrinal challenges. In particular, instruction will focus on the development of law in human rights and in the American enterprise system. Other topics will be included as necessary.

MASTER OF STUDIES IN LAW PROGRAM
The MSL (Master of Studies in Law) program is a one-year program for health or science professionals who do not seek to practice law but who instead want to equip themselves with a sophisticated understanding of legal reasoning and doctrine. The purpose of the program is to immerse these professionals in law and legal thinking in order to better enable them to interact with the legal system in their own careers in health and science.

The program is designed to allow students flexibility in choosing coursework that meets their individual interests and professional needs. There is a diverse array of elective coursework available to MSL students, and faculty will be available to assist in shaping an appropriate course plan.

MSL candidates will be required to complete a total of 28 units, which includes both required and elective coursework. MSL students are graded on a Credit/No Credit basis.

Required Courses:
Legal Research & Writing for MSL Students (Fall, 2 units)
MSL Seminar (Spring, 2 units)
Minimum of one of the following first-year classes in the fall: Civil Procedure I, Constitutional Law I, Contracts I, Criminal Law, Property, or Torts

Interested persons holding advanced degrees in the sciences, or with significant professional experience in the sciences, should contact the UCSF/UC Hastings Consortium on Law, Science & Health Policy for information about the program. This program is not open to individuals who have completed a JD program, or who are currently JD candidates. MSL candidates may not apply units taken in the MSL program toward a JD degree at UC Hastings.

MSL LEGAL WRITING AND RESEARCH (2 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*133)
This Legal Writing and Research course is designed especially for the Master of Studies in Law (MSL) students. The course will provide MSL students with a basic introduction and overview of the legal system as well as skills for navigating their classes while at Hastings. This includes learning to read legal authority and secondary sources, prepare for classes and take exams, and conduct legal research. Students will learn how to properly integrate legal authority, theory, or frameworks into their scientific work.

All reading and writing exercises will have a substantive theme: law as it relates to science and health.

This is a required course for completion of the MSL degree. JD students may not enroll in this course.

INTRODUCTION TO LAW (4 UNITS) – FALL – (LAW*162)
This course will survey basic areas of the law, including procedure in civil litigation, private law areas including torts (civil wrongs), contract and property, and the public law areas of Constitutional Law and Administrative Law. It will also address the role of lawyers in the system.

This course will be conducted partly through analysis of key cases, partly through texts on law, and partly through discussion. It is designed to acquaint people who have already pursued a professional degree, in law or other discipline, the basic patterns of thought involved in the law and legal discourse.
NOTE: This course is specially designed for MSL and other Master’s degree students.

AREAS OF STUDY AND PRACTICE
In order to help you identify various types of practice and fields of substantive law, the Hastings curriculum can be divided into areas of study and practice. These are only suggested areas of study as opposed to a formal concentration in a particular area which is described under upper class concentrations. A well-rounded class schedule might include at least a few courses from each of the major fields. You may use the areas of study and practice list as a guide to recognized interrelationships among courses, their prerequisites, and the faculty members most familiar with practice in that field.

Required first-year courses are omitted from the lists, as they form the basis for all courses in the curriculum. Please note that certain courses, particularly seminars, may not be offered each year.

ADMINISTRATIVE & PUBLIC LAW
GPA Lecture Courses
Administrative Law
Advanced Environmental Law: Contaminated Property Issues
Animal Law
Antitrust
Arbitration
Biodiversity Law
Children & the Law
Constitutional Law
Disability Law
Employment Discrimination
Environmental Law (first-year statutory course)
Environmental Quality Law & Policy
Financial Crises and the Regulations of Financial Institutions
Food & Drug Law (first-year statutory course)
Health Policy
Immigration Law
Insurance
Labor & Employment Law
Labor Law I
Land Use Regulation
Law, Psychiatry & the Mental Health System
Legislation Law
Regulated Industries
Remedies
Securities Regulation
Water Resources

Seminars, Non-GPA Courses & Clinics
Alternative Dispute Resolution Seminar
American West: Law, Culture & Environment
Bioethics & the Law Seminar
California Nonprofit Corporation Law & Charitable Foundations Seminar
Civil Justice Clinic
Civil Rights Seminar
Community Economic Development Seminar
Constitution of the Family Seminar
Financial Basics for Lawyering
Judicial Elections & the Role of the Judiciary in American Democracy Seminar
Land Use Regulation Seminar
Law & the Japanese American Internment Seminar
Legislation - Statutory Interpretation & Bill Drafting
Mass Media Law Seminar
Negotiation & Mediation: Process & Practice
Public Finance Seminar
Public Policy Advocacy Seminar
Psychiatry & the Law Seminar
Tax Problems of Exempt Organizations Seminar
Water Resources Seminar
Workers' Rights Clinic

Faculty Counselors
Boswell
Levine
Carrillo
Marshall
Cohen
Rao
Crawford
Rappaport
Faigman
Reiss
Goishi
Schiller
Hillman
Silverstein
Jung
Takacs
Lee

ADVOCACY & LITIGATION
GPA Lecture Courses
Advanced Civil Procedure - Complex Litigation
Advanced Negotiation: Multi-Party, Multi-Issue and Group Processes Arbitration
California Appellate Process
California Civil Procedure
Conflict of Laws
Criminal Procedure
Domestic Violence Law
E-Discovery
Evidence
Federal Courts
Federal Pretrial Litigation
Mass Torts
Personal Injury Litigation
Remedies
Roles & Ethics in Practice
Science in Law
**Seminars, Non-GPA Courses & Clinics**

- Advanced Evidence Seminar
- Alternative Dispute Resolution Seminar
- Appellate Advocacy
- Case Studies in Contract Law Seminar
- Civil Justice Clinic (multiple clinics)
- Civil Justice Mediation Clinic
- Civil Rights Seminar
- Criminal Practice Clinic
- Current Issues in Civil Litigation Seminar
- Environmental Law Clinic
- Facilitation for Attorneys
- Financial Basics for Lawyering
- Forensic Evidence Seminar
- International Litigation & Arbitration Seminar
- Investor-State Arbitration Under NAFTA Seminar
- Judicial Administration in the Federal Courts Seminar
- Law & the Japanese American Internment Seminar
- Mass Justice Seminar
- Mediation
- Negotiation & Mediation: Process & Practice
- Negotiation
- Pre-Trial Practice
- Public Interest Law Seminar
- Problem Solving and Professional Judgment in Practice
- Psychiatry & the Law
- Science in Law Seminar
- Sex Discrimination & the Law Seminar
- Trial Advocacy I
- Trial Advocacy II
- Trial Objections
- Workers' Rights Clinic

**Faculty Counselors**

- Bisharat
- Bloch
- Boswell
- Dodge
- Faigman
- Freshman
- Goishi
- Jung
- Lee, Evan
- Levine
- Little
- Marcus
- Marshall
- Park
- Piomelli

**BUSINESS & COMMERCIAL**

**GPA Lecture Courses**

- Advanced Civil Procedure - Complex Litigation
- Advanced Corporate Law
- Advanced Negotiation: Art of the Deal
- Antitrust
- Arbitration
- Bankruptcy & Creditors' Remedies
- Biodiversity Law
- Business Planning
- Comparative Antitrust Law
- Conflict of Laws
- Constitutional Law II
- Consumer Transactions
- Corporate Finance
- Corporations
- Employment Discrimination
- Entertainment Law
- Federal Income Taxation
- Federal Income Taxation of Corporations & Partnerships
- Federal Income Taxation of Real Estate & Other Investments
- Financial Crises and the Regulation of Financial Institutions
- Hedge Funds & Investment Management
- Insurance
- International Business Transactions
- Labor & Employment Law
- Labor Law I
- Regulated Industries
- Remedies
- Sales & Leases of Goods
- Secured Transactions
- Securities Regulation
- Sports Law
- Telecommunications Law
- U.S. Taxation of Foreign Transactions & Investments

**Seminars, Non-GPA Courses & Clinics**

- Alternative Dispute Resolution Seminar
- Business Planning Seminar
- California Nonprofit Corporation Law & Charitable Foundations Seminar
- Case Studies in Contract Law Seminar
- Financial Basics for Lawyering
- Introduction to Mergers & Acquisition
- Investor-State Arbitration Under NAFTA Seminar
- Islamic Finance and Transactions Seminar
- Mediation
- Negotiation & Mediation: Process & Practice
- Negotiation
- Real Estate Finance Law Seminar
- Sports Law Seminar
- Tax Concentration Seminar
- Tax Problems of Exempt Organizations Seminar

**Faculty Counselors**

- Cable
- Crawford
- Dodge
- Levine
- Marcus
- Martinez
Dodson         Prince         Federal & Interstate Water Resources
Field         Rappaport     Land Use Regulation
Hutton        Ratner        Public Land & Natural Resources Law
Knapp         Wang          Remedies

**CRIMINAL LAW & PROCEDURE**

**GPA Lecture Courses**

- Criminal Procedure
- Evidence
- Federal Criminal Law
- International Criminal Law
- Law, Psychiatry & Mental Health System
- Roles & Ethics in Practice

**Seminars, Non-GPA Courses & Clinics**

- Advanced Criminal Law Seminar: Issues in Criminal Defense
- Capital Punishment Seminar
- Civil Justice Mediation Clinic
- Comparative Criminal Procedure & Evidence Seminar
- Criminal Justice Reform Seminar
- Criminal Practice Clinic
- Criminal Punishment Seminar
- Forensic Evidence Seminar
- Jury Instructions Seminar
- Law & Psychiatry Seminar
- Legal Interpretation: The Language of Jury Instructions Seminar
- Post-Conviction Remedies Seminar
- Terrorism and the Law Seminar (2)
- Trial Advocacy I
- Trial Advocacy II (Criminal)
- Trial Advocacy II (Civil)
- Trial Advocacy (Intensive)

**Faculty Counselors**

- Aviram Lee, Evan
- Bisharat Little
- Bloch Park
- Diamond Rappaport
- Faigman Weithorn
- Lee, Eumi

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND NATURAL RESOURCES**

**GPA Lecture Courses**

- Administrative Law
- Advanced Environmental Law: Contaminated Property Issues
- Biodiversity Law
- California Water Resources
- Environmental Law (first-year statutory course)
- Environmental Quality Law & Policy
- Federal & Interstate Water Resources
- Land Use Regulation
- Public Land & Natural Resources Law
- Remedies

**Seminars, Non-GPA Courses & Clinics**

- American West Seminar
- Climate Change: Law, Policy & Business Seminar
- Environmental Law Clinic
- Environmental Law Seminar
- Financial Basics for Lawyering
- International Environmental Law
- Land Trusts & Conservation Easements Seminar
- Legal Implications of Climate Change
- Public Lands & Natural Resources Seminar
- Takings & the Environment Seminar
- Water Law
- Water Resources Seminar

**Faculty Counselors**

- Gray Levine
- Hutton Roht-Arriaza
- Jung Schiller
- Leshy Takacs

**FAMILY LAW**

**GPA Lecture Courses**

- Children & the Law
- California Community Property
- Community Property
- Elder Law
- Family Law
- Federal Income Taxation
- Selected Problems in Family Law
- Taxation of Family Wealth Transfers
- Wills & Trusts

**Seminars, Non-GPA Courses, & Clinics**

- Advanced Family Law Seminar
- Bioethics & the Law
- Child Maltreatment in Context
- Children and the Law
- Constitution of the Family Seminar
- Family Law Concentration Core Seminar
- Financial Basics for Lawyering
- Healthcare Decisionmaking Seminar
- Juvenile Justice
- Mediation
- Negotiation & Mediation: Process & Practice
- Negotiation

**Faculty Counselors**

- Carrillo Weisberg
- Lee Weithorn
- Rao

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INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
GPA Lecture Courses
Copyright Law
Data Privacy & the Law
Intellectual Property
Intellectual Property Under State Law: Trade Secrets
& Employee Mobility
International & Comparative Intellectual Property
Patent Litigation
Patents and Trade Secrets
Social Networks, Portable Devices & Third Party Content
Trademarks and Unfair Competition

Seminars, Non-GPA Courses & Clinics
Art Law Seminar
Cyberlaw Seminar
Digital Media Seminar
Financial Basics for Lawyering
Intellectual Property Issues in Biotechnology
Intellectual Property Licensing Seminar
International Aspects of Intellectual Property Protection Seminar
Intersection of Human Rights, Economic Development and Intellectual Property
Patent Prosecution Seminar
Selected Issues in Intellectual Property Seminar
Trademark Prosecution Seminar

Faculty Counselors
Depoorter
Feldman
Lefstin

INTERNATIONAL LAW
GPA Lecture Courses
Biodiversity Law
Comparative Law
Conflict of Laws
Data Privacy Law
Immigration Law
Immigration Law (first-year statutory course)
International Business Transactions
International & Comparative Intellectual Property
International Criminal Law
International Human Rights
International Trade Law & Policy
Introduction to Chinese Law
Islamic Law
Legal Reform in East Asia
Maritime Law
National Security & Foreign Relations Law
Public International Law
Refugee Law & Policy
The United Nations System
Transnational Law
U.S. Taxation of Foreign Transactions & Investments

Seminars, Non-GPA Courses & Clinics
Accountability in International Human Rights Law
Advanced International Law Research Seminar
Asian Pacific Americans & the Law
China – Business Law & Economic Rights
China and the International Legal Order
Comparative Constitutional Law
Comparative Cyberlaw
Comparative Rights Adjudication
EU and its Law System(s)
Financial Basics for Lawyering
Immigrants’ Rights Clinic
International Commercial Arbitration
International Environmental Law
International Negotiations & Dispute Settlement
International Patent Law & Practice
International War Crimes Prosecution
Introduction to Japanese Legal System
Islamic Finance and Transactions Seminar
Law & Business in Japan
Law & Development
Law & Economics
Law & Social Anthropology
Law & the Japanese American Internment
Law & the Society of Japan
Law in the Middle East
Legal Implications of Climate Change
Military Law
Political Economy of Law
Refugee & Human Rights Clinic
Reparations for Injustices: Domestic & International
Research Methods in Foreign, Comparative, and International Law

Faculty Counselors
Bisharat
Musalo
Boswell
Paul
Dodge
Roht-Arriaza
Hand
Takacs
Keitner
Mattei

LAW AND HEALTH SCIENCES
GPA Lecture Courses
Disability Law
Domestic Violence Law
Elder Law
Employment Discrimination
Environmental Law
Family Law
Food and Drug Law
Health Law I
Health Law II
Insurance Law
Intellectual Property
Introduction to Law (for Master of Studies Law Program)
Law and Biosciences Seminar
Law, Psychiatry & the Mental Health System
Modern Bioethics: From Nuremberg to “Octomom”
MSL Legal Writing & Research
Public Health Law
Science in Law
Scientific Methods for Lawyers

**Seminars, Non-GPA Courses & Clinics**
Law and Health Sciences Concentration Seminar
(open to non-concentrators as well as concentrators)
Bioethics, Law & Healthcare Decisionmaking Seminar
Child Maltreatment in Context Seminar
Children & the Law
Forensic Evidence Seminar
Genetics: Issues in Law & Policy Seminar
Germs, Globalization and Governance Seminar
Law and Economics Seminar
Law and the Human Body Seminar
Psychiatry & Law Seminar
Public Health & Homelessness Seminar
Public Policy Advocacy Seminar
Social, Legal & Ethical Implications of Human Reproductive & Genetic Tech. Seminar
Sociology of the Criminal Justice System Seminar
Special Education Law Seminar
Women’s Health & the Law

**CLINICS**
Medical-Legal Partnership for Seniors Clinic

**Faculty Counselors**
Cohen
Faigman, David
King
Obasogie

**LEGAL PHILOSOPHY & SYSTEMS**

**GPA Lecture Courses**
American Legal History: Colonial America to the Civil War
American Legal History: 1865 to the Present
Comparative Law

**Faculty Counselors**
Cohen
Diamond
Freshman
Jung

**English Legal History: An Introduction**

**Jurisprudence**

**Legal Ethics & the Philosophy of Law**

**Professional Responsibility**

**Roles & Ethics in Practice**

**Seminars, Non-GPA Courses & Clinics**
Critical Race Theory Seminar
Bioethics, Law & Society Seminar
Feminist Legal Theory Seminar
Islamic Finance and Transactions Seminar
Judicial Elections & the Role of the Judiciary in American Democracy Seminar
Judicial Process Seminar
Law & Economics Seminar
Law & Morality Seminar
Legal History of Immigrants in the United States Seminar
Legal Theory Seminar: Issues in the Philosophy of Law
Public Policy Advocacy Seminar

**Faculty Counselors**
Bisharat
Bloch
Carrillo
Hazard
Jung
Lee
Little

**PERSONAL INJURY LAW**

**GPA Lecture Courses**
Arbitration
Complex Litigation
Insurance
Mass Torts
Personal Injury Litigation
Products Liability
Remedies
Roles & Ethics

**Seminars, Non-GPA Courses & Clinics**
Alternative Dispute Resolution
Class Action Seminar
Mediation
Negotiation
Science in Law Seminar
Scientific Method for Lawyers
Trial Advocacy II (Personal Injury)
Trial Objections

**Faculty Counselors**
Cohen
Diamond
Freshman
Jung

**CLINICS**
Medical-Legal Partnership for Seniors Clinic

**Faculty Counselors**
Cohen
Diamond
Freshman
Jung

**LEGAL PHILOSOPHY & SYSTEMS**

**GPA Lecture Courses**
American Legal History: Colonial America to the Civil War
American Legal History: 1865 to the Present
Comparative Law
# TAXATION

**GPA Lecture Courses**
- Advanced Federal Income Taxation
- Federal Income Taxation
- Federal Income Taxation of Corporations & Partnerships
- Federal Income Taxation of Real Estate & Other Investments
- Mergers & Acquisitions
- Non Profit Organizations
- Public Finance
- State & Local Taxation
- Taxation of Family Wealth Transfers
- U.S. Taxation of Foreign Transactions & Investments

**Seminars, Non-GPA Courses & Clinics**
- Business Planning Seminar
- Financial Basics for Lawyers
- Estate Planning Seminar
- Land Trusts & Conservation Easements Seminar
- Tax Policy Seminar

**Faculty Counselors**
- Field
- Martinez

## PROFESSIONAL SKILLS COURSE LIST

### CLINICS/EXTERNSHIPS
- Alternative Dispute Resolution Externship Program
- Civil Justice Clinic/Fieldwork (Community Economic Development)
- Civil Justice Clinic/Fieldwork (Group Advocacy and Policy Reform)
- Civil Justice Clinic/Fieldwork (Individual Representation)
- Civil Justice Mediation Clinic/Fieldwork
- Criminal Practice Clinic/Fieldwork
- Current Issues in Criminal Practice and Criminal Practice Externship
- Environmental Law Clinic/Fieldwork
- Immigrants’ Rights Clinic/Fieldwork
- Innovations Law Clinics/Fieldwork
- Judicial Externship/Fieldwork
- Legal Externship/Fieldwork
- Legislation Clinic/Fieldwork
- Local Government Clinic/Fieldwork
- Medical-Legal Partnership Clinic for Seniors Clinic/Fieldwork
- Refugee & Human Rights Clinic/Fieldwork
- Workers Rights Clinic

### COMPETITIONS
- Client Counseling Team
- Intercollegiate ADR Competition (for 2-unit credit only)
- Intercollegiate Trial Team Competition
- Moot Court Intercollegiate Competition

### LECTURE COURSE
- Advanced Legal Research

### SEMINARS
- Advanced Legislative Process*
- Alternative Dispute Resolution*
- Business Planning*
- Case Studies in Contract Law*
- Community Economic Development*
- Current State & Local Government Problems*
- Estate Planning*
- Forensic Evidence*
- International Negotiation & Dispute Settlement*
- Judicial Process Seminar*
- Litigating Class Action Employment Cases*
- Patent Prosecution
- Special Education Law*
- Trademark Prosecution

### NON-GPA COURSES
- Appellate Advocacy
- Basic Contract Writing & Analysis
- Community Law Program
- Commercial Contract Writing
- Emotion, Mindfulness, and the Law
- International & Foreign Legal Research
- Interviewing and Counseling
- Mediation
- Negotiation & Mediation
- Negotiation
- Pre-trial Practice
- Problem Solving & Professional Judgment in Practice
- Roles & Ethics (3 units)
- Statutory Interpretation & Bill Drafting
- Trial Advocacy I and II
- Trial Advocacy (Intensive)
- Trial Objections

*Satisfies writing or professional skills requirement but not both.

### BAR EXAMINATION REQUIREMENTS
The scope of the bar examinations varies from state to state. You should contact the bar examiners of the state where you plan to practice to ascertain what the requirements are. Following are the general subjects tested on the bar examinations of some sample jurisdictions, as well as the coverage of the multistate
Please note that this information is provided simply as a courtesy and is subject to change. This information is not intended to be comprehensive. Students contemplating any bar examination should verify requirements with applicable state bar examination authorities.

**MULTISTATE BAR EXAMINATION (MBE)**

The majority of states include the Multistate Bar Examination (MBE) as a component of their examination. It consists of a six-hour test comprised of 200 multiple choice questions. The subjects covered are:

- Constitutional Law
- Contracts/Sales
- Criminal Law (includes Criminal Procedure)
- Evidence
- Real Property
- Torts

Each of these subjects is presently offered at Hastings. As used by the multistate bar examiners, however, Criminal Law includes Criminal Procedure, Real Property includes Future Interests, and Contracts includes UCC Articles 2 and 9 (general coverage of those articles is available in the first year Contracts course and Sales and Secured Transactions).

**CALIFORNIA**

The California Bar Examination is a 3-day exam covering the Multistate Bar Exam (MBE), essay questions, and the Performance Tests (PT's). These include:

- Multistate Bar Exam:
- Constitutional Law
- Contracts/Sales
- Criminal Law/Procedure
- Evidence
- Real Property
- Torts

Essay subjects:
- Federal Rules of Civil Procedure
- (Civil Procedure I and II)
- CA Civil Procedure
- Corporations
- Agency
- Partnership
- CA Community Property
- CA Evidence
- CA Professional Responsibility
- Remedies
- Trusts
- CA Wills & Succession
- *plus* all MBE subjects

Performance Test:
- “Closed universe” practical problems using instructions, factual data, cases, statutes and other reference material supplied by examiners.

**MPRE**

A scaled score of 86 on the MPRE is required for admission. Visit [www.ncbex.org](http://www.ncbex.org) for information on MPRE dates, filing deadlines and application fees.

California also requires passage of the Multistate Professional Responsibility Exam. The MPRE is administered three times each year; in March, August and November. Students are eligible to take this test during their second or third year. The Hastings course entitled Professional Responsibility, Legal Ethics, and Roles & Ethics approximates the subject matter of the MPRE, and successful completion is required for graduation.

California has no residency requirement; the examination is given in February and July. Applications may be filed as early as 5 months prior to examination. Specific dates are set by the Bar Examiners.

For further information contact:
- Office of Admissions in San Francisco
  - (415) 538-2300
  - [www.calbar.ca.org](http://www.calbar.ca.org)

**HAWAII**

The Hawaii Bar is a two-day exam that consists of the following:

- MBE subjects:
  - Constitutional Law
  - Contracts/Sales
  - Criminal Law/Procedure
  - Evidence
  - Real Property
  - Torts

  Essay subjects:
  - Agency
  - Commercial Paper (Negotiable Instruments)
  - Conflict of Laws
  - Corporations
  - Decedents' Estates
  - Family Law
  - Federal Civil Procedure (Civil Procedure I and II)
  - Partnerships
  - Sales
  - Secured Transactions
  - Trusts & Future Interests
  - *Plus* all MBE subjects and Hawaii Rules of
Professional Conduct
Multistate Performance Test:
“Closed universe” practical problems using
instructions, factual data, cases, statutes and other
reference material supplied by examiners.

MPRE
A scaled score of 85 on the MPRE within two years
before or within one year after the Hawaii Bar Exam
is required for admission.

For further information, contact:
Board of Bar Examiners
Tele: (808) 539-4977
www.courts.state.hi.us/index.jsp

NEVADA
The Nevada Bar Examination is a 2-1/2 day exam
that covers the following:

MBE subjects:
Constitutional Law
Contracts/Sales
Criminal Law/Procedure
Evidence
Real Property
Torts

Nevada Essay subjects:
Agency
Commercial Paper
Community Property
Conflict of Laws
Corporations
Ethics
Nevada & Federal Rules of Civil Procedure
(Civil Procedure I and II)
Partnerships
Persons & Domestic Relations
Remedies
Sales
Secured Transactions
Wills
Estates & Trusts
plus all MBE subjects

Multistate Performance Test:
“Closed universe” practical problem using
instructions, factual data, cases, statutes and other
reference material supplied by examiners.

MPRE
A scaled score of 85 on the MPRE achieved within
three years of passing the bar exam is required for admission.

For further information:
State Bar of Nevada
(702) 382-2200
www.nvbar.org

NEW YORK
The New York Bar Examination is a 2-day exam
consisting of the following:

MBE subjects:
Constitutional Law
Contracts/Sales
Criminal Law/Procedure
Evidence
Real Property
Torts

New York subjects:
Agency
Commercial Paper
Conflict of Laws
Corporations
Domestic Relations
Equity
Federal Jurisdiction
Future Interests
Insurance (No Fault)
Mortgages
New York Practice (Civil Procedure I and II)
New York Professional Responsibility
Partnership
Personal Property
Secured Transactions
Trusts
Wills
Workers' Compensation
plus NY distinctions for all MBE subjects

Multistate Performance Test:
“Closed universe” practical problem using
instructions, factual data, cases, statutes and other
reference material supplied by the bar examiners.

MPRE
Applicant must pass the MPRE within 3 years before
or after passing the New York Bar Exam as measured
from the date the applicant sat for each examination.
A minimum scaled score of 85 is required. Visit
www.ncbex.org for information on MPRE dates,
filing deadlines and application fees.

For further information:
State Board of Law Examiners
Tel: (518) 453-5990
www.nybarexam.org